

#### **ECL/PECL 1:9 Differential Clock Driver**

#### **FEATURES**

- Low Skew
- Differential Design
- Clock Enable
- V<sub>BB</sub> Output
- Operating Range of 4.2V to 5.46V
- 75kΩ Internal Input Pulldown Resistors
- Direct Replacement for ON Semiconductor MC10E111 & MC100E111

#### PACKAGE AVAILABILITY

| PACKAGE     | PART NO.      | MARKING    |
|-------------|---------------|------------|
| PLCC 28     | AZ10E111FN    | AZM10E111  |
| PLCC 28 T&R | AZ10E111FNR2  | AZM10E111  |
| PLCC 28     | AZ100E111FN   | AZM100E111 |
| PLCC 28 T&R | AZ100E111FNR2 | AZM100E111 |

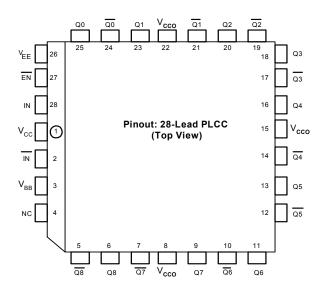
#### **DESCRIPTION**

The AZ10/100E111 is a low skew 1-to-9 differential driver, designed with clock distribution in mind. The IN signal is fanned-out to nine identical differential outputs. An Enable input is also provided. A HIGH disables the device by forcing all Q outputs LOW and all  $\bar{Q}$  outputs HIGH.

The AZ100E111 provides a  $V_{BB}$  output for single-ended use or a DC bias reference for AC coupling to the device. For single-ended input applications, the  $V_{BB}$  reference should be connected to one side of the  $IN/\overline{IN}$  differential input pair. The input signal is then fed to the other  $IN/\overline{IN}$  input. The  $V_{BB}$  pin should be used only as a bias for the E111 as its sink/source capability is limited. When used, the  $V_{BB}$  pin should be bypassed to ground via a  $0.01\mu F$  capacitor.

The device is specifically designed, modeled and produced with low skew as the key goal. Optimal design and layout serve to minimize gate-to-gate skew within-device, and empirical modeling is used to determine process control limits that ensure consistent  $t_{pd}$  distributions from lot-to-lot. The net result is a dependable, low skew device.

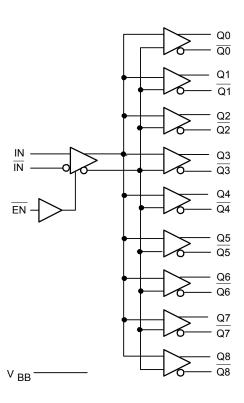
To ensure that the tight skew specification is met, both sides of the differential output must be terminated into  $50\Omega$ , even if only one side is used. In most applications all nine differential pairs will be used and therefore terminated. In the case where fewer than nine pairs are used, it is necessary to terminate at least the output pairs on the same package side (i.e. sharing the same  $V_{CCO}$ ) as the pair(s) being used on that side, in order to maintain minimum skew. Failure to do this will result in small degradations of propagation delay (on the order of 10-20ps) of the output(s) being used that, while not being catastrophic to most designs, will mean a loss of skew margin. NOTE: Specifications in the ECL/PECL tables are valid when thermal equilibrium is established.



#### PIN DESCRIPTION

| PIN                                     | FUNCTION                |
|---|-------------------------|
| IN, <del>IN</del>                       | Differential Input Pair |
| EN                                      | Enable                  |
| $Q0, \overline{Q0} - Q8, \overline{Q8}$ | Differential Outputs    |
| $ m V_{BB}$                             | $V_{BB}$ Output         |
| $V_{CC}$ , $V_{CCO}$                    | Positive Supply         |
| $ m V_{EE}$                             | Negative Supply         |

#### LOGIC SYMBOL



Absolute Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which device life may be impaired.

| Symbol           | Characteristic                     | Rating      | Unit |
|------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|------|
| V <sub>CC</sub>  | PECL Power Supply $(V_{EE} = 0V)$  | 0 to +8.0   | Vdc  |
| V <sub>I</sub>   | PECL Input Voltage $(V_{EE} = 0V)$ | 0 to +6.0   | Vdc  |
| $V_{EE}$         | ECL Power Supply $(V_{CC} = 0V)$   | -8.0 to 0   | Vdc  |
| $V_{\rm I}$      | ECL Input Voltage $(V_{CC} = 0V)$  | -6.0 to 0   | Vdc  |
| $I_{OUT}$        | Output Current Continuous Surge    | 50<br>100   | mA   |
| $T_{\mathbf{A}}$ | Operating Temperature Range        | -40 to +85  | °C   |
| $T_{STG}$        | Storage Temperature Range          | -65 to +150 | °C   |

10K ECL DC Characteristics ( $V_{EE}$  = -4.94V to -5.46V,  $V_{CC}$  =  $V_{CCO}$  = GND)

| Symbol Characteristic |                                  | -40°C |     |       | 0°C   |     |       | 25°C  |     |       |       | 85°C |       | Unit  |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Symbol                | Characteristic                   | Min   | Typ | Max   | Min   | Тур | Max   | Min   | Тур | Max   | Min   | Typ  | Max   | Cilit |
| $V_{OH}$              | Output HIGH Voltage <sup>1</sup> | -1080 |     | -890  | -1020 |     | -840  | -980  |     | -810  | -910  |      | -720  | mV    |
| $V_{OL}$              | Output LOW Voltage <sup>1</sup>  | -1950 |     | -1650 | -1950 |     | -1630 | -1950 |     | -1630 | -1950 |      | -1595 | mV    |
| $V_{IH}$              | Input HIGH Voltage               | -1230 |     | -890  | -1170 |     | -840  | -1130 |     | -810  | -1060 |      | -720  | mV    |
| $V_{\rm IL}$          | Input LOW Voltage                | -1950 |     | -1500 | -1950 |     | -1480 | -1950 |     | -1480 | -1950 |      | -1445 | mV    |
| $V_{BB}$              | Reference Voltage                | -1430 |     | -1300 | -1380 |     | -1270 | -1350 |     | -1250 | -1310 |      | -1190 | mV    |
| $I_{IH}$              | Input HIGH Current               |       |     | 150   |       |     | 150   |       |     | 150   |       |      | 150   | μΑ    |
| $I_{IL}$              | Input LOW Current                | 0.5   |     |       | 0.5   |     |       | 0.5   |     |       | 0.5   |      |       | μΑ    |
| $I_{EE}$              | Power Supply Current             |       | 48  | 60    |       | 48  | 60    |       | 48  | 60    |       | 48   | 60    | mA    |

<sup>1.</sup> Each output is terminated through a  $50\Omega$  resistor to  $V_{CC}-2V$ .

#### **10K PECL DC Characteristics** ( $V_{EE} = GND$ , $V_{CC} = V_{CCO} = +5.0V$ )

| Symbol            | Symbol Characteristic              |      | -40°C |      | 0°C  |     |      | 25°C |     |      |      | 85°C |      | Unit |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|------|-------|------|------|-----|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|
| Symbol            | Characteristic                     | Min  | Typ   | Max  | Min  | Typ | Max  | Min  | Typ | Max  | Min  | Typ  | Max  | Cint |
| $V_{OH}$          | Output HIGH Voltage <sup>1,2</sup> | 3920 |       | 4110 | 3980 |     | 4160 | 4020 |     | 4190 | 4090 |      | 4280 | mV   |
| $V_{OL}$          | Output LOW Voltage <sup>1,2</sup>  | 3050 |       | 3350 | 3050 |     | 3370 | 3050 |     | 3370 | 3050 |      | 3405 | mV   |
| $V_{IH}$          | Input HIGH Voltage <sup>1</sup>    | 3770 |       | 4110 | 3830 |     | 4160 | 3870 |     | 4190 | 3940 |      | 4280 | mV   |
| $V_{\rm IL}$      | Input LOW Voltage <sup>1</sup>     | 3050 |       | 3500 | 3050 |     | 3520 | 3050 |     | 3520 | 3050 |      | 3555 | mV   |
| $V_{\mathrm{BB}}$ | Reference Voltage <sup>1</sup>     | 3570 |       | 3700 | 3620 |     | 3730 | 3650 |     | 3750 | 3690 |      | 3810 | mV   |
| $I_{IH}$          | Input HIGH Current                 |      |       | 150  |      |     | 150  |      |     | 150  |      |      | 150  | μΑ   |
| $I_{IL}$          | Input LOW Current                  | 0.5  |       |      | 0.5  |     |      | 0.5  |     |      | 0.5  |      |      | μΑ   |
| $I_{EE}$          | Power Supply Current               |      | 48    | 60   |      | 48  | 60   |      | 48  | 60   |      | 48   | 60   | mA   |

- For supply voltages other that 5.0V, use the ECL table values and ADD supply voltage value. Each output is terminated through a  $50\Omega$  resistor to  $V_{CC}-2V$ .

100K ECL DC Characteristics ( $V_{EE}$  = -4.2V to -5.46V,  $V_{CC}$  =  $V_{CCO}$  = GND)

| Cymbol       | Symbol Characteristic            |       | -40°C |       |       | 0°C   |       |       | 25°C  |       |       | 85°C  |       |      |
|--------------|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| Symbol       |                                  |       | Тур   | Max   | Min   | Тур   | Max   | Min   | Тур   | Max   | Min   | Тур   | Max   | Unit |
| $V_{OH}$     | Output HIGH Voltage <sup>1</sup> | -1085 | -1005 | -880  | -1025 | -955  | -880  | -1025 | -955  | -880  | -1025 | -955  | -880  | mV   |
| $V_{OL}$     | Output LOW Voltage <sup>1</sup>  | -1830 | -1695 | -1555 | -1810 | -1705 | -1620 | -1810 | -1705 | -1620 | -1810 | -1705 | -1620 | mV   |
| $V_{IH}$     | Input HIGH Voltage               | -1165 |       | -880  | -1165 |       | -880  | -1165 |       | -880  | -1165 |       | -880  | mV   |
| $V_{\rm IL}$ | Input LOW Voltage                | -1810 |       | -1475 | -1810 |       | -1475 | -1810 |       | -1475 | -1810 |       | -1475 | mV   |
| $V_{BB}$     | Reference Voltage                | -1380 |       | -1260 | -1380 |       | -1260 | -1380 |       | -1260 | -1380 |       | -1260 | mV   |
| $I_{IH}$     | Input HIGH Current               |       |       | 150   |       |       | 150   |       |       | 150   |       |       | 150   | μΑ   |
| $I_{\rm IL}$ | Input LOW Current                | 0.5   |       |       | 0.5   |       |       | 0.5   |       |       | 0.5   |       |       | μΑ   |
| $I_{EE}$     | Power Supply Current             |       | 48    | 60    |       | 48    | 60    |       | 48    | 60    |       | 55    | 69    | mA   |

<sup>1.</sup> Each output is terminated through a  $50\Omega$  resistor to  $V_{CC}-2V$ .

# 100K PECL DC Characteristics ( $V_{EE} = GND$ , $V_{CC} = V_{CCO} = +5.0V$ )

| Symbol Characteristic |                                    |      | -40°C |      |      | 0°C  |      |      | 25°C |      |      | 85°C |      |      |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Symbol                | Characteristic                     | Min  | Typ   | Max  | Min  | Typ  | Max  | Min  | Typ  | Max  | Min  | Typ  | Max  | Unit |
| $V_{OH}$              | Output HIGH Voltage <sup>1,2</sup> | 3915 | 3995  | 4120 | 3975 | 4045 | 4120 | 3975 | 4045 | 4120 | 3975 | 4045 | 4120 | mV   |
| $V_{OL}$              | Output LOW Voltage <sup>1,2</sup>  | 3170 | 3305  | 3445 | 3190 | 3295 | 3380 | 3190 | 3295 | 3380 | 3190 | 3295 | 3380 | mV   |
| $V_{\mathrm{IH}}$     | Input HIGH Voltage <sup>1</sup>    | 3835 |       | 4120 | 3835 |      | 4120 | 3835 |      | 4120 | 3835 |      | 4120 | mV   |
| $V_{IL}$              | Input LOW Voltage <sup>1</sup>     | 3190 |       | 3525 | 3190 |      | 3525 | 3190 |      | 3525 | 3190 |      | 3525 | mV   |
| $V_{BB}$              | Reference Voltage <sup>1</sup>     | 3620 |       | 3740 | 3620 |      | 3740 | 3620 |      | 3740 | 3620 |      | 3740 | mV   |
| $I_{IH}$              | Input HIGH Current                 |      |       | 150  |      |      | 150  |      |      | 150  |      |      | 150  | μΑ   |
| $I_{IL}$              | Input LOW Current                  | 0.5  |       |      | 0.5  |      |      | 0.5  |      |      | 0.5  |      |      | μΑ   |
| $I_{EE}$              | Power Supply Current               |      | 48    | 60   |      | 48   | 60   |      | 48   | 60   |      | 55   | 69   | mA   |

- For supply voltages other that 5.0V, use the ECL table values and ADD supply voltage value.
- Each output is terminated through a  $50\Omega$  resistor to  $V_{CC} 2V$ .

AC Characteristics ( $V_{EE} = 10E(-4.94V \text{ to } -5.46V)$ , 100E(-4.2V to -5.46V);  $V_{CC} = V_{CCO} = GND$  or  $V_{EE} = GND$ ;  $V_{CC} = V_{CCO} = 10E(+4.94V \text{ to } +5.46V)$ , 100E(+4.2V to +5.46V))

| Symbol                    | Symbol Characteristic                    |                   | -40°C |                   |                   | 0°C  |                   |                   | 25°C        |                   |                   | 85°C |                   |      |  |
|---------------------------|--|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|------|-------------------|------|--|
| Symbol                    | Characteristic                           | Min               | Тур   | Max               | Min               | Тур  | Max               | Min               | Min Typ Max |                   | Min               | Тур  | Max               | Unit |  |
|                           | Propagation Delay                        |                   |       |                   |                   |      |                   |                   |             |                   |                   |      |                   |      |  |
| + /+                      | to Output IN (Diff) <sup>1</sup>         | 380               |       | 680               | 460               |      | 560               | 480               |             | 580               | 510               |      | 610               |      |  |
| $t_{\rm PLH}/t_{\rm PHL}$ | $IN (SE)^2$                              | 280               |       | 780               | 410               |      | 610               | 430               |             | 630               | 460               |      | 660               | ps   |  |
|                           | Enable <sup>3</sup>                      | 400               |       | 900               | 450               |      | 850               | 450               |             | 850               | 450               |      | 850               |      |  |
|                           | Disable <sup>3</sup>                     | 400               |       | 900               | 450               |      | 850               | 450               |             | 850               | 450               |      | 850               |      |  |
| $t_{\rm S}$               | Setup Time EN to IN <sup>5</sup>         | 250               | 0     |                   | 200               | 0    |                   | 200               | 0           |                   | 200               | 0    |                   | ps   |  |
| $t_{\rm H}$               | Hold Time IN to $\overline{\text{EN}}^6$ | 50                | -200  |                   | 0                 | -200 |                   | 0                 | -200        |                   | 0                 | -200 |                   | ps   |  |
| $t_R$                     | Release Time ENto IN <sup>7</sup>        | 350               | 100   |                   | 300               | 100  |                   | 300               | 100         |                   | 300               | 100  |                   | ps   |  |
| $t_{SKEW}$                | Within-Device Skew <sup>4</sup>          |                   | 25    | 75                |                   | 25   | 50                |                   | 25          | 50                |                   | 25   | 50                | ps   |  |
| $V_{PP}(AC)$              | Minimum Input Swing <sup>8</sup>         | 250               |       |                   | 250               |      |                   | 250               |             |                   | 250               |      |                   | mV   |  |
| V                         | Common Mode Range <sup>9</sup>           | V <sub>CC</sub> - |       | V <sub>CC</sub> - | V <sub>CC</sub> - |      | V <sub>CC</sub> - | V <sub>CC</sub> - |             | V <sub>CC</sub> - | V <sub>CC</sub> - |      | V <sub>CC</sub> - | V    |  |
| $V_{CMR}$                 | Common Mode Range                        | 1.6               |       | 0.4               | 1.6               |      | 0.4               | 1.6               |             | 0.4               | 1.6               |      | 0.4               | V    |  |
| $t_r / t_f$               | Rise/Fall Time                           | 250               |       | 650               | 275               |      | 600               | 275               |             | 600               | 275               |      | 600               | ps   |  |

- 1. The differential propagation delay is defined as the delay from the crossing points of the differential input signals to the crossing point of the differential output signals.
- 2. The single-ended propagation delay is defined as the delay from the 50% point of the input signal to the 50% point of the output signal.
- 3. Enable is defined as the propagation delay from the 50% point of a negative transition on EN to the 50% point of a positive transition on Q (or a negative transition on Q). Disable is defined as the propagation delay from the 50% point of a positive transition on EN to the 50% point of a negative transition on Q (or a positive transition on Q).
- 4. The within-device skew is defined as the worst-case difference between any two similar delay paths within a single device.
- 5. The setup time is the minimum time that EN must be asserted prior to the next transition of IN/ IN to prevent an output response greater than ±75mV to that IN/ IN transition (see Figure 1).
- 6. The hold time is the minimum time that EN must remain asserted after a negative going IN or a positive going IN to prevent an output response greater than ±75 mV to that IN/ IN transition (see Figure 2).
- 7. The release time is the minimum time that  $\overline{\text{EN}}$  must be de-asserted prior to the next IN/  $\overline{\text{IN}}$  transition to ensure an output response that meets the specified IN to Q propagation delay and output transition times (see Figure 3).
- 8. V<sub>PP</sub>(min) is defined as the minimum peak-to-peak input differential voltage which will cause no increase in the propagation delay. The V<sub>PP</sub>(min) is AC limited for the E111, because differential input as low as 50 mV will still produce full ECL levels at the output.
- 9. V<sub>CMR</sub> is defined as the range within which the V<sub>II</sub> level may vary, with the device still meeting the propagation delay specification. The V<sub>IL</sub> level must be such that the peak-to-peak voltage is less than 1.0V and greater than or equal to V<sub>PP</sub>(min).

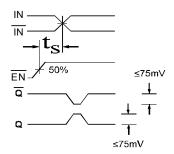


Figure 1. Setup Time

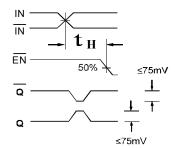


Figure 2. Hold Time

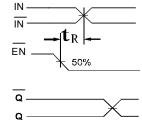
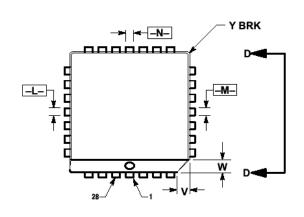
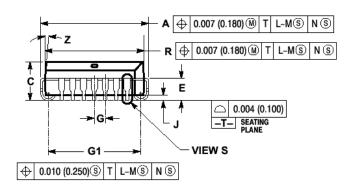
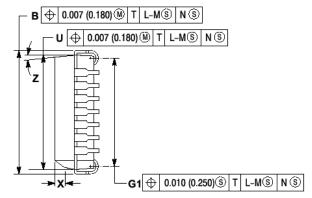


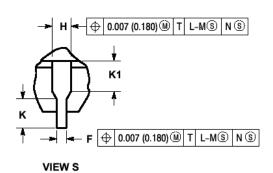
Figure 3. Release Time

### PACKAGE DIAGRAM PLCC 28









VIEW D-D

|     | MILLIN         | 1ETERS          | INC            | HES             |
|-----|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| DIM | MIN            | MAX             | MIN            | MAX             |
| A   | 12.32          | 12.57           | 0.485          | 0.495           |
| В   | 12.32          | 12.57           | 0.485          | 0.495           |
| C   | 4.20           | 4.57            | 0.165          | 0.180           |
| E   | 2.29           | 2.79            | 0.090          | 0.110           |
| F   | 0.33           | 0.48            | 0.013          | 0.019           |
| G   | 1.27           | BSC             | 0.050          | BSC             |
| Н   | 0.66           | 0.81            | 0.026          | 0.032           |
| J   | 0.51           |                 | 0.020          |                 |
| K   | 0.64           |                 | 0.025          |                 |
| R   | 11.43          | 11.58           | 0.450          | 0.456           |
| U   | 11.43          | 11.58           | 0.450          | 0.456           |
| V   | 1.07           | 1.21            | 0.042          | 0.048           |
| W   | 1.07           | 1.21            | 0.042          | 0.048           |
| X   | 1.07           | 1.42            | 0.042          | 0.056           |
| T   |                | 0.50            |                | 0.020           |
| Z   | 2 <sup>o</sup> | 10 <sup>o</sup> | 2 <sup>o</sup> | 10 <sup>o</sup> |
| G1  | 10.42          | 10.92           | 0.410          | 0.430           |
| K1  | 1.02           |                 | 0.040          |                 |

#### NOTES:

- DATUMS -L-, -M-, AND -N- DETERMINED WHERE TOP OF LEAD SHOULDER EXITS PLASTIC BODY AT MOLD PARTING LINE.
- 2. DIMENSION G1, TRUE POSITION TO BE MEASURED AT DATUM -T-, SEATING PLANE.
- DIMENSIONS R AND U DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH. ALOWABLE MOLD FLASH IS 0.010mm (0.250in.) PER SIDE.
- 4. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
- 5. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
- 6. THE PACKAGE TOP MAY BE SMALLER THAN THE PACKGE BOTTOM BY UP TO 0.012mm (0.300in.). DIMENSIONS R AND U ARE DETERMINED AT THE OUTERMOST EXTREMES OF THE PLASTIC BODY EXCLUSIVE OF MOLD FLASH, THE BAR BURRS, GATE BURRS AND INTERLEAD FLASH, BUT INCLUDING ANY MISMATCH BETWEEN THE TOP AND BOTTOM OF THE PLASTIC BODY.
- 7. DIMENSION H DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION OR INTRUSION. THE DAMBAR PROTRUSION(S) SHALL NOT CAUSE THE H DIMENSION TO BE SMALLER THAN 0.025mm (0.635in.).

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