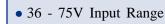
VKQ100MS05-1 REV A 4/2003

# **VKQ100MS05**

## 100 Watt, 5.0Vout, Quarter Brick DC/DC Converter



**FEATURES** 

- Small Size: 1.5" x 2.3" x .50"
- High Efficiency: ≥86%
- Fixed Frequency Operation 480kHz
- Primary Remote On/Off
- Adjustable Output Voltage
- Brick Wall Current Limiting
- On Board Input Differential Filter
- No Minimum Load Requirement
- Remote Sense

input flexibility must be combined with output voltage regulation. In addition, the output is fully isolated from the input, allowing for a variety of polarity and grounding configurations.

Innovative circuit design using surface mount components results in a compact, efficient and reliable solution to DC/DC conversion needs. Internal power dissipation is minimized by the • No Heatsink Required

- No External Components Required
- Safety per UL/CUL 60950, EN 60950, Operational Insulation Meets TNV-SELV Isolation Requirements

## APPLICATIONS

- Distributed Power Architectures
- Telecommunications
- Battery Powered Systems
- Workstations

VKQ100MS05's high efficiency and is aided by a metal baseplate to which all heat dissipative elements are coupled.

The control circuitry of the VKQ100MS05 has been designed to provide overvoltage protection as well as current limiting for continuous shortcircuit protection.

|            | PRODUCT SELECTION CHART |             |             |              |            |      |  |
|------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|------------|------|--|
|            | NOMINAL INPUT           | RATEDOUTPUT | RATEDOUTPUT | INPUTCURRENT | EFFICIENCY |      |  |
|            | VOLTAGE                 | VOLTAGE     | CURRENT     | NOM          | MIN        | ТҮР  |  |
| MODEL      | (VDC)                   | (VDC)       | (A)         | (A)          | (%)        | (%)  |  |
| VKQ100MS05 | 48                      | 5.0         | 20          | 2.40         | 86         | 86.5 |  |

| ORDERING<br>INFORMATION |          |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------|----------|--|--|--|--|
| MODEL NO.               | PART NO. |  |  |  |  |
| VKQ100MS05              | 6064922  |  |  |  |  |

| ABSOLUTEMAX.<br>RATINGS                         |            |  |  |
|---|------------|--|--|
| Output Short-Circuit<br>Duration                | Continuous |  |  |
| Internal Power Dissipation                      | 16.3 Watts |  |  |
| Lead Temperature<br>(soldering, 10 seconds max) | +300°C     |  |  |
| Continuous Input Voltage                        | 75 VDC     |  |  |
| Storage Temperature                             | +125°C     |  |  |

Input to Output Isolation

Input Voltage (non-operating) 100 VDC

1500 VDC



The VKQ100MS05 DC/DC converter presents an economical and practical solution for distributed power system architectures which require high power density and efficiency while maintaining system modularity and upgradeability. With the ability to operate over a wide input voltage range of 36 to 75 Vdc, this module is ideal for telecommunications and battery backup applications where



**SPECIFICATIONS** Unless otherwise specified, all specifications are at  $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ .

|  | PARAMETER                              | CONDITIONS                                 | MIN    | NOM   | MAX              | UNITS         |
|--|--|--|--------|-------|------------------|---------------|
|  | Voltage Range (Vin)                    |  | 36     | 48    | 75               | Vdc           |
|  | Reflected Ripple Current <sub>1</sub>  | Vin = 48 Vdc; Io = 20 A.                   |        |       | 4                | A pk-pk       |
|  | Input Ripple Rejection (100 Hz – 1KHz) | Vin = 48 Vdc; Io = 20 A.                   | -30    |       |                  | dB            |
|  | No Load Input Current                  | Vin = 48 Vdc; Io = 0 A.                    |        | 90    | 100              | mA            |
|  | Quiescent Input Current                |  |        |       |                  |               |
|  | Primary On/Off Disabled                | Vin = 48 Vdc; Io = 20 A.                   |        |       | 4                | mA            |
|  | Power Dissipation                      | Vin = 48 Vdc.                              |        |       |                  |               |
|  | No Load                                |  |        | 4.85  | 5.30             | W             |
|  | Standby, Primary On/Off Disabled       |  |        |       | 0.20             | W             |
|  | Maximum Input Current                  | Vin = 36 Vdc; Io = 20 A.                   |        |       | 3.40             | A             |
|  | Inrush Charge                          | Vin = 75 Vdc.                              |        |       | 0.165            | mC            |
|  | Input Under Voltage Protection         | Tamb = $-40^{\circ}$ C to $+60^{\circ}$ C; |        |       |                  |               |
|  |  | Io = 0 A to 20 A                           |        |       |                  |               |
|  | Shut down                              |  | 31.50  |       | 32.50            | Vdc           |
|  | Turn On                                |  | 32.50  |       | 33.70            | Vdc           |
|  | Input Over Voltage Protection          | Tamb = $-40^{\circ}$ C to $+60^{\circ}$ C; |        |       |                  |               |
|  |  | Io = 0 A to 20 A                           |        |       |                  |               |
|  | Shut down                              |  | 76.50  |       | 79.00            | Vdc           |
|  | Turn On                                |  | 76.00  |       | 78.00            | Vdc           |
|  | Input Under Voltage Protection         | Tamb = $+25^{\circ}C$ ; lo = 0A to 20A     |        |       |                  |               |
|  | Shutdown                               |  | 32.00  |       | 32.25            | Vdc           |
|  | Turn On                                |  | 33.00  |       | 33.50            | Vdc           |
|  | Input Over Voltage Protection          | Tamb = $-40^{\circ}$ C to $+60^{\circ}$ C; |        |       |                  |               |
|  | 1                                      | Io = 0 A to 20 A                           |        |       |                  |               |
|  | Shut down                              |  | 77.70  |       | 79.00            | Vdc           |
|  | Turn On                                |  | 76.20  |       | 77.60            | Vdc           |
|  |  |  | . 0.20 |       | 11100            |               |
|  | OUTPUT                                 |  |        |       |                  |               |
|  | Nominal Voltage (Vnom)                 |  |        | 5.00  |                  | Vdc           |
|  | Output Current (Io) 2                  | Vin = 36 Vdc to 75 Vdc.                    | 0      |       | 20               | A             |
|  | Rated Power 2                          | Vin = 36 Vdc to 75 Vdc.                    | 0      |       | 100              | W             |
|  | Set Point Accuracy                     | Vin = 48 Vdc; Io = 10 A;                   |        |       |                  |               |
|  |  | Tamb = $-40^{\circ}$ C to $+60^{\circ}$ C. |        |       | 1                | % of Vnom     |
|  |  | Tamb = $+25^{\circ}C$                      |        |       | 0.50             | % of Vnom     |
|  | Line Regulation                        | Vin = 36 Vdc to 75 Vdc;                    |        |       |                  |               |
|  |  | Tamb = $-40^{\circ}$ C to $+60^{\circ}$ C; |        |       |                  |               |
|  |  | lo = 20 A.                                 |        | 0.02  | 0.20             | % of Vnom     |
|  |  | Tamb = +25°C                               |        | 0.01  | 0.05             | % of Vnom     |
|  | Load Regulation                        | Vin = 36 Vdc to 75 Vdc;                    |        |       |                  |               |
|  |  | Io = 0 A to 20 A.                          |        |       |                  |               |
|  |  | Tamb = -40°C to +60°C;                     |        | 0.15  | 0.30             | % of Vnom     |
|  |  | Tamb = $+25^{\circ}$ C; Vin = $48$ Vdc     |        | 0.01  | 0.05             | % of Vnom     |
|  | Ripple & Noise <sub>3</sub>            | Vin = 36-75 Vdc; lo = 0-20 A;              |        |       |                  |               |
|  |  | $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to $+60^{\circ}C$     |        |       |                  |               |
|  |  | f < 20 MHz Bandwidth.                      |        |       | 120              | mV pk-pk      |
|  | Temperature Drift                      | Tamb = $-40^{\circ}$ C to $+60^{\circ}$ C; |        |       |                  |               |
|  | ····                                   | Vin = 48 Vdc; Io = 20 A.                   |        | 0.005 | 0.01             | %/°C          |
|  | Current Limit Inception                | Vin = 48 Vdc.                              | 21.50  | 0.000 | 24.00            | A A           |
|  | Short Circuit Current                  | Vin = 48 Vdc.                              | 21.00  |       | 24.00            | A             |
|  | Output Voltage Adjust Range            | Vin = 48 Vdc; Io = 0-20 A                  | -10    |       | +10              | %Vnom         |
|  | Turn – On Time                         | Vin = 48 Vdc; 10 = 0-20 A                  | -10    |       | +10              | 70 110111     |
|  |  | Output to within 1% of Vnom                |        | 1.00  | 1.40             | ms            |
|  | Over Voltage Protection Set Point      | Vin = 48 Vdc; Io = 20 A.                   | 6.60   | 1.00  | 7.10             | Vdc           |
|  |  | 50% to 100% Load Step to                   | 0.00   |       | 7.10             | Vuc           |
|  | Transient Response                     |  |        |       |                  |               |
|  | Deels Devietien                        | $di/dt = 75A/\mu S;$                       |        |       | 010              |               |
|  | Peak Deviation                         | Co = 1000µF; Vin = 48Vdc                   |        |       | <u>210</u><br>70 | mV            |
|  | Settling Time                          |  |        |       | 70               | μS            |
|  |  |  |        |       |                  |               |
|  | GENERAL                                |  | 00     |       |                  |               |
|  |  | Vin = 48 Vdc; lo = 20 A.                   | 86     | 400   | <b>F</b> 00      | <u>%</u>      |
|  | Switching Frequency                    | Vin = 36 Vdc-75 Vdc; lo = 0-20 A           | 460    | 480   | 500              | KHz           |
|  | Remote Sense Compensation              | Vin = 48 Vdc                               |        |       | 0.500            | Vdc           |
|  | Remote On / Off Control Inputs         | Vin = 36 Vdc-48 Vdc; Io = 0-20 A           |        |       |                  |               |
|  | <b>D</b> :                             | Tamb = $-40^{\circ}$ C to $+60^{\circ}$ C  |        |       |                  |               |
|  | Primary                                |  |        |       |                  |               |
|  | Sink Current – Logic Low               |  | 0.60   |       | 1.60             | mA            |
|  | Vlow                                   |  |        | 0.70  | 0.75             | Vdc           |
|  | Vhigh                                  |  | N/A    | N/A   | N/A              | Open Collecto |
|  | Calculated MTTF                        | Vin = 48 Vdc; Io = 20 A                    |        |       |                  |               |
|  | Per Telcordia TR-NWT-000332            |  | TBD    |       |                  | Hours         |
|  | Per MIL=HDBK217E                       |  | TBD    |       |                  | Hours         |
|  |  |  |        |       |                  |               |

### **SPECIFICATIONS** Unless otherwise specified, all specifications are at $T_{A} = +25^{\circ}$ C.

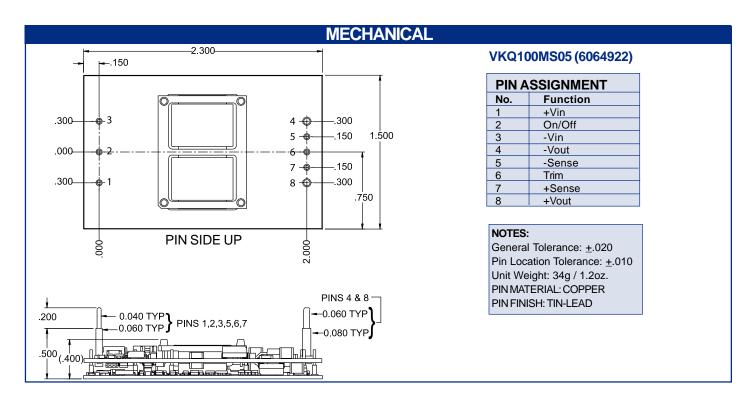
| z               | PARAMETER            | CONDITIONS                         | MIN  | NOM  | MAX | UNITS   |
|-----------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|------|------|-----|---------|
| δ               | ISOLATION            |                                    |      |      |     |         |
| Ĕ.              | Input to Output      |                                    | 1500 |      |     | Vdc     |
| $\triangleleft$ | Input to Base Plate  |                                    | 1500 |      |     | Vdc     |
|                 | Output to Base Plate |                                    | 500  |      |     | Vdc     |
| Q               | Resistance           | Input to Output                    | 10   |      |     | MΩ      |
| $\mathbf{N}$    | Capacitance          | Input to Output                    |      | 2000 |     | pF      |
|                 | Leakage Current      | V(input – output) = 240 Vac, 60 Hz |      | 180  |     | μA, rms |

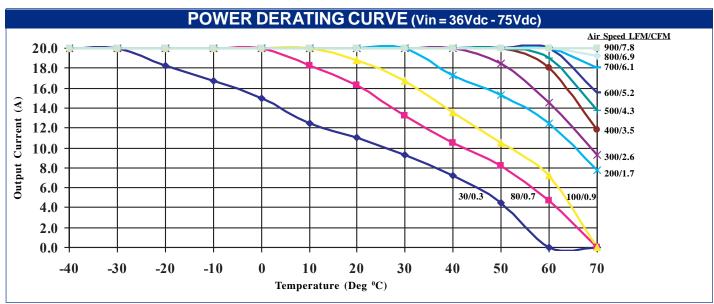
Notes: 1. A future Application Note will detail the technique used to measure the reflected ripple current.

 Refer to Power Derating Curve below for details on Output Current Derating with Ambient Temperature. A future Application Note will detail air flow characterization.

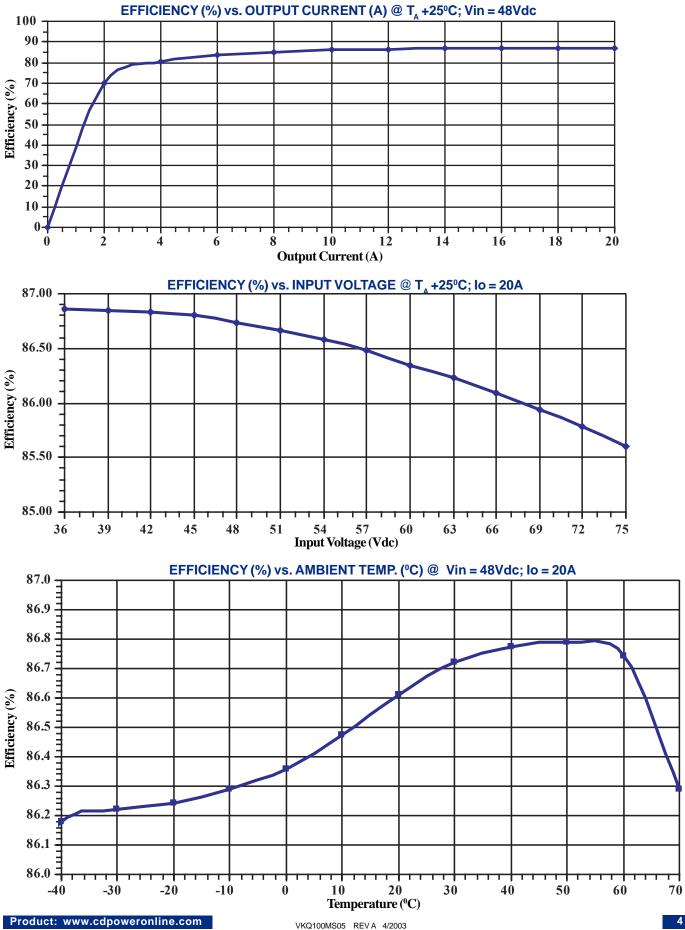
3. Refer to performance curves section (pages 4 and 5) for variation in output ripple and noise with Ambient Temperature, Input Voltage and Output Current. The

unit requires a ceramic capacitor of 0.022µFacross measurement terminals. A future Application Note will detail measurement set up for output ripple and noise. 4. Refer to performance curves section for variation in efficiency against Input Voltage, Ambient Temperature, Output Load and Frequency.

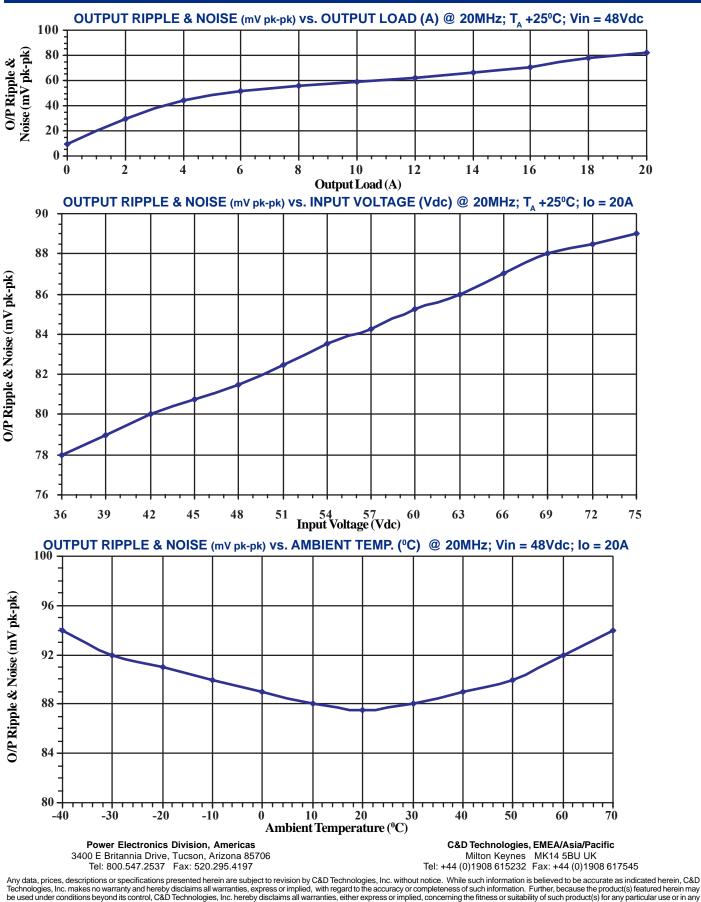




## **TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES**



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