

LMV321, LMV358, LMV324

General Purpose, Low Voltage, Rail-to-Rail Output Amplifiers

Features at +2.7V

- 80µA supply current per channel
- 1.2MHz gain bandwidth product
- Output voltage range: 0.01V to 2.69V
- Input voltage range: -0.25V to +1.5V
- 1.5V/us slew rate
- LMV321 directly replaces other industry standard LMV321 amplifiers; available in SC70-5 and SOT23-5 packages
- LMV358 directly replaces other industry standard LMV358 amplifiers; available in MSOP-8 and SOIC-8 packages
- LMV324 directly replaces other industry standard LMV324 amplifiers; available in TSSOP-14 and SOIC-14 packages
- Fully specified at +2.7V and +5V supplies
- Operating temperature range: -40°C to +125°C

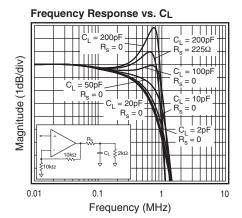
Applications

- · Low cost general purpose applications
- · Cellular phones
- · Personal data assistants
- · A/D buffer
- · DSP interface
- · Smart card readers
- Portable test instruments
- · Keyless entry
- · Infrared receivers for remote controls
- Telephone systems
- · Audio applications
- · Digital still cameras
- · Hard disk drives
- MP3 players

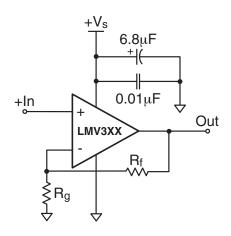
Description

The LMV321 (single), LMV358 (dual), and LMV324 (quad) are a low cost, voltage feedback amplifiers that consume only $80\mu A$ of supply current per amplifier. The LMV3XX family is designed to operate from 2.7V ($\pm 1.35V$) to 5.5V ($\pm 2.75V$) supplies. The common mode voltage range extends below the negative rail and the output provides rail-to-rail performance.

The LMV3XX family is designed on a CMOS process and provides 1.2MHz of bandwidth and 1.5V/µs of slew rate at a low supply voltage of 2.7V. The combination of low power, rail-to-rail performance, low voltage operation, and tiny package options make the LMV3XX family well suited for use in personal electronics equipment such as cellular handsets, pagers, PDAs, and other battery powered applications.

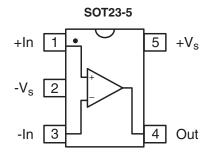


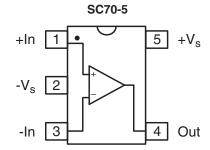
Typical Application



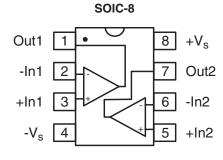
Pin Assignments

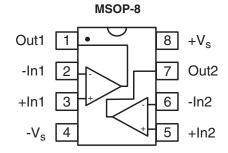
LMV321



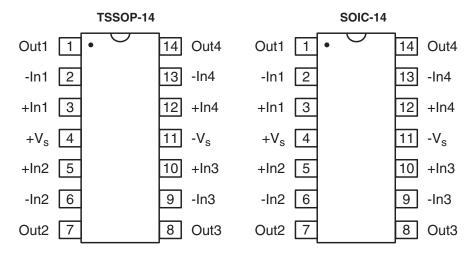


LMV358





LMV324



Absolute Maximum Ratings

| Parameter | Min. | Max. | Unit |
|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------|
| Supply Voltages | 0 | +6 | V |
| Maximum Junction Temperature | _ | +175 | °C |
| Storage Temperature Range | -65 | +150 | °C |
| Lead Temperature, 10 seconds | _ | +260 | °C |
| Input Voltage Range | -V _s -0.5 | +V _s +0.5 | V |

Recommended Operating Conditions

| Parameter | Min. | Max. | Unit |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|
| Operating Temperature Range | -40 | +125 | °C |
| Power Supply Operating Range | 2.5 | 5.5 | V |

Electrical Specifications

 $(T_C = 25^{\circ}C, V_S = +2.7V, G = 2, R_L = 10k\Omega \text{ to } V_S/2, R_f = 10k\Omega, V_{O(DC)} = V_{CC}/2; \text{ unless otherwise noted})$

| Parameter | Conditions | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Unit |
|---|---------------------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|
| AC Performance | | | | | |
| Gain Bandwidth Product $C_L = 50 \text{pF}, R_L = 2k\Omega \text{ to } V_S/2$ | | | 1.2 | | MHz |
| Phase Margin | | | 52 | | deg |
| Gain Margin | | | 17 | | dB |
| Slew Rate | $V_0 = 1V_{pp}$ | | 1.5 | | V/µs |
| Input Voltage Noise | >50kHz | | 36 | | nV/√Hz |
| Crosstalk: LMV358 | 100kHz | | 91 | | dB |
| LMV324 | 100kHz | | 80 | | dB |
| DC Performance | | | | | |
| Input Offset Voltage ¹ | | | 1.7 | 7 | mV |
| Average Drift | | | 8 | | μV/°C |
| Input Bias Current ² | | | <1 | | nA |
| Input Offset Current ² | | | <1 | | nA |
| Power Supply Rejection Ratio ¹ | DC | 50 | 65 | | dB |
| Supply Current (Per Channel) ¹ | | | 80 | 120 | μΑ |
| Input Characteristics | | | | | |
| Input Common Mode Voltage Range ¹ | LO | 0 | -0.25 | | V |
| | HI | | 1.5 | 1.3 | V |
| Common Mode Rejection Ratio ¹ | | 50 | 70 | | dB |
| Output Characteristics | | | | | |
| Output Voltage Swing | $R_L = 10k\Omega$ to $V_S/2$; LO^1 | 0.1 | 0.01 | | V |
| | $R_L = 10k\Omega$ to $V_S/2$; HI^1 | | 2.69 | 2.6 | V |

Min/max ratings are based on product characterization and simulation. Individual parameters are tested as noted. Outgoing quality levels are determined from tested parameters.

Notes:

- 1. Guaranteed by testing or statistical analysis at +25°C.
- 2. +IN and -IN are gates to CMOS transistors with typical input bias current of <1nA. CMOS leakage is too small to practically measure.

Electrical Specifications

 $(T_C = 25^{\circ}C, V_S = +5V, G = 2, R_L = 10k\Omega \text{ to } V_S/2, R_f = 10k\Omega, V_0 \text{ (DC)} = V_{CC}/2; \text{ unless otherwise noted)}$

| Parameter | Conditions | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Unit |
|--|--|------|---------------|------|--------|
| AC Performance | | | | | |
| Gain Bandwidth Product | $C_L = 50 \text{pF}, R_L = 2 \text{k}\Omega \text{ to } V_s/2$ | | 1.4 | | MHz |
| Phase Margin | | | 73 | | deg |
| Gain Margin | | | 12 | | dB |
| Slew Rate | | | 1.5 | | V/µs |
| Input Voltage Noise | >50kHz | | 33 | | nV/√Hz |
| Crosstalk: LMV358 | 100kHz | | 91 | | dB |
| LMV324 | 100kHz | | 80 | | dB |
| DC Performance | | | | | |
| Input Offset Voltage ¹ | | | 1 | 7 | mV |
| Average Drift | | | 6 | | μV/°C |
| Input Bias Current ² | | | <1 | | nA |
| Input Offset Current ² | | | <1 | | nA |
| Power Supply Rejection Ratio ¹ | DC | 50 | 65 | | dB |
| Open Loop Gain ¹ | | 50 | 70 | | dB |
| Supply Current (Per Channel) ¹ | | | 100 | 150 | μΑ |
| Input Characteristics | | | | | |
| Input Common Mode Voltage Range ¹ | LO | 0 | -0.4 | | V |
| | HI | | 3.8 | 3.6 | V |
| Common Mode Rejection Ratio ¹ | | 50 | 75 | | dB |
| Output Characteristics | | | | | |
| Output Voltage Swing | $R_L = 2k\Omega$ to $V_S/2$; LO/HI | | 0.036 to 4.95 | | V |
| | $R_L = 10k\Omega$ to $V_S/2$; LO^1 | 0.1 | 0.013 | | V |
| | $R_L = 10k\Omega$ to $V_S/2$; HI^1 | | 4.98 | 4.9 | V |
| Short Circuit Output Current ¹ | sourcing; V ₀ = 0V | 5 | +34 | | mA |
| | sinking; V _o = 5V | 10 | -23 | | mA |

Min/max ratings are based on product characterization and simulation. Individual parameters are tested as noted. Outgoing quality levels are determined from tested parameters.

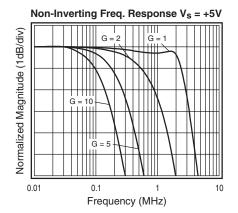
Notes:

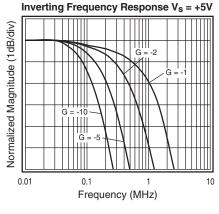
- 1. Guaranteed by testing or statistical analysis at $+25^{\circ}$ C.
- 2. +IN and -IN are gates to CMOS transistors with typical input bias current of <1nA. CMOS leakage is too small to practically measure.

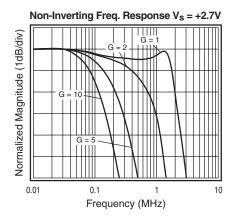
Package Thermal Resistance

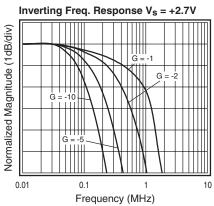
| Package | θ_{JA} |
|---------------|---------------|
| 5 lead SC70 | 331.4°C/W |
| 5 lead SOT23 | 256°C/W |
| 8 lead SOIC | 152°C/W |
| 8 lead MSOP | 206°C/W |
| 14 lead TSSOP | 100°C/W |
| 14 lead SOIC | 88°C/W |

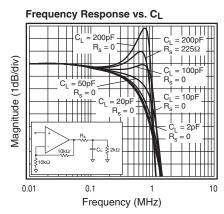
Typical Operating Characteristics (T_C = 25°C, V_S = +5V, G = 2, R_L = $10k\Omega$ to V_S/2, R_f = $10k\Omega$, V_O (DC) = V_{CC}/2; unless otherwise noted)

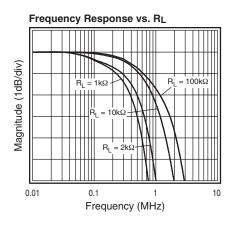


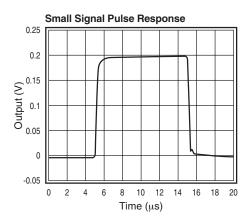


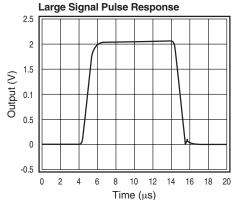






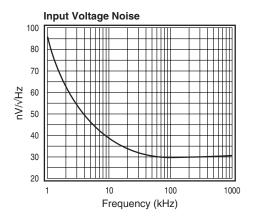


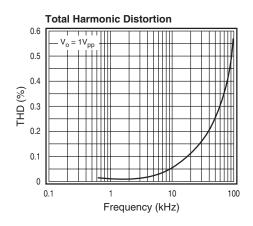


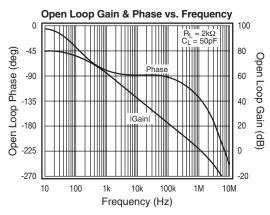


5

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} \textbf{Typical Operating Characteristics} \\ (T_C = 25 ^{\circ}\text{C}, \ V_S = +5 \text{V}, \ G = 2, \ R_L = 10 \text{k}\Omega \ \text{to} \ V_S/2, \ R_f = 10 \text{k}\Omega, \ V_O \ (DC) = V_{CC}/2; \ \text{unless otherwise noted)} \\ \end{tabular}$







Application Information

General Description

The LMV3XX family are single supply, general purpose, voltage-feedback amplifiers that are pin-for-pin compatible and drop in replacements with other industry standard LMV321, LMV358, and LMV324 amplifiers. The LMV3XX family is fabricated on a CMOS process, features a rail-to-rail output, and is unity gain stable.

The typical non-inverting circuit schematic is shown in

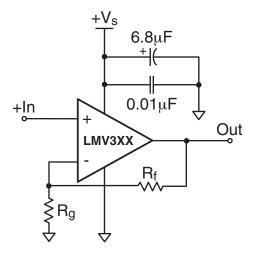


Figure 1. Figure 1: Typical Non-inverting configuration

Power Dissipation

The maximum internal power dissipation allowed is directly related to the maximum junction temperature. If the maximum junction temperature exceeds 150°C, some performance degradation will occur. If the maximum junction temperature exceeds 175°C for an extended time, device failure may occur.

Driving Capacitive Loads

The Frequency Response vs C_L plot on page 4, illustrates the response of the LMV3XX family. A small series resistance (R_s) at the output of the amplifier, illustrated in Figure 2, will improve stability and settling performance. R_s values in the Frequency Response vs C_L plot were chosen to achieve maximum bandwidth with less than 1dB of peaking. For maximum flatness, use a larger R_s . As the plot indicates, the LMV3XX family can easily drive a 200pF capacitive load without a series resistance. For comparison, the plot also shows the LMV321 driving a 200pF load with a 225 Ω series resistance.

Driving a capacitive load introduces phase-lag into the output signal, which reduces phase margin in the amplifier. The unity gain follower is the most sensitive configuration. In a unity gain follower configuration, the LMV3XX family requires a 450Ω series resistor to drive a 200pF load. The response is illustrated in Figure 3.

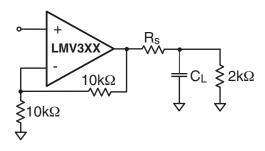


Figure 2: Typical Topology for driving a capacitive load

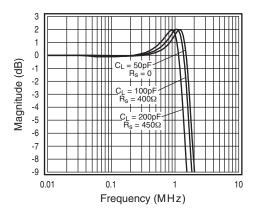


Figure 3: Frequency Response vs C_L for unity gain configuration

Layout Considerations

General layout and supply bypassing play major roles in high frequency performance. Fairchild has evaluation boards to use as a guide for high frequency layout and as aid in device testing and characterization. Follow the steps below as a basis for high frequency layout:

- Include 6.8μF and 0.01μF ceramic capacitors
- Place the 6.8μF capacitor within 0.75 inches of the power pin
- Place the 0.01μF capacitor within 0.1 inches of the power pin
- Remove the ground plane under and around the part, especially near the input and output pins to reduce parasitic capacitance
- Minimize all trace lengths to reduce series inductances

Refer to the evaluation board layouts shown in Figure 5 on page 8 for more information.

Rev. 1 November 2002 7

Evaluation Board Information

The following evaluation boards are available to aid in the testing and layout of this device:

Eval Bd Description Products KEB013 Single Channel, Dual Supply, LMV321AS5X SOT23-5 for buffer-style pinout Single Channel, Dual Supply, **KEB014** LMV321AP5X SC70-5 for buffer-style pinout Dual Channel, Dual Supply, KEB006 LMV358AM8X 8 lead SOIC KEB010 Dual Channel, Dual Supply, LMV358AMU8X 8 lead MSOP KEB012 Quad Channel, Dual Supply, LMV324AMTC14X 14 lead TSSOP KEB018 Quad Channel, Dual Supply, LMV324AM14X 14 lead SOIC

Evaluation board schematics and layouts are shown in Figures 4 and 5.

Evaluation Board Schematic Diagrams

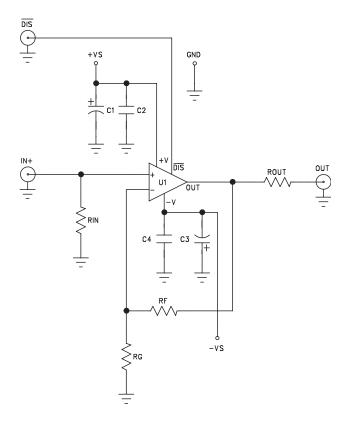


Figure 4a: LMV321 KEB013 schematic

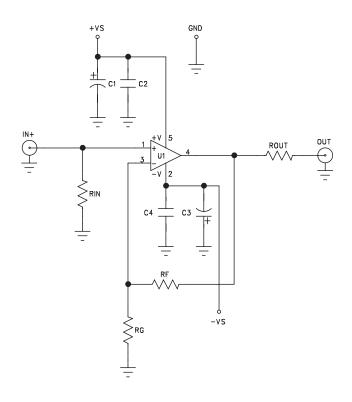


Figure 4b: LMV321 KEB014 schematic

Evaluation Board Schematic Diagrams (Continued)

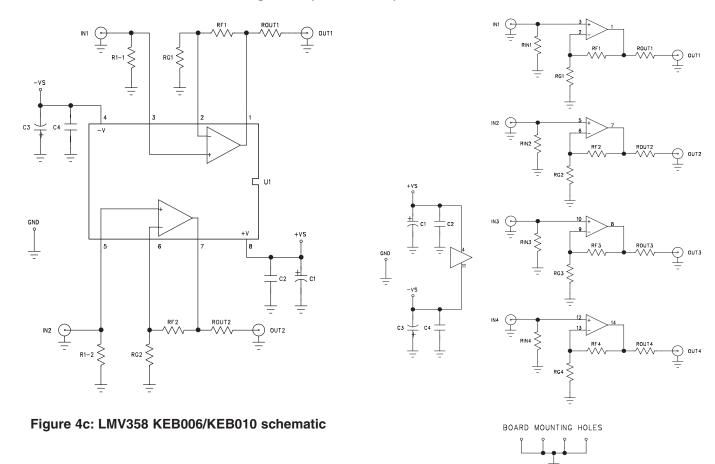


Figure 4d: LMV324 KEB012/KEB018 schematic

LMV321 Evaluation Board Layout

FAIRCHILD SEMICONDUCTOR LAYER1 SILK

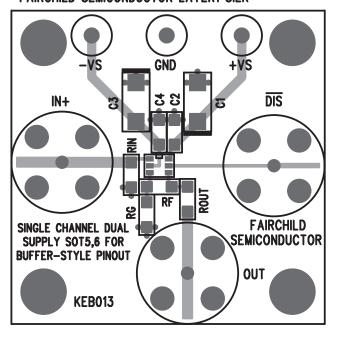


Figure 5a: KEB013 (top side)

FAIRCHILD SEMICONDUCTOR LAYER2 SILK

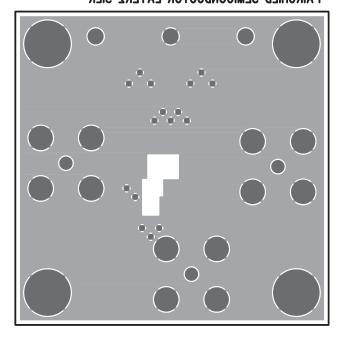


Figure 5b: KEB013 (bottom side)

FAIRCHILD SEMICONDUCTOR LAYER1 SILK

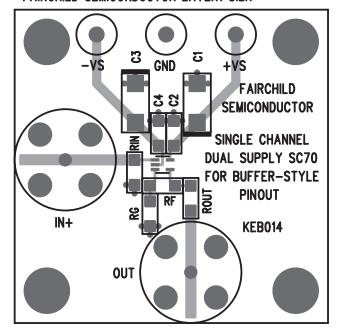


Figure 5c: KEB014 (top side)

FAIRCHILD SEMICONDUCTOR LAYER2 SILK

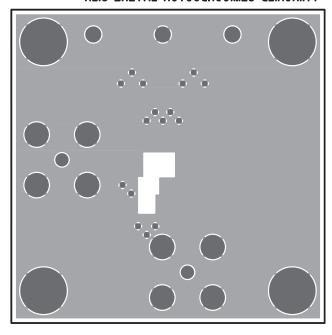


Figure 5d: KEB014 (bottom side)

LMV358 Evaluation Board Layout

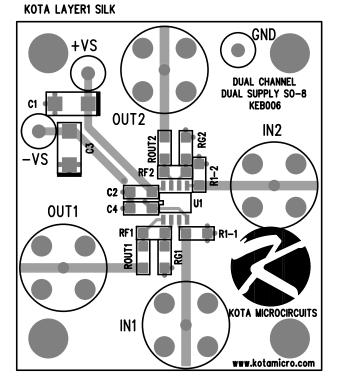


Figure 5e: KEB006 (top side)

KOTA LAYER1 SILK

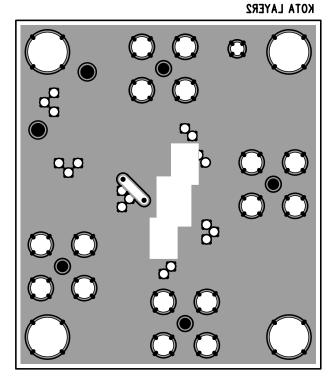


Figure 5f: KEB006 (bottom side)

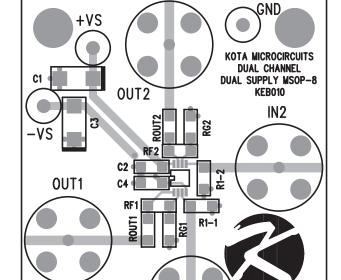


Figure 5g: KEB010 (top side)

www.kotamicro.com

IN1

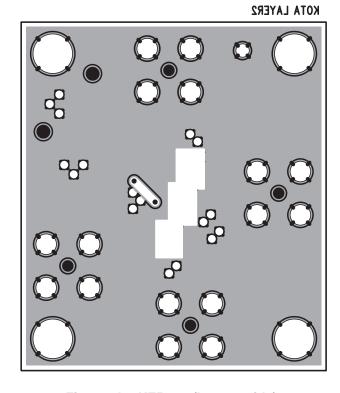


Figure 5h: KEB010 (bottom side)

Rev. 1 November 2002 11

LMV324 Evaluation Board Layout

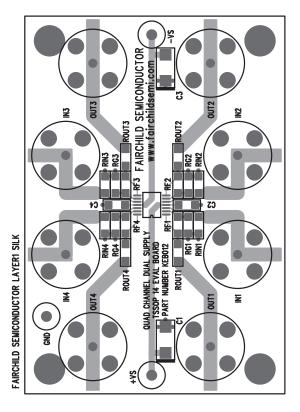


Figure 5i: KEB012 (top side)

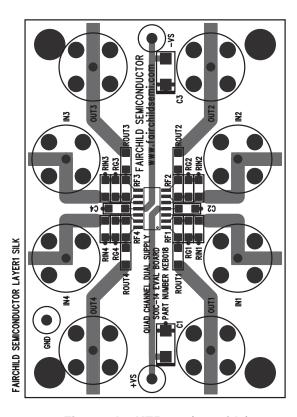


Figure 5k: KEB018 (top side)

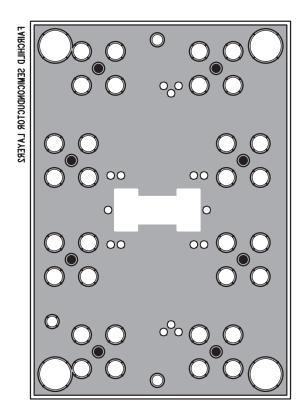


Figure 5j: KEB012 (bottom side)

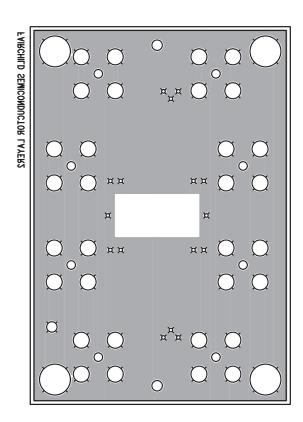
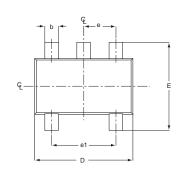
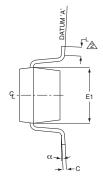


Figure 5I: KEB018 (bottom side)

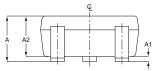
LMV321 Package Dimensions

SOT23-5





| SYMBOL | MIN | MAX | |
|--------|----------|------|--|
| A | 0.90 | 1.45 | |
| A1 | 0.00 | 0.15 | |
| A2 | 0.90 | 1.30 | |
| b | 0.25 | 0.50 | |
| С | 0.09 | 0.20 | |
| D | 2.80 | 3.10 | |
| E | 2.60 | 3.00 | |
| E1 | 1.50 | 1.75 | |
| L | 0.35 | 0.55 | |
| е | 0.95 ref | | |
| e1 | 1.90 ref | | |
| α | 0° | 10° | |



NOTE:

- NOTE:

 1. All dimensions are in millimeters.

 Foot length measured reference to flat foot surface parallel to DATUM 'A' and lead surface.

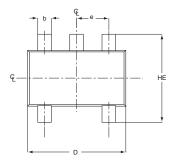
 3. Package outline exclusive of mold flash & metal burr.

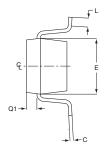
 4. Package outline inclusive of solder plating.

 5. Comply to EIAJ SC74A.

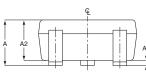
 6. Package ST 0003 REV A supercedes SOT-D-2005 REV C.

SC70





| MIN | MAX |
|------|--|
| 0.65 | BSC |
| 1.80 | 2.20 |
| 0.15 | 0.30 |
| 1.15 | 1.35 |
| 1.80 | 2.40 |
| 0.10 | 0.40 |
| 0.80 | 1.00 |
| 0.00 | 0.10 |
| 0.80 | 1.10 |
| 0.10 | 0.18 |
| 1.10 | 0.30 |
| | 0.65 1.80 0.15 1.15 1.80 0.10 0.80 0.00 0.80 0.10 0.80 0.80 0.10 0.80 0. |

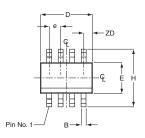


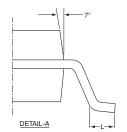
- NOTE:

 1. All dimensions are in millimeters.
 2. Dimensions are inclusive of plating.
 3. Dimensions are exclusive of mold flashing and metal burr.
 4. All speccifications comply to EIAJ SC70.

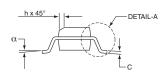
LMV358 Package Dimensions

SOIC









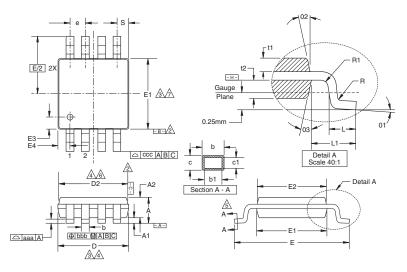
| SOIC-8 | | | |
|--------|-----------|------|--|
| SYMBOL | MIN | MAX | |
| A1 | 0.10 | 0.25 | |
| В | 0.36 | 0.46 | |
| С | 0.19 | 0.25 | |
| D | 4.80 | 4.98 | |
| Е | 3.81 | 3.99 | |
| е | 1.27 | BSC | |
| Н | 5.80 | 6.20 | |
| h | 0.25 | 0.50 | |
| L | 0.41 1.27 | | |
| Α | 1.52 | 1.72 | |
| | 0° | 8° | |
| ZD | 0.53 ref | | |
| A2 | 1.37 | 1.57 | |

NOTE:

- 1. All dimensions are in millimeters.

- Rul dimensions are in miliimeters.
 Lead coplanarity should be 0 to 0.10mm (.004*) max.
 Package surface finishing:
 (2.1) Top: matte (charmilles #18–30).
 (2.2) All sides: matte (charmilles #18–30).
 (2.3) Bottom: smooth or matte (charmilles #18–30).
- All dimensions excluding mold flashes and end flash from the package body shall not exceed 0.152mm (.006)

MSOP



| MSOP-8 | | | | |
|--------|-----------|-------------|--|--|
| SYMBOL | MIN | MAX | | |
| Α | 1.10 | - | | |
| A1 | 0.10 | ±0.05 | | |
| A2 | 0.86 | ±0.08 | | |
| D | 3.00 | ±0.10 | | |
| D2 | 2.95 | ±0.10 | | |
| Е | 4.90 | ±0.15 | | |
| E1 | 3.00 | ±0.10 | | |
| E2 | 2.95 | ±0.10 | | |
| E3 | 0.51 | ±0.13 | | |
| E4 | 0.51 | ±0.13 | | |
| R | 0.15 | +0.15/-0.06 | | |
| R1 | 0.15 | +0.15/-0.06 | | |
| t1 | 0.31 | ±0.08 | | |
| t2 | 0.41 | ±0.08 | | |
| b | 0.33 | +0.07/-0.08 | | |
| b1 | 0.30 | ±0.05 | | |
| С | 0.18 | ±0.05 | | |
| c1 | 0.15 | +0.03/-0.02 | | |
| 01 | 3.0° | ±3.0° | | |
| 02 | 12.0° | ±3.0° | | |
| 03 | 12.0° | ±3.0° | | |
| L | 0.55 | ±0.15 | | |
| L1 | 0.95 BSC | - | | |
| aaa | 0.10 | - | | |
| bbb | 0.08 | - | | |
| CCC | 0.25 | - | | |
| е | 0.65 BSC | - | | |
| S | 0.525 BSC | - | | |
| | | | | |

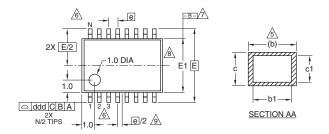
NOTE:

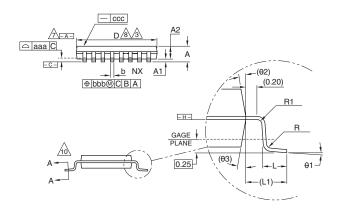
- 1 All dimensions are in millimeters (angle in degrees), unless otherwise specified.
- Datums □B and □C to be determined at datum plane □H □.
- Dimensions "D" and "E1" are to be determined at datum —H—.
- △ Dimensions "D2" and "E2" are for top package and dimensions "D" and "E1" are for bottom package.

- Dimension "E1" and "E2" does not include interlead flash or protrusion.

LMV324 Package Dimensions

TSSOP



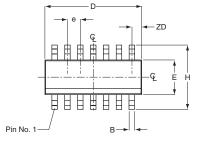


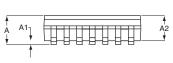
| TSSOP-14 | | | | | |
|----------------|---------|----------|------|--|--|
| SYMBOL | MIN | NOM | MAX | | |
| Α | _ | - | 1.10 | | |
| A1 | 0.05 | - | 0.15 | | |
| A2 | 0.85 | 0.90 | 0.95 | | |
| L | 0.50 | 0.60 | 0.75 | | |
| R | 0.09 | _ | - | | |
| R1 | 0.09 | - | - | | |
| b | 0.19 | _ | 0.30 | | |
| b1 | 0.19 | 0.22 | 0.25 | | |
| С | 0.09 | _ | 0.20 | | |
| c1 | 0.09 | _ | 0.16 | | |
| 0 1 | 0° | _ | 8° | | |
| L1 | 1.0 REF | | | | |
| aaa | 0.10 | | | | |
| bbb | 0.10 | | | | |
| CCC | | 0.05 | | | |
| ddd | | 0.20 | | | |
| е | | 0.65 BSC | | | |
| 0 2 | | 12° REF | | | |
| 0 3 | | 12° REF | | | |
| D | 4.90 | 5.00 | 5.10 | | |
| E1 | 4.30 | 4.40 | 4.50 | | |
| Е | | 6.4 BSC | | | |
| е | | 0.65 BSC | | | |
| N | 14 | | | | |

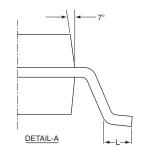
NOTES:

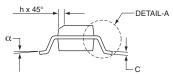
- 1 All dimensions are in millimeters (angle in degrees).
- Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5-1994.
- 🛕 Dimensions "D" does not include mold flash, protusions or gate burrs. Mold flash protusions or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.15 per side .
- A Dimension "E1" does not include interlead flash or protusion. Interlead flash or protusion shall not exceed 0.25 per side.
- Dimension "b" does not include dambar protusion. Allowable dambar protusion shall be 0.08mm total in excess of the "b" dimension at maximum material condition. Dambar connot be located on the lower radius of the foot. Minimum space between protusion and adjacent lead is 0.07mm for 0.5mm pitch packages.
- Terminal numbers are shown for reference only.
- \triangle Datums A— and B— to be determined at datum plane H—.
- & Dimensions "D" and "E1" to be determined at datum plane —H—.
- ⚠ This dimensions applies only to variations with an even number of leads per side. For variation with an odd number of leads per side, the "center" lead must be coincident with the package centerline, Datum A.
- Cross sections A A to be determined at 0.10 to 0.25mm from the leadtip.

SOIC









| SOIC-14 | | | | |
|---------|----------|-------|--|--|
| SYMBOL | MIN | MAX | | |
| A1 | .0040 | .0098 | | |
| В | .014 | .018 | | |
| С | .0075 | .0098 | | |
| D | .337 | .344 | | |
| E | .150 | .157 | | |
| е | .050 | BSC | | |
| Н | .2284 | .2440 | | |
| h | .0099 | .0196 | | |
| L | .016 | .050 | | |
| Α | .060 | .068 | | |
| | 0° | 8° | | |
| ZD | 0.20 ref | | | |
| A2 | .054 | .062 | | |
| | | | | |

NOTE:

- 1. All dimensions are in inches.
- 2. Lead coplanarity should be 0 to 0.10mm (.004") max.
- Package surface finishing: (2.1) Top: matte (charmilles #18~30).
- (2.2) All sides: matte (charmilles #18~30). (2.3) Bottom: smooth or matte (charmilles #18~30).
- 4. All dimensions excluding mold flashes and end flash from the package body shall not exceed o.152mm (.006) per side (d).

Ordering Information

| Model | Part Number | Package | Container | Pack Qty |
|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|----------|
| LMV321 | LMV321AP5X | SC70-5 | Reel | 3000 |
| LMV321 | LMV321AS5X | SOT23-5 | Reel | 3000 |
| LMV358 | LMV358AM8X | SOIC-8 | Reel | 2500 |
| LMV358 | LMV358AMU8X | MSOP-8 | Reel | 3000 |
| LMV324 | LMV324AMTC14X | TSSOP | Reel | 2500 |
| LMV324 | LMV324AM14X | SOIC | Reel | 2500 |

Temperature range for all parts: -40°C to +125°C.

DISCLAIMER

FAIRCHILD SEMICONDUCTOR RESERVES THE RIGHT TO MAKE CHANGES WITHOUT FURTHER NOTICES TO ANY PRODUCTS HEREIN TO IMPROVE RELIABILITY, FUNCTION OR DESIGN. FAIRCHILD DOES NOT ASSUME ANY LIABILITY ARISING OUT OF THE APPLICATION OR USE OF ANY PRODUCT OR CIRCUIT DESCRIBED HEREIN; NEITHER DOES IT CONVEY ANY LICENSE UNDER ITS PATENT RIGHTS, NOR THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS.

LIFE SUPPORT POLICY

FAIRCHILD'S PRODUCTS ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE AS CRITICAL COMPONENTS IN LIFE SUPPORT DEVICES OR SYSTEMS WITHOUT THE EXPRESS WRITTEN APPROVAL OF THE PRESIDENT OF FAIRCHILD SEMICONDUCTOR CORPORATION. As used herein:

- Life support devices or systems are devices or systems which, (a) are intended for surgical implant into the body, or (b) support or sustain life, and (c) whose failure to perform when properly used in accordance with instructions for use provided in the labeling, can be reasonably expected to result in a significant injury of the user.
- A critical component in any component of a life support device or system whose failure to perform can be reasonably expected to cause the failure of the life support device or system, or to affect its safety or effectiveness.