

High Frequency System Clock Generator

General Description

The **ICS9177** is a multiple output clock generator ideal for high speed processor system applications. A single high-speed internal VCO is utilized to derive up to four simultaneous clock output frequencies. This enables output clock skew matching and the minimization of clock jitter. The internal VCO operates up to 350 MHz providing edge skew matched output clocks.

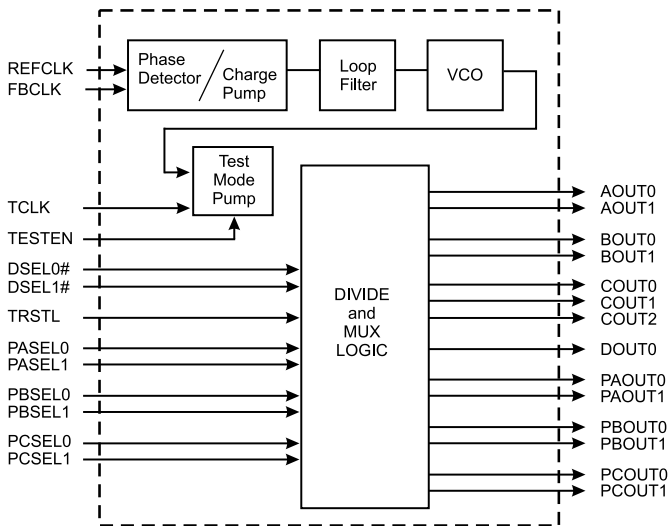
One differential PECL (Positive ECL) output pair provides a high speed processor clock. 12 TTL clock outputs are also provided for other system functions, such as bus clocks. Input selection pins are used to select the TTL output clock frequencies.

For information about **ICS9177** customization optics, please contact ICS.

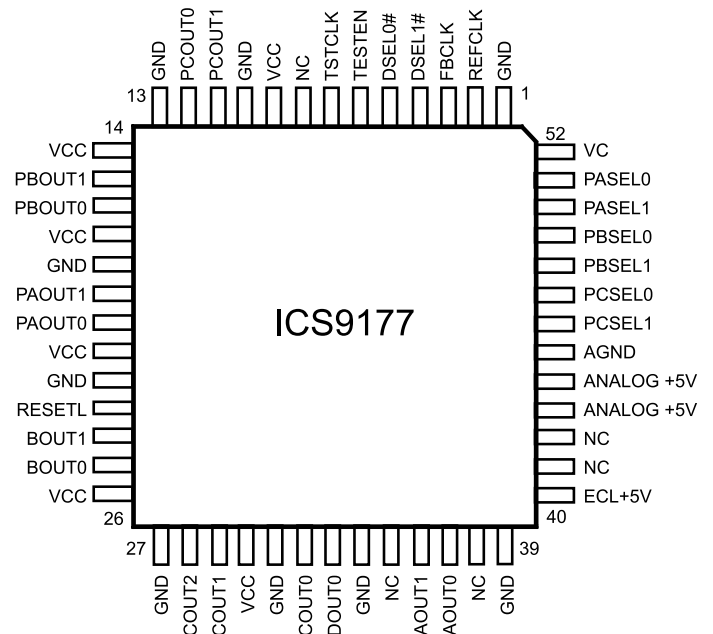
Features

- Provides output frequencies up to 175 Mhz
- Internal VCO is divided into four skew-matched output frequencies (Out A, B, C, D)
- External clock feedback provides input to output skew matching
- Differential PECL clock output pair provided for high speed output (Out A)
- 12 TTL clock outputs (for Out B, C, D)
- Single 5 volt power supply voltage
- Internal loop filters
- 52-pin QFP package

Block Diagram



Pin Configuration



52-Pin QFP



Pin Description

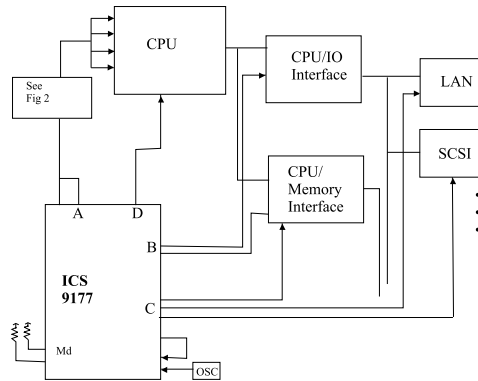
PIN NUMBER	PIN NAME	TYPE	DESCRIPTION
1	GND		
2	REFCLK	INPUT	from external oscillator
3	FBCLK	INPUT	external PLL Feedback path from one of the OutC outputs
4	DSEL1#	INPUT	PLL divider mode control (Contains internal pull-up resistors)
5	DSEL0#	INPUT	
6	TESTEN	INPUT	Test mode ENABLE pin
7	TSCLK	INPUT	External Test Clk
8	NC		
9	VCC		
10	GND		
11	PCOUT1	OUTPUT	TTL - Group 2 Programmable clock outputs
12	PCOUT0	OUTPUT	
13	GND		
14	VCC		
15	PBOUT1	OUTPUT	TTL - Group 1 Programmable clock outputs
16	PBOUT0	OUTPUT	
17	VCC		
18	GND		
19	PAOUT1	OUTPUT	TTL - Group 0 Programmable clock outputs
20	PAOUT0	OUTPUT	
21	VCC		
22	GND		
23	RESETL	INPUT	Low true divider reset pin
24	BOUT1	OUTPUT	TTL - 50 MHz output clock
25	BOUT0	OUTPUT	
26	VCC		
27	GND		

PIN NUMBER	PIN NAME	TYPE	DESCRIPTION
28	COUT2	OUTPUT	TTL - 25 MHz output clock
29	COUT1	OUTPUT	
30	VCC		
31	GND		
32	COUT0		TTL - 25 MHz output clock
33	DOU0		TTL - 12.5 MHz output clock
34	GND		
35	NC		
36	AOUT1	OUTPUT	ECL - 100 MHz, 75 MHz or 50 MHz based on DSEL(1:0) pins
37	AOUT0	OUTPUT	
38	NC		
39	GND		
40	ECL+5V (same as VCC)		
41	NC		
42	NC		
43	ANALOG +5V		
44	ANALOG +5V		
45	AGND		
46	PCSEL1	INPUT	Programmable clock Group C select
47	PCSEL0	INPUT	
48	PBSEL1	INPUT	Programmable clock Group B select
49	PBSEL0	INPUT	
50	PASEL1	INPUT	Programmable clock Group A select
51	PASEL0	INPUT	
52	VC		

*Internal pull-up resistor



Typical System Usage



Example of System Block Diagram - Clocking

Function Tables

Table 1: Primary Function Table Typical System Usage

REF IN (MHz)	DSEL1#	DSEL0#	RSTL	TEST	f ⁱ	OUT A	OUT B	OUT C	OUT D	DESCRIPTION
25	0	0	1	0	200 MHz	f/4	f/4	f/8	f/16	Mode 0 - 1/1
25	0	1	1	0	300 Mhz	f/4	f/6	f/12	f/24	Mode 1 - 3/2
33	1	0	1	0	200/264 MHz	f/2	f/4	f/8	f/16	Mode 2 - 2/1
25	1	1	1	0	X	1	1	1	1	Mode 3 - A ll 1
-	X	X	0	X	X	0	0	0	0	Reset Mode
-	0	0	1	1	TCLK	f/2	f/2	f/4	f/8	Test Mode 0
-	0	1	1	1	TCLK	f/2	f/3	f/6	f/12	Test Mode 1
-	1	0	1	1	TCLK	f/1	f/2	f/4	f/8	Test Mode 2
-	1	1	1	1	TCLK	f/2	f/2	f/2	f/2	Test Mode 3

Table 2: CLOCK SELECT Blocks Function Table

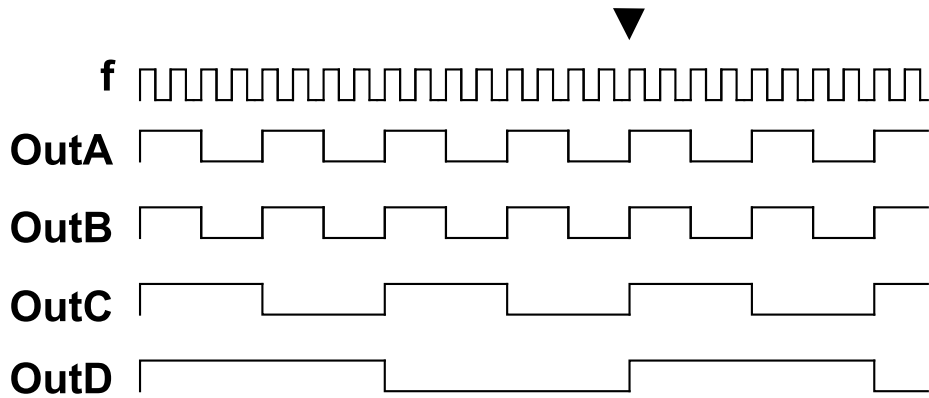
PxSEL 1	PxSEL 0	Function of CLOCK SELECT Blocks
0	0	Both outputs at the same frequency as Out B.
0	1	Both outputs at the same frequency as Out C.
1	0	Both outputs at the same frequency as Out D.
1	1	Both outputs disabled in the high state.

Note: x=A, B, or C. (See Figure 1.)

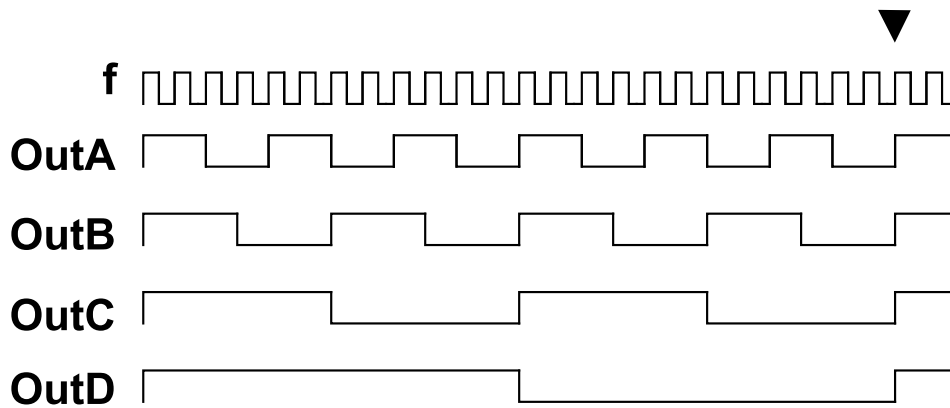


Clock Output Timing Diagrams

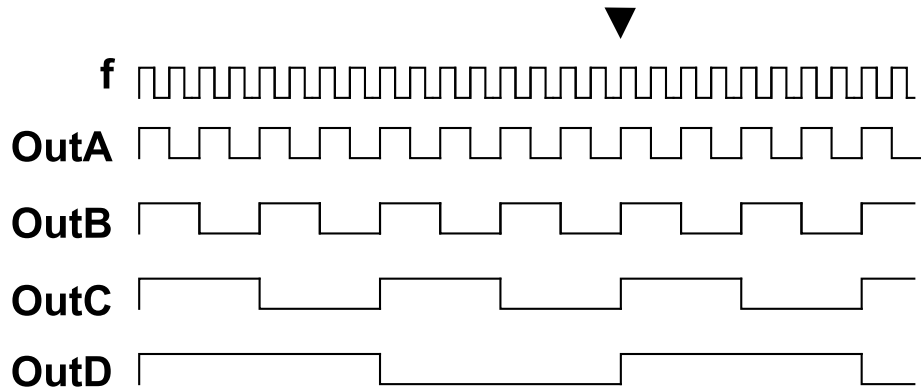
1:1 frequency ratio - Mode 0



3:2 frequency ratio - Mode 1



2:1 frequency ratio - Mode 2



Note: The arrow indicates the point where the clock sequence starts to repeat.



Absolute Maximum Ratings

- Supply voltage 7V
- Logic inputs GND -.05V to VDD +.05V
- Ambient operating temperature 0°C to +70°C
- Storage temperature -65°C to +150°C

Stresses above those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect product reliability.

Power Supply Specifications *(Total Power consumption: approximately 750 mw)*

Table 3: DC Specifications

Supply	I(typ)	I(max)	V(min)	V(typ)	V(max)
VDD	150 mA	200 mA	4.75V	5V	5.25V

AC/DC Input Specification

Table 4: AC Specification of Inputs

Pin Type	Vih(min)	Vil(max)	tr	tf
All	2V	0.8V	3	3

Note: tr and tf are typical values for input

AC/DC Characteristics

Table 5: AC Specification type Out A.pecl Pins (CPUCLK)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Output High Voltage ¹	Voh		3.87		4.67	volts
Output Low Voltage ¹	Vol		2.63		3.19	volts
Output High Current	Ioh		38.7		46.7	ma
Output Low Current	Iol		26.3		31.9	ma
Rise Time 10-90%	tr				1	ns
Fall Time 10-90%	tf				1	ns
Duty cycle at 100 MHz 2, 3	dcyc		45		55	%

Test Load Conditions: 100Ω, 15 pF.

Note 1: The pecl levels are standard 10 kHz positive ECL values as shown in the table above.

Note 2: Pin skew and Duty cycle are measured at the signal swing mid-point.

Note 3: The skew and duty cycle numbers reflect the recommended clock distribution method shown in Figure 2



Table 6: AC Specification type Out B.ttl Pins (50 MHz)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Output High Voltage	Voh		2.4	3.2	5	volts
Output Low Voltage	Vol		0	0.3	0.8	volts
Output High Current	Ioh		16			mA
Output Low Current	Iol				24	mA
Rise Time 10-90%	tr		1	2	3	ns
Fall Time 10-90%	tf		1	2	3	ns
Pin skew to other OutB.ttl signals ¹	tsk			250	500	ps
Duty cycle at 1.5V	dcyc		45		55	%
Delay from OutA.pecl signals ²	tdly			.2	.5	ns
Skew associated with above delay ³	tdlyskw				±0.5	ns

Test Load Conditions: 500Ω, 15 pF.

Note 1: Pin skew is measured from the earliest rising edge of the group to the latest rising edge of the group.

Note 2: Delay is the intrinsic delay between the TTL drivers switching and the PECL driver switching. This is measured from the OutA.pecl signal at the signal swing mid-point to max output of the OutB.ttl signal's rising edge

Table 7: AC Specification type Out C.ttl Pins (25 MHz)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Output High Voltage	Voh		2.4	3.2	5	volts
Output Low Voltage	Vol		0	0.3	0.8	volts
Output High Current	Ioh		16			mA
Output Low Current	Iol				24	mA
Rise Time 10-90%	tr		1	2	3	ns
Fall Time 10-90%	tf		1	2	3	ns
Pin skew to other OutC.ttl signals ¹	tsk			250	500	ps
Duty cycle at 1.5V	dcyc		45		55	%
Spread to OutB.ttl signals ²	tspb				500	ps

Test Load Conditions: 500Ω, 15 pF.

Note 1: Pin skew is measured from the earliest rising edge of the group to the latest rising edge of the group.

Note 2: Spread is the absolute difference between the rising edge of any OutC.ttl signal and the rising edge of any OutB.ttl signal

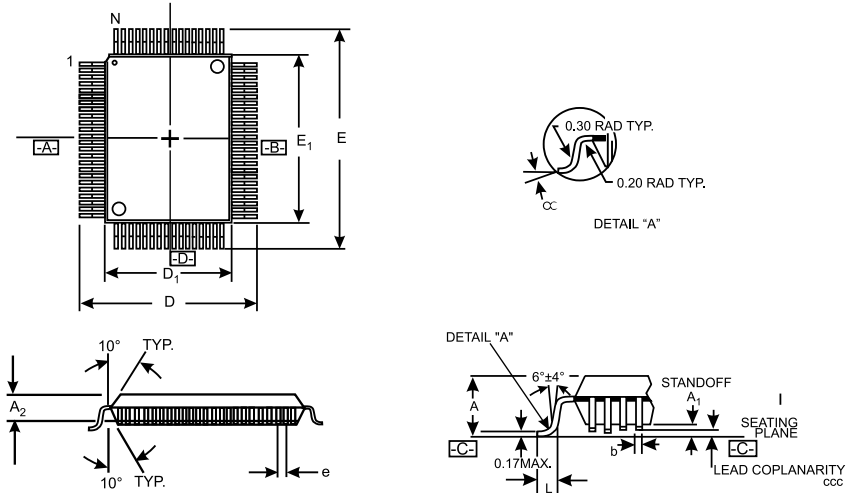


Table 8: AC Specification type Out D.ttl Pins (12.5 MHz)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Output High Voltage	Voh		2.4	5	3.2	volts
Output Low Voltage	Vol		0	0.8	0.3	volts
Output High Current	Ioh		16			mA
Output Low Current	Iol			24		mA
Rise Time 10-90%	tr		1	3	2	ns
Fall Time 10-90%	tf		1	3	2	ns
Pin skew to other OutD.ttl signals	tsk			500	250	ps
Duty cycle at 1.5V	dcyc		45	55		%
Delay from OutA.pecl signals ¹	tdly			.5		ns
Skew associated with above delay ²	tdlyskw			±1.3		ns

Test Load Conditions: 500W, 15 pF.

Note 1: Delay is the intrinsic delay between the TTL drivers switching and the PECL driver switching. This is measured from the OutA.pecl signal at the signal swing mid-point to max output of the OutD.ttl signal's rising edge



52-Pin QFP Package

LEAD COUNT		44L	52L	64L	80L	100L	64L	80L	100L	
BODY THICKNESS		2.0					2.70			
FOOTPRINT (BODY+)		3.20								
DIMENSIONS TOLERANCE										
A	MAX.	2.45					3.40			
A1	MAX.	0.25					0.25			
D	±0.25	13.20	17.20	17.20						
D1	±0.10	10.0	14.00	14.00						
E	±0.25	13.20	17.20	23.20						
E1	±0.10	10.0	14.00	20.00						
L	±0.15/-0.10	0.70	0.88	0.88						
e	BASIC	0.80	1.00	1.00	0.80	0.65	1.00	0.80	0.65	
b	+0.05	0.35				0.30	0.35		0.30	
ccc	MAX	0.10								
∞		0° - 7°								

Ordering Information

ICS9177-01CF52

Example:

ICS XXXX-PPP M X#W

