Data Sheet | October 1998 | File Number 4022.2

100V/2A Peak, Low Cost, High Frequency Half Bridge Driver

The HIP2100 is a high frequency, 100V Half Bridge N-Channel MOSFET driver IC, available in 8 lead plastic SOIC. The low-side and high-side gate drivers are independently controlled and matched to 8ns. This gives the user maximum flexibility in dead-time selection and driver protocol. Undervoltage protection on both the low-side and high-side supplies force the outputs low. An on-chip diode eliminates the discrete diode required with other driver ICs. A new level-shifter topology yields the low-power benefits of pulsed operation with the safety of DC operation. Unlike some competitors, the high-side output returns to its correct state after a momentary undervoltage of the high-side supply.

Ordering Information

PART NUMBER	TEMP. RANGE (^{O}C)	PACKAGE	PKG. NO.
HIP2100IB	-40^{O}C to 85^{O}C	8 Ld SOIC (N)	M8.15

Features

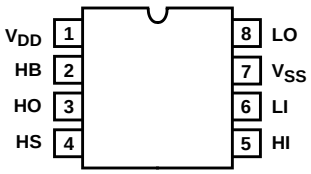
- Drives N-Channel MOSFET Half Bridge
- Space Saving SO8 Package
- Bootstrap Supply Max Voltage to 116VDC
- On-Chip 1Ω Bootstrap Diode
- Fast Propagation Times Needed for Multi-MHz Circuits
- Drives 1000pF Load at 1MHz with Rise and Fall Times of Typically 10ns
- CMOS Input Thresholds for Improved Noise Immunity
- Independent Inputs for Non-Half Bridge Topologies
- No Start-Up Problems
- Outputs Unaffected by Supply Glitches, HS Ringing Below Ground, or HS Slewing at High dv/dt
- Low Power Consumption
- Wide Supply Range
- Supply Undervoltage Protection
- 3Ω Output Resistance

Applications

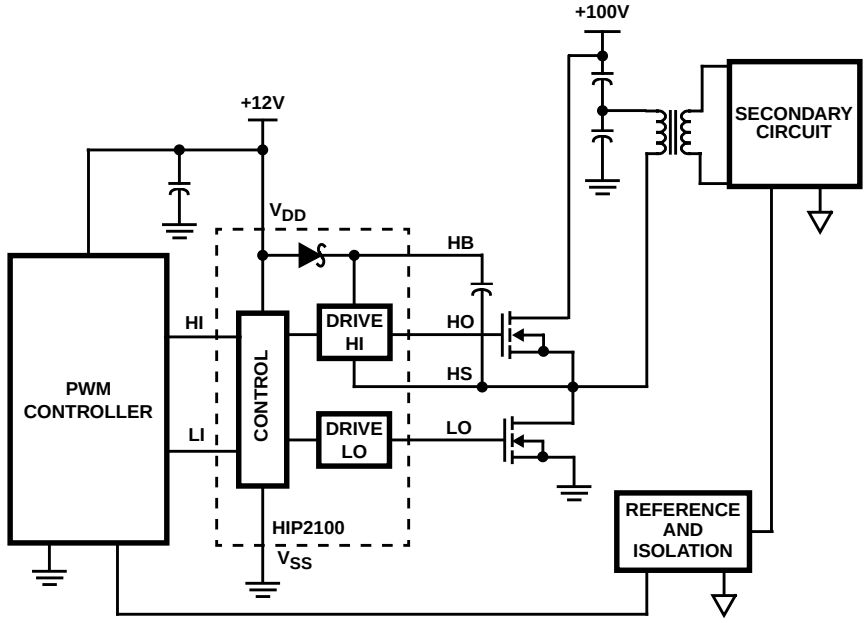
- Telecom Half Bridge Power Supplies
- Avionic DC-DC Converters
- Two-Switch Forward Converters
- Active Clamp Forward Converters

Pinout

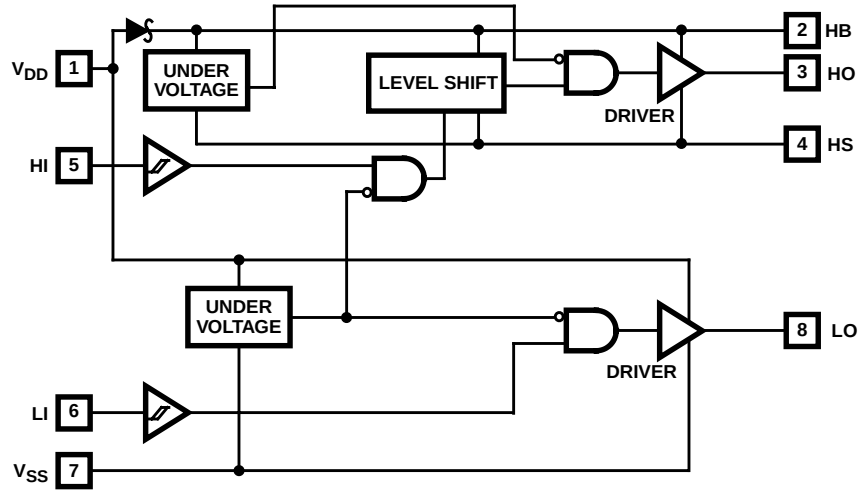
HIP2100 (SOIC)
TOP VIEW



Application Block Diagram



Functional Block Diagram



Other Applications

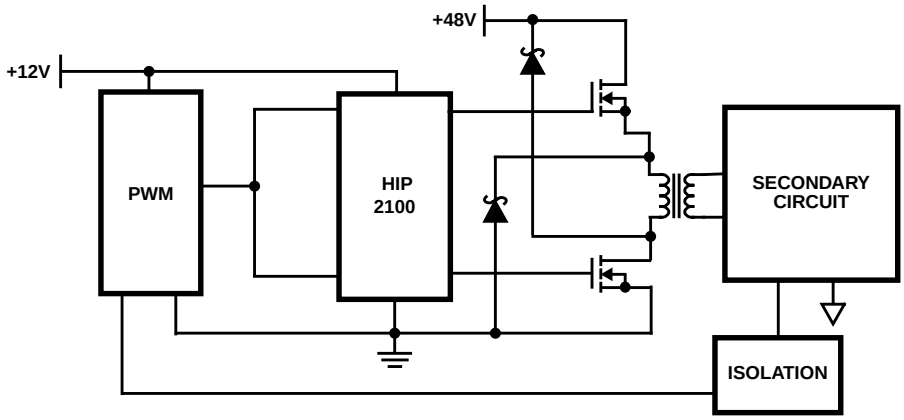


FIGURE 1. TWO-SWITCH FORWARD CONVERTER

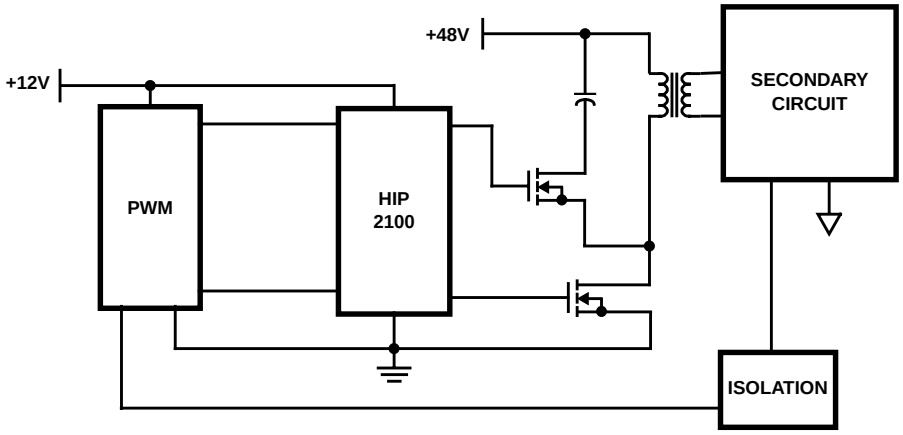


FIGURE 2. FORWARD CONVERTER WITH AN ACTIVE CLAMP

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Supply Voltage, V_{DD}, V_{HB}-V_{HS} . . . . . -0.3V to 18V
LI and HI Voltages . . . . . -3V to V_{DD} +0.3V
Voltage on LO . . . . . -0.3V to V_{DD} +0.3V
Voltage on HO . . . . . V_{HS} -0.3V to V_{HB} +0.3V
Voltage on HS (Continuous) . . . . . -1V to 110V
Voltage on HB . . . . . +118V
Average Current in V_{DD} to HB diode 100mA
ESD Classification . . . . . Class 1 (1kV)
NOTE: All Voltages Relative to Pin 7, V_{SS} Unless Otherwise Specified

Thermal Information

Thermal Resistance	θ_{JA}	θ_{JC}
SOIC	$160^oC/W$	N/A
SOIC in Thermal Conductive Media	$70^oC/W$	

HS Slew Rate 10V/ns
Storage Temperature Range . . . . . -65^oC to 150^oC
Junction Temperature Range . . . . . -55^oC to 150^oC
Lead Temperature (Soldering 10s - Lead Tips Only) . . . . . 300^oC
Maximum Power Dissipation at $+25^oC$ in Free Air 780mW

CAUTION: Stresses above those listed in "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress only rating and operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the recommended operating conditions of this specification is not implied.

Recommended Operating Conditions

Supply Voltage, V_{DD} . . . . . +9V to +16.5V
Voltage on HS . . . . . -1V to 100V
Voltage on HS . . . . . (Repetitive Transient) -5V to 105V
Voltage on HB V_{HS} +8V to V_{HS} +16.5V and V_{DD} -1V to V_{DD} +100V

Electrical Specifications

V_{DD} = V_{HB} = 12V, V_{SS} = V_{HS} = 0V, No Load on LO or HO, Unless Otherwise Specified

PARAMETERS	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	$T_J = 25^oC$			$T_J = -40^oC$ TO 125^oC		UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	
SUPPLY CURRENTS								
V_{DD} Quiescent Current	I_{DD}	LI = HI = 0V	-	0.1	0.15	-	0.2	mA
V_{DD} Operating Current	I_{DDO}	f = 500kHz	-	1.5	2.5	-	3	mA
Total HB Quiescent Current	I_{HB}	LI = HI = 0V	-	0.1	0.15	-	0.2	mA
Total HB Operating Current	I_{HBO}	f = 500kHz	-	1.5	2.5	-	3	mA
HB to V_{SS} Current, Quiescent	I_{HBS}	V_{HS} = V_{HB} = 116.5V	-	0.05	1	-	10	µA
HB to V_{SS} Current, Operating	I_{HBSO}	f = 500kHz	-	0.7	-	-	-	mA
INPUT PINS								
Low Level Input Voltage Threshold	V_{IL}		4	5.4	-	3	-	V
High Level Input Voltage Threshold	V_{IH}		-	5.8	7	-	8	V
Input Voltage Hysteresis	V_{IHYS}		-	0.4	-	-	-	V
Input Pulldown Resistance	R_I		-	200	-	100	500	kΩ
UNDER VOLTAGE PROTECTION								
V_{DD} Rising Threshold	V_{DDR}		7	7.3	7.8	6.5	8	V
V_{DD} Threshold Hysteresis	V_{DDH}		-	0.5	-	-	-	V
HB Rising Threshold	V_{HBR}		6.5	6.9	7.5	6	8	V
HB Threshold Hysteresis	V_{HBH}		-	0.4	-	-	-	V
BOOT STRAP DIODE								
Low-Current Forward Voltage	V_{DL}	I_{VDD-HB} = 100µA	-	0.45	0.55	-	0.7	V
High-Current Forward Voltage	V_{DH}	I_{VDD-HB} = 100mA	-	0.7	0.8	-	1	V
Dynamic Resistance	R_D	I_{VDD-HB} = 100mA	-	0.8	1	-	1.5	Ω
LO GATE DRIVER								
Low Level Output Voltage	V_{OLL}	I_{LO} = 100mA	-	0.25	0.3	-	0.4	V
High Level Output Voltage	V_{OHL}	I_{LO} = -100mA, V_{OHL} = V_{DD}-V_{LO}	-	0.25	0.3	-	0.4	V
Peak Pullup Current	I_{OHL}	V_{LO} = 0V	-	2	-	-	-	A
Peak Pulldown Current	I_{OLL}	V_{LO} = 12V	-	2	-	-	-	A
HO GATE DRIVER								
Low Level Output Voltage	V_{OLH}	I_{HO} = 100mA	-	0.25	0.3	-	0.4	V
High Level Output Voltage	V_{OHH}	I_{HO} = -100mA, V_{OHH} = V_{HB}-V_{HO}	-	0.25	0.3	-	0.4	V
Peak Pullup Current	I_{OHH}	V_{HO} = 0V	-	2	-	-	-	A
Peak Pulldown Current	I_{OLH}	V_{HO} = 12V	-	2	-	-	-	A

Switching Specifications $V_{DD} = V_{HB} = 12V$, $V_{SS} = V_{HS} = 0V$, No Load on LO or HO, Unless Otherwise Specified

PARAMETERS	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	$T_J = 25^oC$			$T_J = -40^oC$ TO 125^oC		UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	
Lower Turn-Off Propagation Delay (LI Falling to LO Falling)	t_{LPHL}		-	20	35	-	45	ns
Upper Turn-Off Propagation Delay (HI Falling to HO Falling)	t_{HPHL}		-	20	35	-	45	ns
Lower Turn-On Propagation Delay (LI Rising to LO Rising)	t_{LPLH}		-	20	35	-	45	ns
Upper Turn-On Propagation Delay (HI Rising to HO Rising)	t_{HPLH}		-	20	35	-	45	ns
Delay Matching: Lower Turn-On and Upper Turn-Off	t_{MON}		-	2	8	-	10	ns
Delay Matching: Lower Turn-Off and Upper Turn-On	t_{MOFF}		-	2	8	-	10	ns
Either Output Rise/Fall Time	t_{RC}, t_{FC}	$C_L = 1000pF$	-	10	-	-	-	ns
Either Output Rise/Fall Time (3V to 9V)	t_R, t_F	$C_L = 0.1\mu F$	-	0.5	0.6	-	0.8	us
Either Output Rise Time Driving DMOS	t_{RD}	C_L = IRFR120	-	20	-	-	-	ns
Either Output Fall Time Driving DMOS	t_{FD}	C_L = IRFR120	-	10	-	-	-	ns
Minimum Input Pulse Width that Changes the Output	t_{PW}		-	-	-	-	50	ns
Bootstrap Diode Turn-On or Turn-Off Time	t_{BS}		-	10	-	-	-	ns

Pin Descriptions

PIN NUMBER	SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION
1	V_{DD}	Positive Supply to lower gate drivers. De-couple this pin to V_{SS} (Pin 7). Bootstrap diode connected to HB (pin 2).
2	HB	High-Side Bootstrap supply. External bootstrap capacitor is required. Connect positive side of bootstrap capacitor to this pin. Bootstrap diode is on-chip.
3	HO	High-Side Output. Connect to gate of High-Side power MOSFET.
4	HS	High-Side Source connection. Connect to source of High-Side power MOSFET. Connect negative side of bootstrap capacitor to this pin.
5	HI	High-Side input.
6	LI	Low-Side input.
7	V_{SS}	Chip negative supply, generally will be ground.
8	LO	Low-Side Output. Connect to gate of Low-Side power MOSFET.

Timing Diagrams

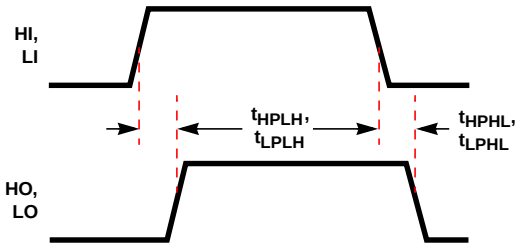


FIGURE 3.

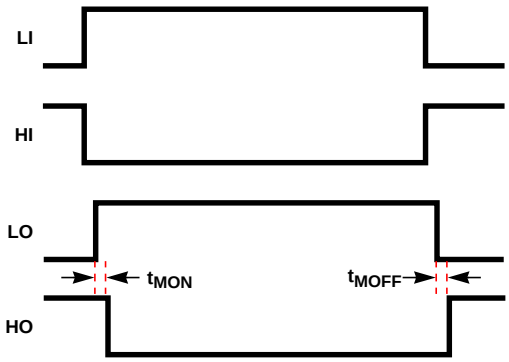


FIGURE 4.

Typical Performance Curves

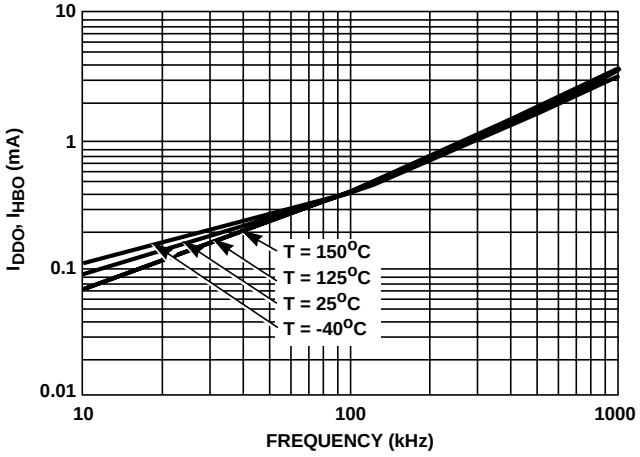


FIGURE 5. OPERATING CURRENT vs FREQUENCY

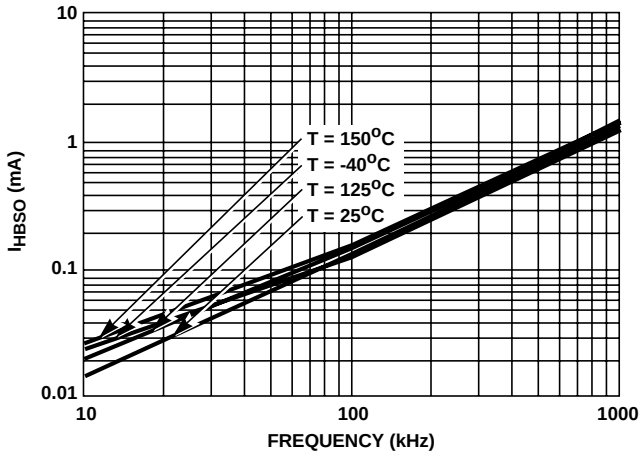


FIGURE 6. LEVEL SHIFTER CURRENT vs FREQUENCY

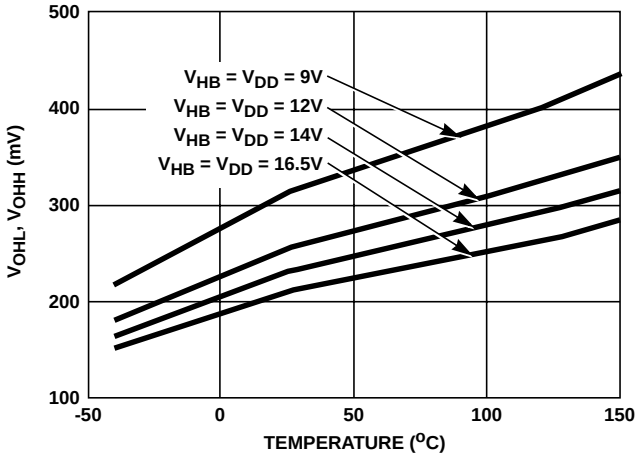


FIGURE 7. HIGH LEVEL OUTPUT VOLTAGE vs TEMPERATURE

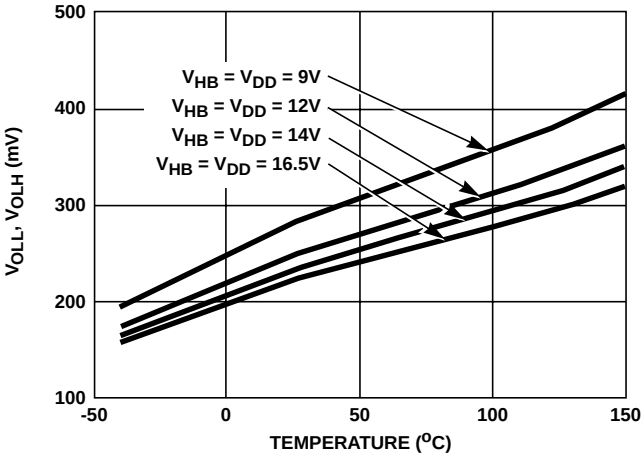


FIGURE 8. LOW LEVEL OUTPUT VOLTAGE vs TEMPERATURE

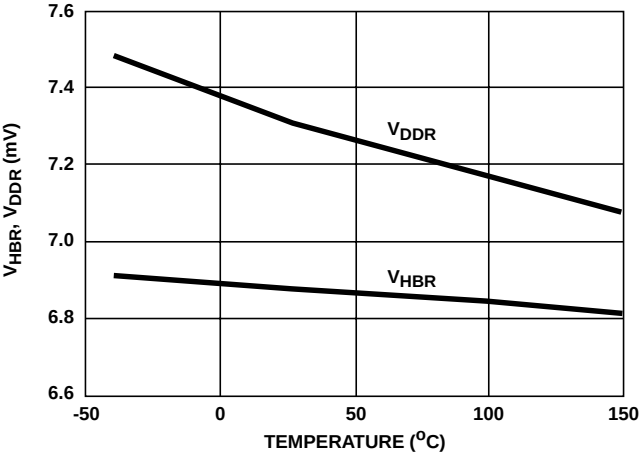


FIGURE 9. UNDERVOLTAGE LOCKOUT THRESHOLD vs TEMPERATURE

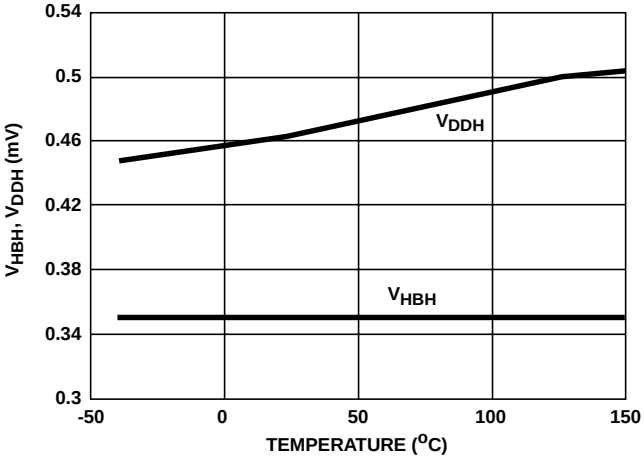


FIGURE 10. UNDERVOLTAGE LOCKOUT HYSTERESIS vs TEMPERATURE

Typical Performance Curves (Continued)

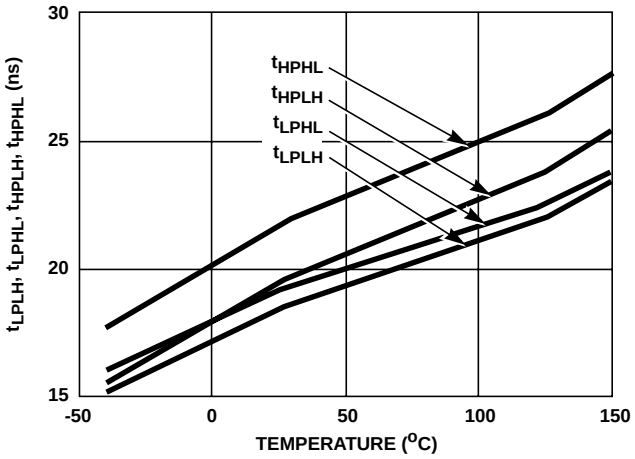


FIGURE 11. PROPAGATION DELAYS vs TEMPERATURE

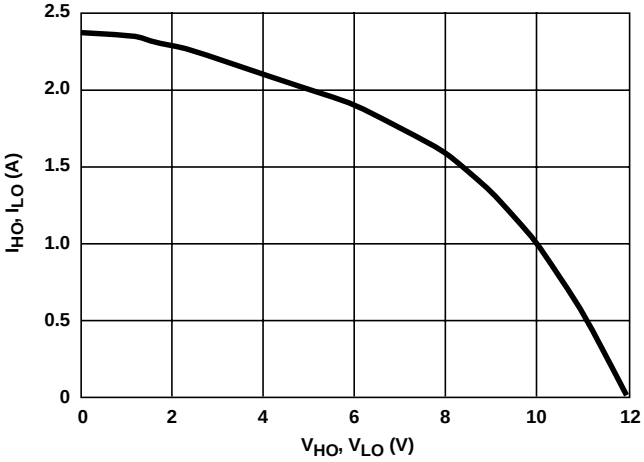


FIGURE 12. PULLUP CURRENT vs OUTPUT VOLTAGE

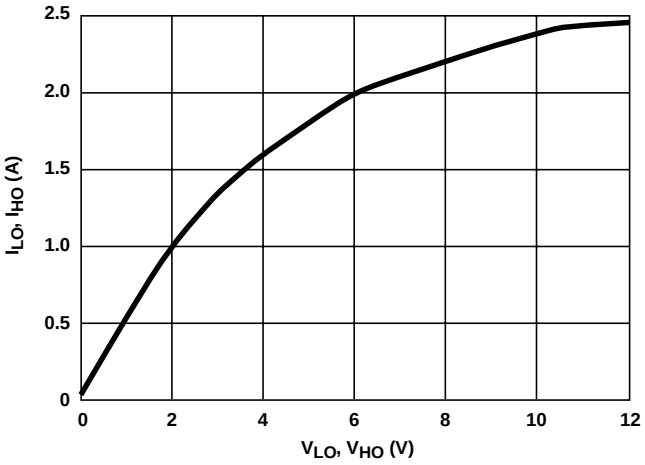


FIGURE 13. PULLDOWN CURRENT vs OUTPUT VOLTAGE

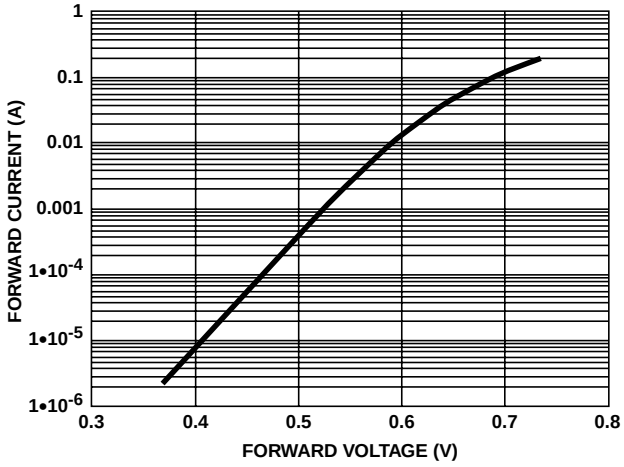


FIGURE 14. BOOTSTRAP DIODE I-V CHARACTERISTICS

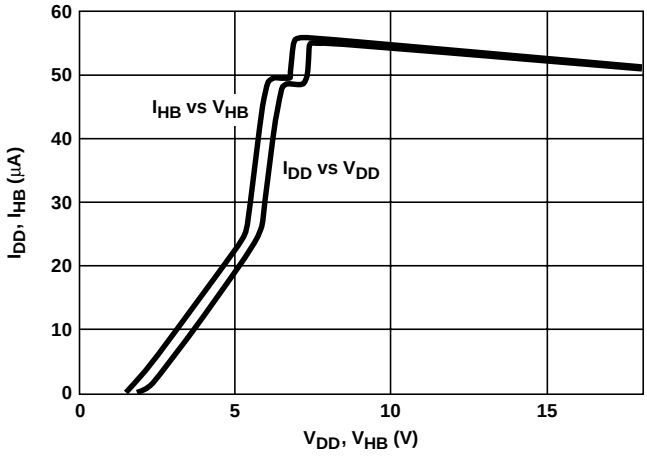


FIGURE 15. BIAS CURRENT vs VOLTAGE

All Intersil semiconductor products are manufactured, assembled and tested under **ISO9000** quality systems certification.

For information regarding Intersil Corporation and its products, see web site **http://www.intersil.com**

Sales Office Headquarters

NORTH AMERICA
Intersil Corporation
P. O. Box 883, Mail Stop 53-204
Melbourne, FL 32902
TEL: (407) 724-7000
FAX: (407) 724-7240

EUROPE
Intersil SA
Mercure Center
100, Rue de la Fusee
1130 Brussels, Belgium
TEL: (32) 2.724.2111
FAX: (32) 2.724.22.05

ASIA
Intersil (Taiwan) Ltd.
7F-6, No. 101 Fu Hsing North Road
Taipei, Taiwan
Republic of China
TEL: (886) 2 2716 9310
FAX: (886) 2 2715 3029