DISCRETE POWER DIODES and THYRISTORS

DATA BOOK

International
IOR Rectifier

ST280C..C SERIES

PHASE CONTROL THYRISTORS **Hockey Puk Version**

500A

Features

- Center amplifying gate
- Metal case with ceramic insulator
- International standard case TO-200AB (A-PUK)

case style TO-200AB (A-PUK)

Typical Applications

- DC motor controls
- Controlled DC power supplies
- AC controllers

Major Ratings and Characteristics

Parameters		ST280C..C	Units
$I_{T(AV)}$		500	A
	@ T_{hs}	55	°C
$I_{T(RMS)}$		960	A
	@ T_{hs}	25	°C
I_{TSM}	@ 50Hz	7850	A
	@ 60Hz	8220	A
I^2t	@ 50Hz	308	KA^2s
	@ 60Hz	281	KA^2s
V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}		400 to 600	V
t_q	typical	100	µs
T_J		- 40 to 125	°C

ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Voltage Ratings

Type number	Voltage Code	V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}, max. repetitive peak and off-state voltage V	V_{RSM}, maximum non-repetitive peak voltage V	I_{DRM}/I_{RRM} max. @ $T_J = T_J$ max mA
ST280C..C	04	400	500	30
	06	600	700	

On-state Conduction

Parameter		ST280C..C	Units	Conditions		
$I_{T(AV)}$	Max. average on-state current	500 (185)	A	180° conduction, half sine wave		
	@ Heatsink temperature	55 (85)	°C	double side (single side) cooled		
$I_{T(RMS)}$	Max. RMS on-state current	960	A	DC @ 25°C heatsink temperature double side cooled		
I_{TSM}	Max. peak, one-cycle non-repetitive surge current	7850	A	t = 10ms	No voltage reapplied	Sinusoidal half wave, Initial $T_J = T_J$ max.
		8220		t = 8.3ms		
		6600		t = 10ms	100% V_{RRM} reapplied	
		6900		t = 8.3ms		
I^2t	Maximum I^2t for fusing	308	KA^2s	t = 10ms	No voltage reapplied	
		281		t = 8.3ms		
		218		t = 10ms	100% V_{RRM} reapplied	
		200		t = 8.3ms		
$I^2\sqrt{t}$	Maximum $I^2\sqrt{t}$ for fusing	3080	$KA^2\sqrt{s}$	t = 0.1 to 10ms, no voltage reapplied		
$V_{T(TO)1}$	Low level value of threshold voltage	0.84	V	(16.7% x π x $I_{T(AV)}$ < I < π x $I_{T(AV)}$), $T_J = T_J$ max.		
$V_{T(TO)2}$	High level value of threshold voltage	0.88		(I > π x $I_{T(AV)}$), $T_J = T_J$ max.		
r_{t1}	Low level value of on-state slope resistance	0.50	mΩ	(16.7% x π x $I_{T(AV)}$ < I < π x $I_{T(AV)}$), $T_J = T_J$ max.		
r_{t2}	High level value of on-state slope resistance	0.47		(I > π x $I_{T(AV)}$), $T_J = T_J$ max.		
V_{TM}	Max. on-state voltage	1.36	V	I_{pk}= 1050A, T_J = 125°C, t_p = 10ms sine pulse		
I_H	Maximum holding current	600	mA	T_J = 25°C, anode supply 12V resistive load		
I_L	Max. (typical) latching current	1000 (300)				

Switching

Parameter		ST280C..C	Units	Conditions
di/dt	Max. non-repetitive rate of rise of turned-on current	1000	A/µs	Gate drive 20V, 20Ω, $t_r \leq$ 1µs $T_J = T_J$ max, anode voltage ≤ 80% V_{DRM}
t_d	Typical delay time	1.0	µs	Gate current 1A, di_g/dt = 1A/µs V_d = 0.67% V_{DRM}, T_J = 25°C
t_q	Typical turn-off time	100		I_{TM} = 300A, $T_J = T_J$ max, di/dt = 20A/µs, V_R = 50V dv/dt = 20V/µs, Gate 0V 100Ω, t_p = 500µs

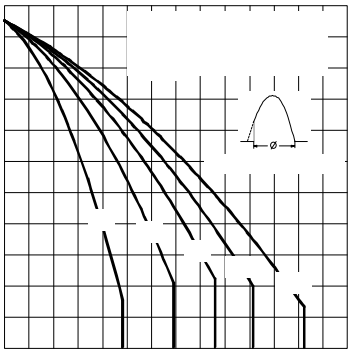


Fig. 3 - Current Ratings Characteristics

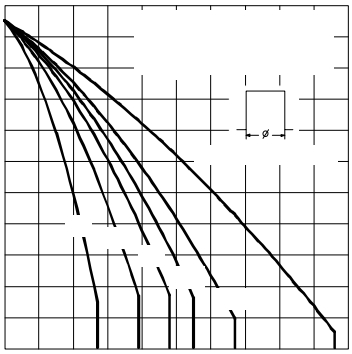


Fig. 4 - Current Ratings Characteristics

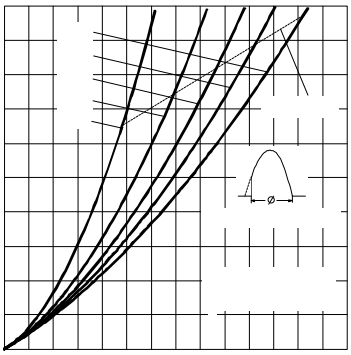


Fig. 5- On-state Power Loss Characteristics

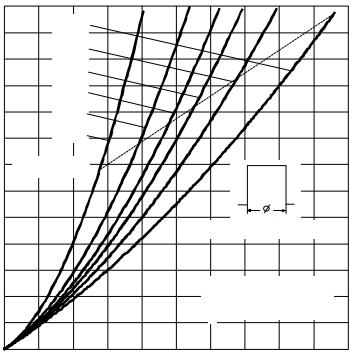


Fig. 6- On-state Power Loss Characteristics

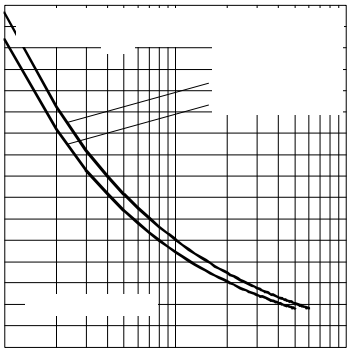


Fig. 7 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current
Single and Double Side Cooled

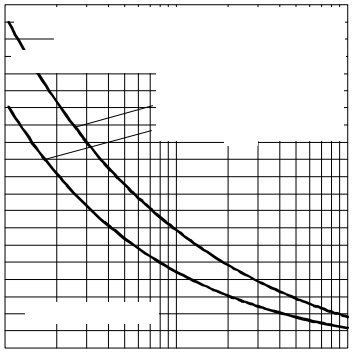


Fig. 8 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current
Single and Double Side Cooled

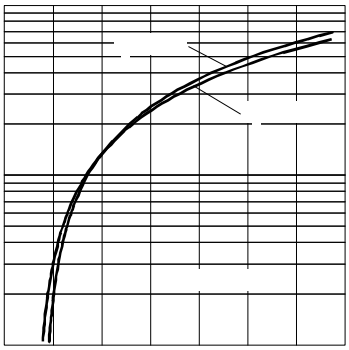


Fig. 9 - On-state Voltage Drop Characteristics

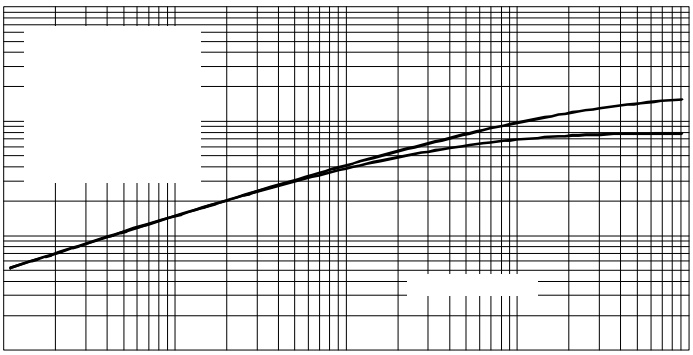


Fig. 10 - Thermal Impedance Z_{thJ-hs} Characteristics

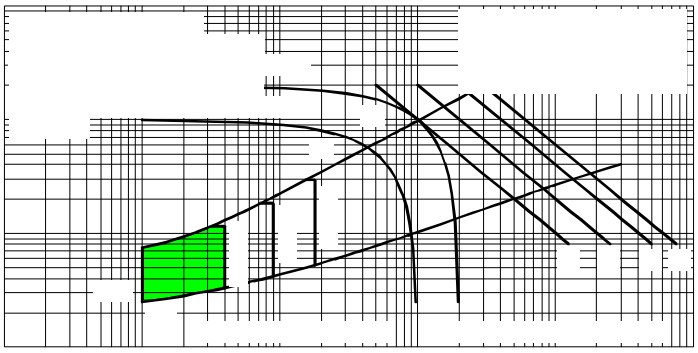


Fig. 11 - Gate Characteristics

Blocking

	Parameter	ST280C..C	Units	Conditions
dv/dt	Maximum critical rate of rise of off-state voltage	500	V/µs	$T_J = T_J$ max. linear to 80% rated V_{DRM}
I_{DRM} I_{RRM}	Max. peak reverse and off-state leakage current	30	mA	$T_J = T_J$ max, rated V_{DRM}/V_{RRM} applied

Triggering

	Parameter	ST280C..C		Units	Conditions	
P_{GM}	Maximum peak gate power	10.0		W	$T_J = T_J$ max, $t_p \leq 5$ms	
$P_{G(AV)}$	Maximum average gate power	2.0			$T_J = T_J$ max, f = 50Hz, d% = 50	
I_{GM}	Max. peak positive gate current	3.0		A	$T_J = T_J$ max, $t_p \leq 5$ms	
$+V_{GM}$	Maximum peak positive gate voltage	20		V	$T_J = T_J$ max, $t_p \leq 5$ms	
$-V_{GM}$	Maximum peak negative gate voltage	5.0				
		TYP.	MAX.			
I_{GT}	DC gate current required to trigger	180	-	mA	T_J = - 40°C	Max. required gate trigger/ current/ voltage are the lowest value which will trigger all units 12V anode-to-cathode applied
		90	150		T_J = 25°C	
		40	-		T_J = 125°C	
V_{GT}	DC gate voltage required to trigger	2.9	-	V	T_J = - 40°C	
		1.8	3.0		T_J = 25°C	
		1.2	-		T_J = 125°C	
I_{GD}	DC gate current not to trigger	10		mA	$T_J = T_J$ max	Max. gate current/voltage not to trigger is the max. value which will not trigger any unit with rated V_{DRM} anode-to-cathode applied
V_{GD}	DC gate voltage not to trigger	0.30		V		

Thermal and Mechanical Specification

	Parameter	ST280C..C	Units	Conditions
T_J	Max. operating temperature range	-40 to 125	°C	
T_{stg}	Max. storage temperature range	-40 to 150		
R_{thJ-hs}	Max. thermal resistance, junction to heatsink	0.17	K/W	DC operation single side cooled
		0.08		DC operation double side cooled
R_{thC-hs}	Max. thermal resistance, case to heatsink	0.033	K/W	DC operation single side cooled
		0.017		DC operation double side cooled
F	Mounting force, ± 10%	4900	N	
		(500)	(Kg)	
wt	Approximate weight	50	g	
	Case style	TO - 200AB (A-PUK)		See Outline Table

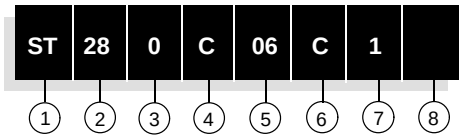
$\Delta R_{thJ\text{-}hs}$ Conduction

(The following table shows the increment of thermal resistence $R_{thJ\text{-}hs}$ when devices operate at different conduction angles than DC)

Conduction angle	Sinusoidal conduction		Rectangular conduction		Units	Conditions
	Single Side	Double Side	Single Side	Double Side		
180°	0.016	0.016	0.011	0.011	K/W	$T_J = T_J$ max.
120°	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019		
90°	0.024	0.024	0.026	0.026		
60°	0.035	0.035	0.036	0.037		
30°	0.060	0.060	0.060	0.061		

Ordering Information Table

Device Code



1 - Thyristor

2 - Essential part number

3 - 0 = Converter grade

4 - C = Ceramic Puk

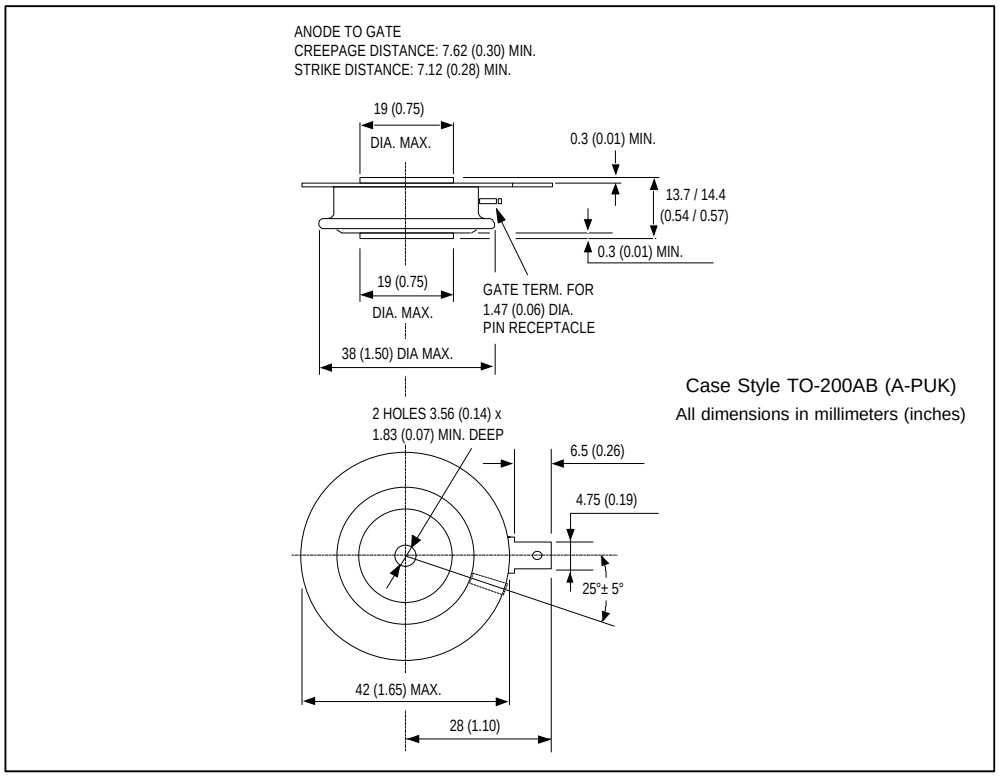
5 - Voltage code: Code x 100 = V_{RRM} (See Voltage Rating Table)

6 - C = Puk Case TO-200AB (A-PUK)

7 - 0 = Eyelet terminals (Gate and Auxiliary Cathode Unsoldered Leads)
1 = Fast-on terminals (Gate and Auxiliary Cathode Unsoldered Leads)
2 = Eyelet terminals (Gate and Auxiliary Cathode Soldered Leads)
3 = Fast-on terminals (Gate and Auxiliary Cathode Soldered Leads)

8 - Critical dv/dt: None = 500V/µsec (Standard selection)
L = 1000V/µsec (Special selection)

Outline Table



Case Style TO-200AB (A-PUK)
All dimensions in millimeters (inches)

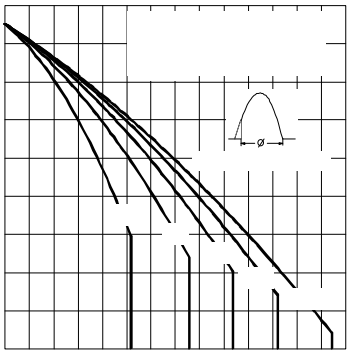


Fig. 1 - Current Ratings Characteristics

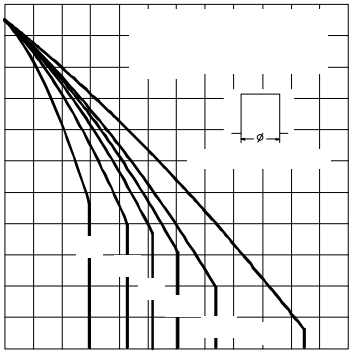


Fig. 2 - Current Ratings Characteristics