



DISCRETE POWER DIODES and THYRISTORS
DATA BOOK

INVERTER GRADE THYRISTORS
Stud Version
Features

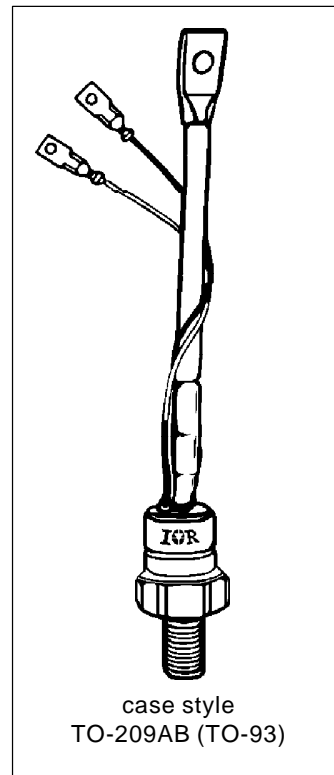
- All diffused design
- Center amplifying gate
- Guaranteed high dv/dt
- Guaranteed high di/dt
- High surge current capability
- Low thermal impedance
- High speed performance

205A
Typical Applications

- Inverters
- Choppers
- Induction heating
- All types of force-commutated converters

Major Ratings and Characteristics

Parameters	ST203S	Units
$I_{T(AV)}$	205	A
@ T_C	85	°C
$I_{T(RMS)}$	320	A
I_{TSM} @ 50Hz	5260	A
@ 60Hz	5510	A
I^2t @ 50Hz	138	KA ² s
@ 60Hz	126	KA ² s
V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}	1000 to 1200	V
t_q range	20 to 30	μs
T_J	- 40 to 125	°C



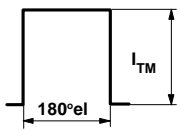
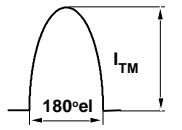
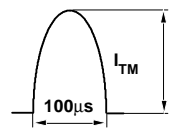
ST203S Series

ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Voltage Ratings

Type number	Voltage Code	V_{DRM}/V_{RRM} , maximum repetitive peak voltage V	V_{RSM} , maximum non-repetitive peak voltage V	I_{DRM}/I_{RRM} max. @ $T_J = T_J$ max. mA
ST203S	10	1000	1100	40
	12	1200	1300	

Current Carrying Capability

Frequency							Units
	50Hz	400Hz	1000Hz	2500Hz	Recovery voltage Vr	Voltage before turn-on Vd	
50Hz	580	400	900	640	6180	4680	A
400Hz	570	380	940	650	2980	2150	
1000Hz	520	320	930	630	1730	1200	
2500Hz	370	210	780	510	890	580	
Recovery voltage Vr	50	50	50	50	50	50	V
Voltage before turn-on Vd	V_{DRM}		V_{DRM}		V_{DRM}		
Rise of on-state current di/dt	50	50	-	-	-	-	A/µs
Case temperature	60	85	60	85	60	85	°C
Equivalent values for RC circuit	47Ω / 0.22µF		47Ω / 0.22µF		47Ω / 0.22µF		

On-state Conduction

Parameter	ST203S	Units	Conditions	
$I_{T(AV)}$ Max. average on-state current @ Case temperature	205	A	180° conduction, half sine wave	
	85	°C		
$I_{T(RMS)}$ Max. RMS on-state current	320	A	DC @ 76°C case temperature	
I_{TSM} Max. peak, one half cycle, non-repetitive surge current	5260		t = 10ms	No voltage reappplied
	5510		t = 8.3ms	reappplied
	4420		t = 10ms	100% V_{RRM}
	4630		t = 8.3ms	reappplied
I^2t Maximum I^2t for fusing	138		KA²s	t = 10ms
	126	t = 8.3ms		
	98	t = 10ms		
	89	t = 8.3ms		
$I^2\sqrt{t}$ Maximum $I^2\sqrt{t}$ for fusing	1380	KA²/s	t = 0.1 to 10ms, no voltage reappplied	

ST203S Series

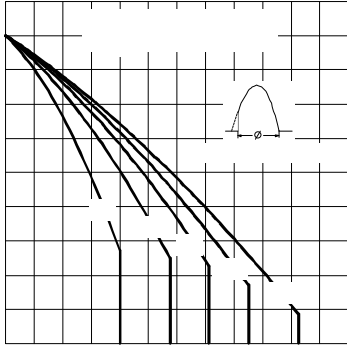


Fig. 1 - Current Ratings Characteristics

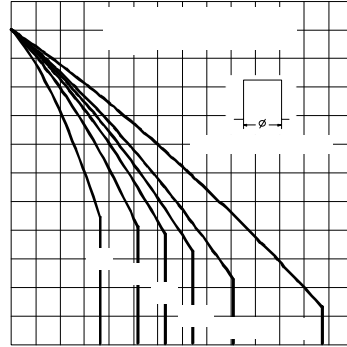


Fig. 2 - Current Ratings Characteristics

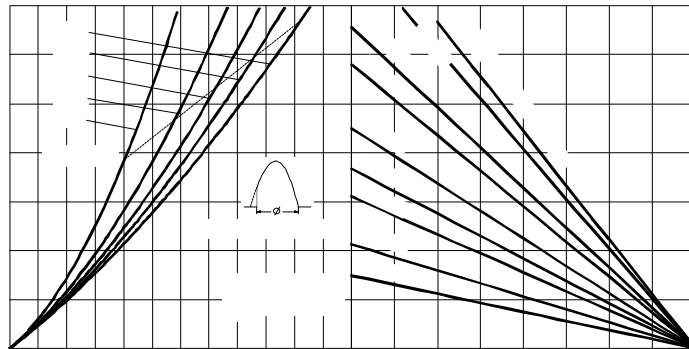


Fig. 3 - On-state Power Loss Characteristics

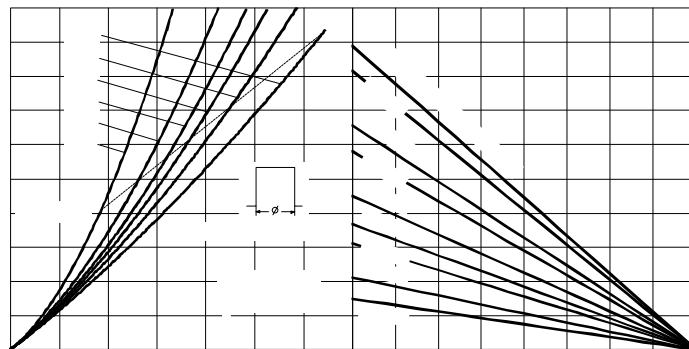


Fig. 4 - On-state Power Loss Characteristics

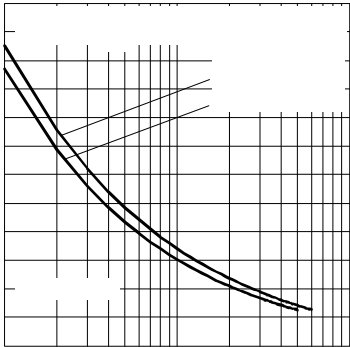


Fig. 5 - Maximum Non-repetitive Surge Current

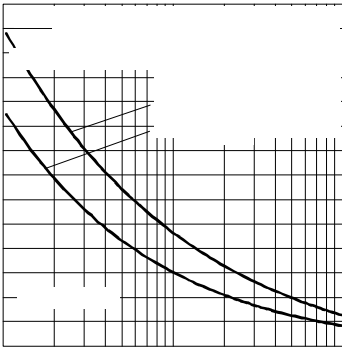


Fig. 6 - Maximum Non-repetitive Surge Current

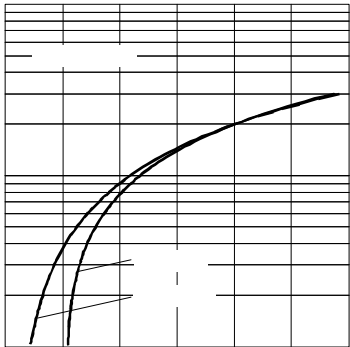


Fig. 7 - On-state Voltage Drop Characteristics

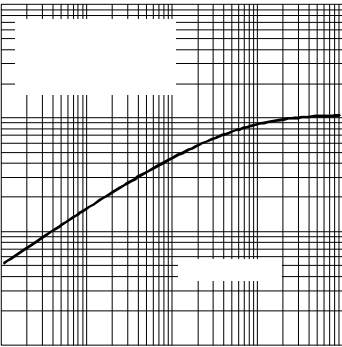


Fig. 8 - Thermal Impedance Z_{thJC} Characteristic

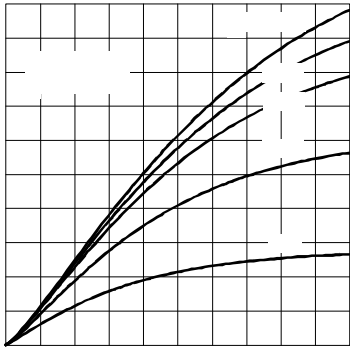


Fig. 9 - Reverse Recovered Charge Characteristics

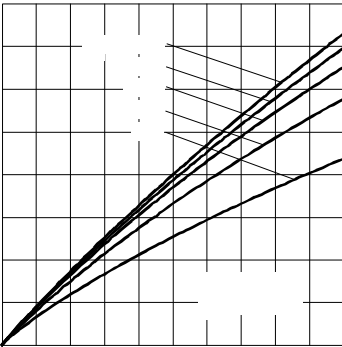


Fig. 10 - Reverse Recovery Current Characteristics

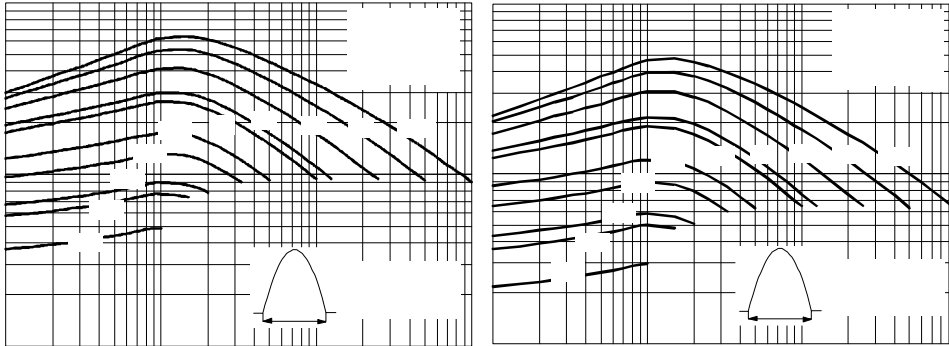


Fig. 11 - Frequency Characteristics

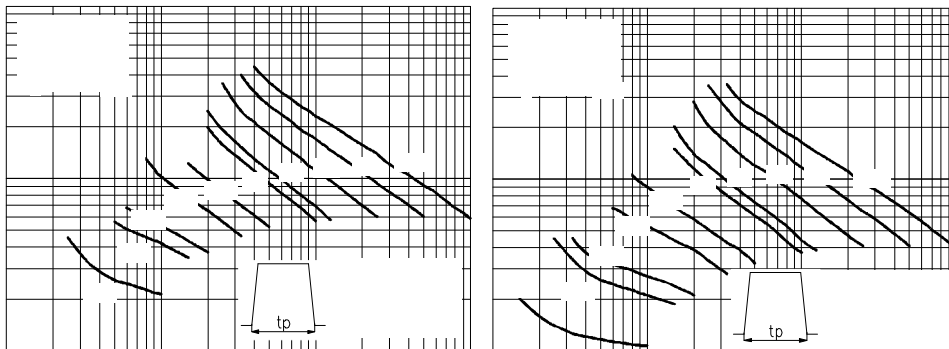


Fig. 12 - Frequency Characteristics

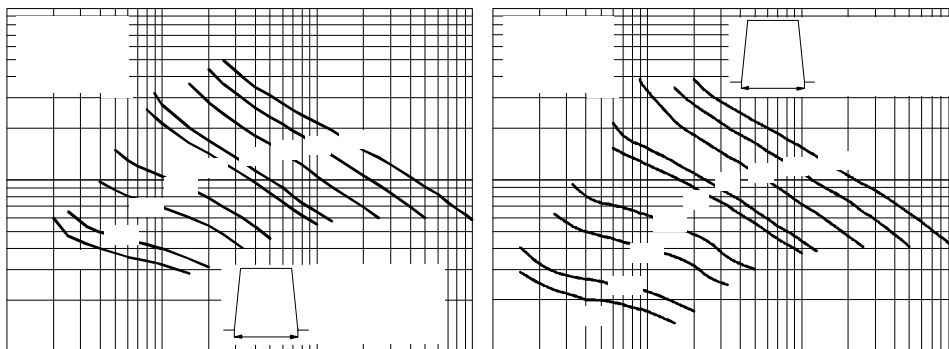


Fig. 13 - Frequency Characteristics

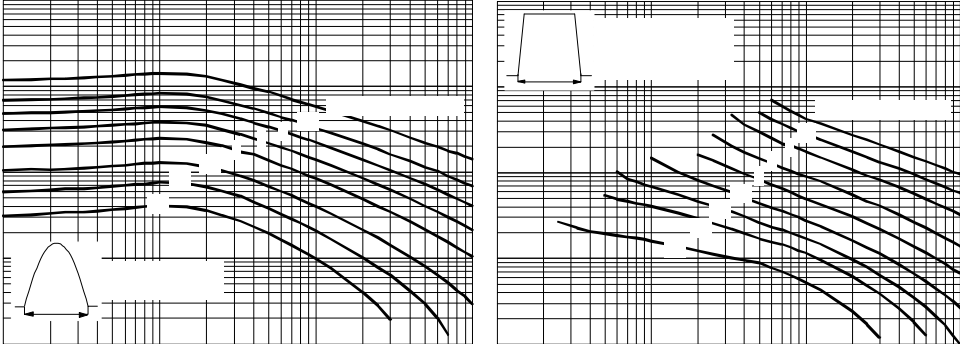


Fig. 14 - Maximum On-state Energy Power Loss Characteristics

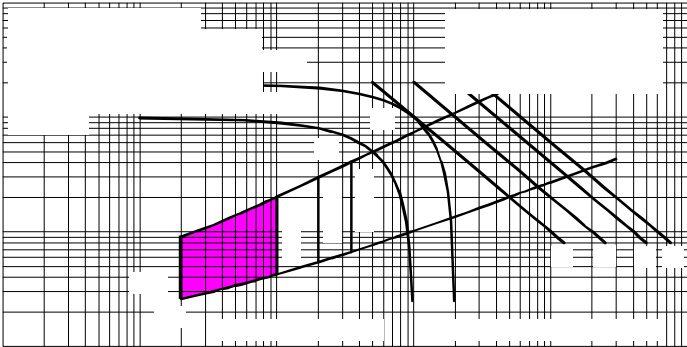


Fig. 15 - Gate Characteristics

On-state Conduction

Parameter	ST203S	Units	Conditions
V_{TM} Max. peak on-state voltage	1.72	V	$I_{TM} = 600A$, $T_J = T_J \text{ max}$, $t_p = 10\text{ms}$ sine wave pulse
$V_{T(TO)1}$ Low level value of threshold voltage	1.17		$(16.7\% \times \pi \times I_{T(AV)} < I < \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$, $T_J = T_J \text{ max}$.
$V_{T(TO)2}$ High level value of threshold voltage	1.20		$(I > \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$, $T_J = T_J \text{ max}$.
r_{t1} Low level value of forward slope resistance	0.92	m Ω	$(16.7\% \times \pi \times I_{T(AV)} < I < \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$, $T_J = T_J \text{ max}$.
r_{t2} High level value of forward slope resistance	0.87		$(I > \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$, $T_J = T_J \text{ max}$.
I_H Maximum holding current	600	mA	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $I_T > 30A$
I_L Typical latching current	1000		$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_A = 12V$, $R_a = 6\Omega$, $I_G = 1A$

Switching

Parameter	ST203S	Units	Conditions
di/dt Max. non-repetitive rate of rise of turned-on current	1000	A/ μs	$T_J = T_J \text{ max}$, $V_{DRM} = \text{rated } V_{DRM}$ $I_{TM} = 2 \times \text{di/dt}$
t_d Typical delay time	0.79	μs	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{DM} = \text{rated } V_{DRM}$, $I_{TM} = 50A \text{ DC}$, $t_p = 1\mu\text{s}$ Resistive load, Gate pulse: 10V, 5 Ω source
t_q Max. turn-off time	Min: 20 Max: 30		$T_J = T_J \text{ max}$, $I_{TM} = 300A$, commutating di/dt = 20A/ μs $V_R = 50V$, $t_p = 500\mu\text{s}$, dv/dt: see table in device code

Blocking

Parameter	ST203S	Units	Conditions
dv/dt Maximum critical rate of rise of off-state voltage	500	V/ μs	$T_J = T_J \text{ max}$., linear to 80% V_{DRM} , higher value available on request
I_{RRM} I_{DRM} Max. peak reverse and off-state leakage current	40	mA	$T_J = T_J \text{ max}$, rated V_{DRM}/V_{RRM} applied

Triggering

Parameter	ST203S	Units	Conditions
P_{GM} Maximum peak gate power	60	W	$T_J = T_J \text{ max}$, $f = 50\text{Hz}$, $d\% = 50$
$P_{G(AV)}$ Maximum average gate power	10		
I_{GM} Max. peak positive gate current	10	A	$T_J = T_J \text{ max}$, $t_p \leq 5\text{ms}$
$+V_{GM}$ Maximum peak positive gate voltage	20	V	$T_J = T_J \text{ max}$, $t_p \leq 5\text{ms}$
$-V_{GM}$ Maximum peak negative gate voltage	5		
I_{GT} Max. DC gate current required to trigger	200	mA	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_A = 12V$, $R_a = 6\Omega$
V_{GT} Max. DC gate voltage required to trigger	3		
I_{GD} Max. DC gate current not to trigger	20	mA	$T_J = T_J \text{ max}$, rated V_{DRM} applied
V_{GD} Max. DC gate voltage not to trigger	0.25		

ST203S Series

Thermal and Mechanical Specifications

Parameter	ST203S	Units	Conditions
T _J Max. junction operating temperature range	-40 to 125	°C	
T _{stg} Max. storage temperature range	-40 to 150		
R _{thJC} Max. thermal resistance, junction to case	0.105	K/W	DC operation
R _{thCS} Max. thermal resistance, case to heatsink	0.04		Mounting surface, smooth, flat and greased
T Mounting torque, ± 10%	31 (275)	Nm (lbf-in)	Non lubricated threads
	24.5 (210)	Nm (lbf-in)	Lubricated threads
wt Approximate weight	280	g	
Case style	TO-209AB (TO-93)		See Outline Table

ΔR_{thJC} Conduction

(The following table shows the increment of thermal resistance R_{thJC} when devices operate at different conduction angles than DC)

Conduction angle	Sinusoidal conduction	Rectangular conduction	Units	Conditions
180°	0.016	0.012	K/W	T _J = T _J max.
120°	0.019	0.020		
90°	0.025	0.027		
60°	0.036	0.037		
30°	0.060	0.060		

Ordering Information Table

Device Code	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	ST	20	3	S	12	P	F	J	0	
1	- Thyristor									
2	- Essential part number									
3	- 3 = Fast turn off									
4	- S = Compression bonding Stud									
5	- Voltage code: Code x 100 = V _{RRM} (See Voltage Ratings table)									
6	- P = Stud base 3/4" 16UNF-2A M = Stud base metric threads M16/ x 1.5									
7	- Reapplied dv/dt code (for t _q test condition)									
8	- t _q code									
9	- 0 = Eyelet terminals (Gate and Aux. Cathode Leads) 1 = Fast-on terminals (Gate and Aux. Cathode Leads) 2 = Flag terminals (For Cathode and Gate Terminals)									
10	- Critical dv/dt: None = 500V/μsec (Standard value) L = 1000V/μsec (Special selection)									

dv/dt - t _q combinations available					
dv/dt (V/μs)	20	50	100	200	400
t _q (μs)	20	CK	DK	EK	--
	25	CJ	DJ	EJ	FJ *
	30	CH	DH	EH	FH
					HH

*Standard part number.
All other types available only on request.

Outline Table

