
DISCRETE POWER DIODES and THYRISTORS
DATA BOOK

INVERTER GRADE THYRISTORS

Hockey Puk Version

Features

- Metal case with ceramic insulator
- International standard case TO-200AB (A-PUK)
- All diffused design
- Center amplifying gate
- Guaranteed high dV/dt
- Guaranteed high dI/dt
- High surge current capability
- Low thermal impedance
- High speed performance

Typical Applications

- Inverters
- Choppers
- Induction heating
- All types of force-commutated converters

390A



case style TO-200AB (A-PUK)

Major Ratings and Characteristics

Parameters	ST223C..C	Units
$I_{T(AV)}$	390	A
@ T_{hs}	55	°C
$I_{T(RMS)}$	745	A
@ T_{hs}	25	°C
I_{TSM} @ 50Hz	5850	A
@ 60Hz	6130	A
I^2t @ 50Hz	171	KA ² s
@ 60Hz	156	KA ² s
V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}	400 to 800	V
t_q range	10 to 30	μs
T_J	- 40 to 125	°C

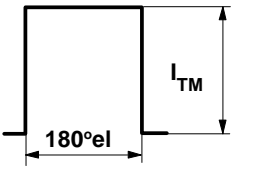
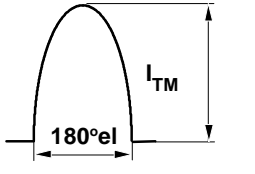
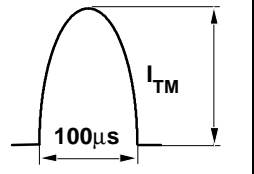
ST223C..C Series

ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Voltage Ratings

Type number	Voltage Code	V_{DRM}/V_{RRM} , maximum repetitive peak voltage V	V_{RSM} , maximum non-repetitive peak voltage V	I_{DRM}/I_{RRM} max. @ $T_J = T_J$ max. mA
ST223C..C	04	400	500	40
	08	800	900	

Current Carrying Capability

Frequency				Units			
50Hz	930	800	1430	1220	5870	5240	A
400Hz	910	770	1490	1300	3120	2740	
1000Hz	780	650	1430	1260	1880	1640	
2500Hz	490	400	1070	920	1000	860	
Recovery voltage Vr	50	50	50	50	50	50	V
Voltage before turn-on Vd	V_{DRM}		V_{DRM}		V_{DRM}		
Rise of on-state current di/dt	50	50	-	-	-	-	A/µs
Heatsink temperature	40	55	40	55	40	55	°C
Equivalent values for RC circuit	47Ω / 0.22µF		47Ω / 0.22µF		47Ω / 0.22µF		

On-state Conduction

Parameter	ST223C..C	Units	Conditions		
$I_{T(AV)}$ Max. average on-state current @ Heatsink temperature	390 (150)	A	180° conduction, half sine wave double side (single side) cooled		
	55 (85)	°C			
$I_{T(RMS)}$ Max. RMS on-state current	745	A	DC @ 25°C heatsink temperature double side cooled		
I_{TSM} Max. peak, one half cycle, non-repetitive surge current	5850		t = 10ms	No voltage reappplied	
	6130		t = 8.3ms	reappplied	
	4920		t = 10ms	100% V_{RRM} reappplied	
	5150	t = 8.3ms	reappplied		
I^2t Maximum I^2t for fusing	171	KA ² s	t = 10ms	No voltage reappplied	Sinusoidal half wave, Initial $T_J = T_J$ max
	156		t = 8.3ms	reappplied	
	121		t = 10ms	100% V_{RRM} reappplied	
	110		t = 8.3ms	reappplied	
$I^2\sqrt{t}$ Maximum $I^2\sqrt{t}$ for fusing	1710	KA ² /s	t = 0.1 to 10ms, no voltage reappplied		

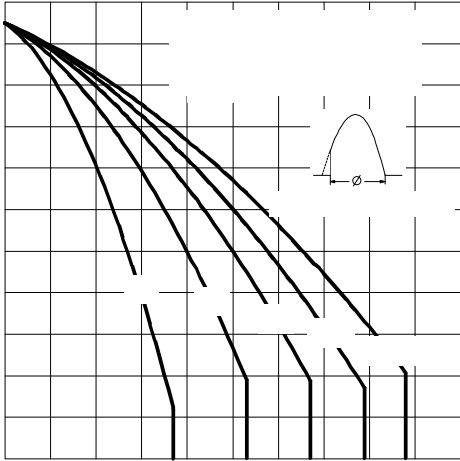


Fig. 3 - Current Ratings Characteristics

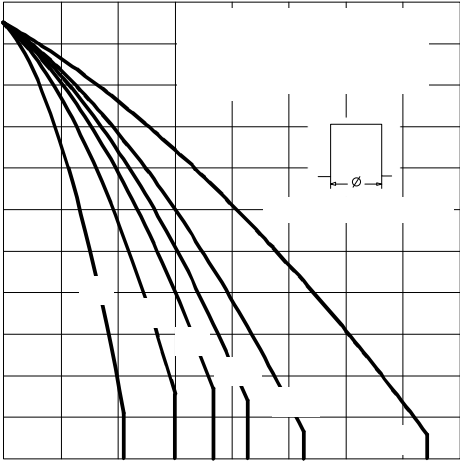


Fig. 4 - Current Ratings Characteristics

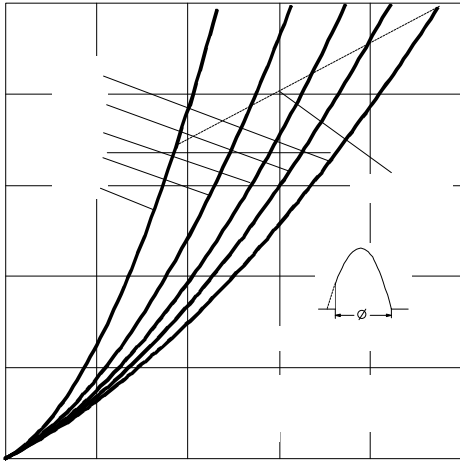


Fig. 5 - On-state Power Loss Characteristics

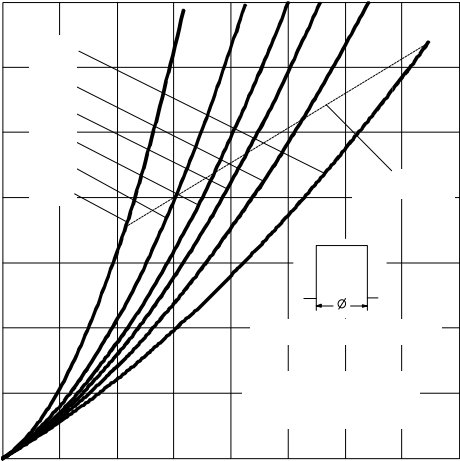


Fig. 6 - On-state Power Loss Characteristics

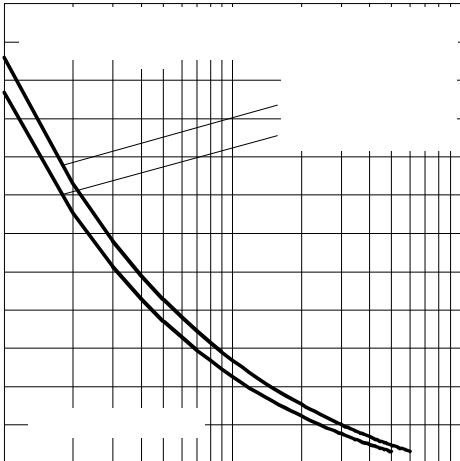


Fig. 7 - Maximum Non-repetitive Surge Current

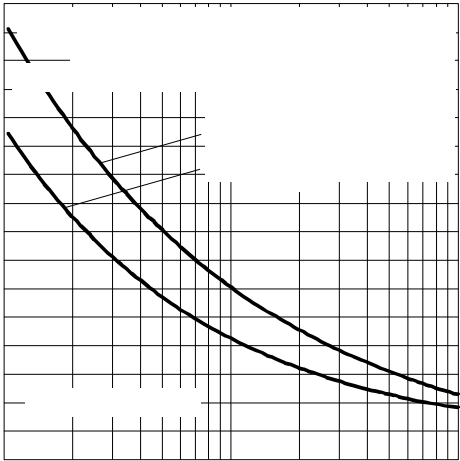


Fig. 8 - Maximum Non-repetitive Surge Current

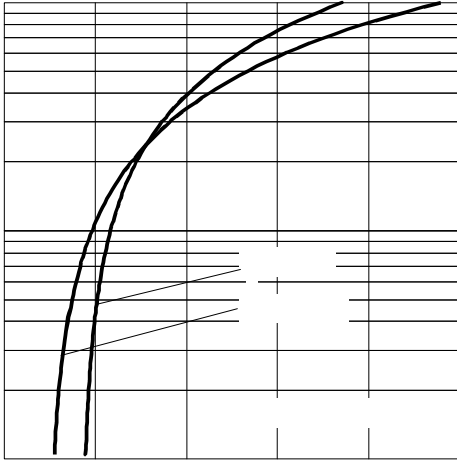


Fig. 9 - On-state Voltage Drop Characteristics

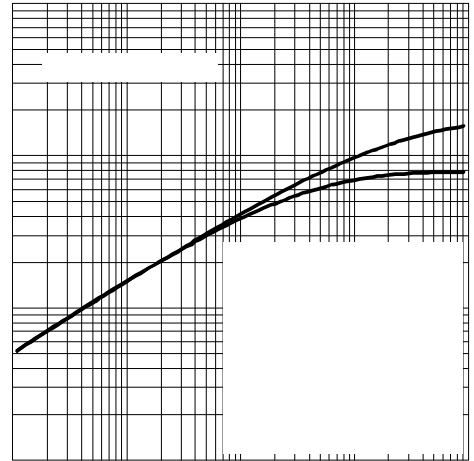


Fig. 10 - Thermal Impedance Z_{thJ-hs} Characteristics

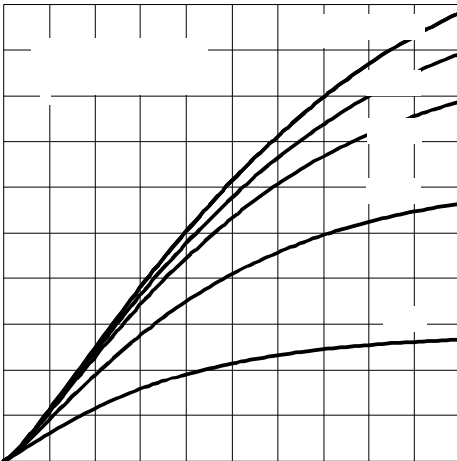


Fig. 11 - Reverse Recovered Charge Characteristics

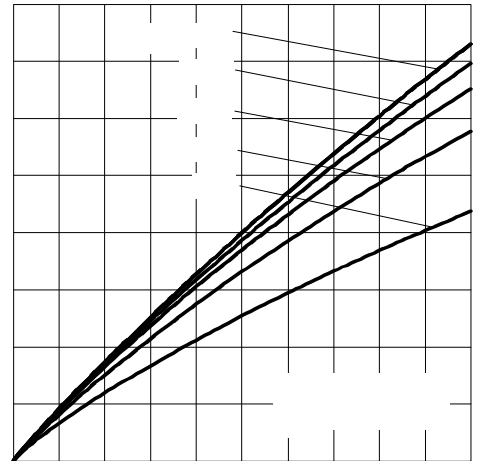


Fig. 12 - Reverse Recovery Current Characteristics

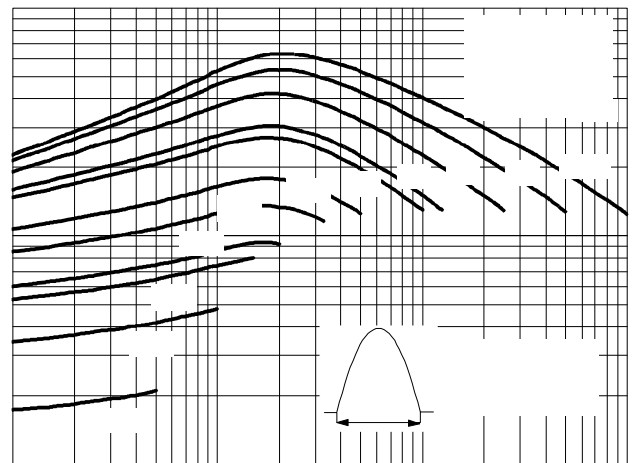
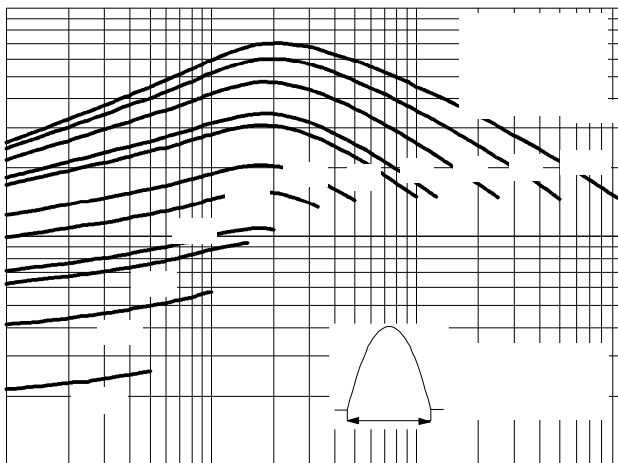


Fig. 13 - Frequency Characteristics

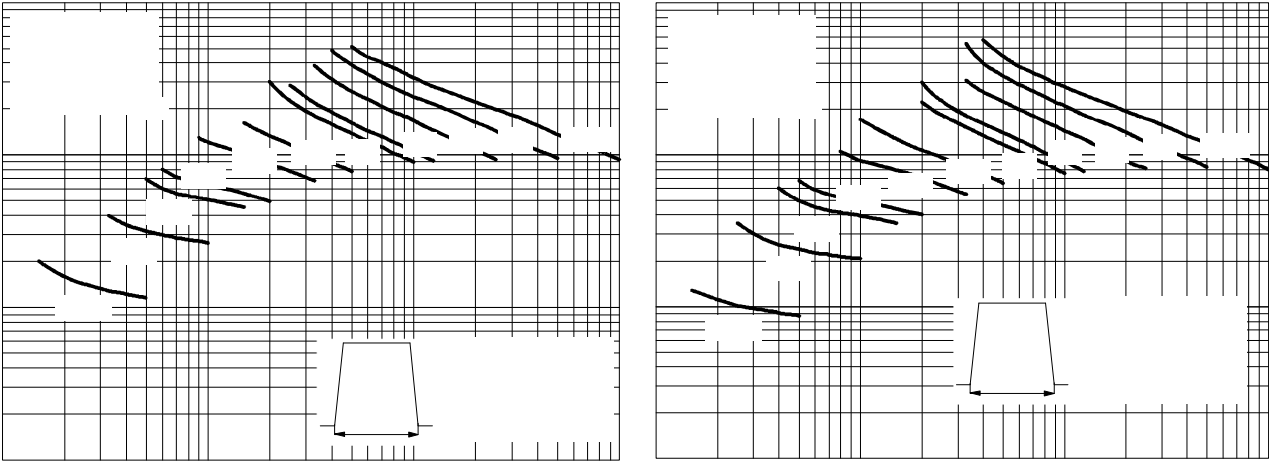


Fig. 14 - Frequency Characteristics

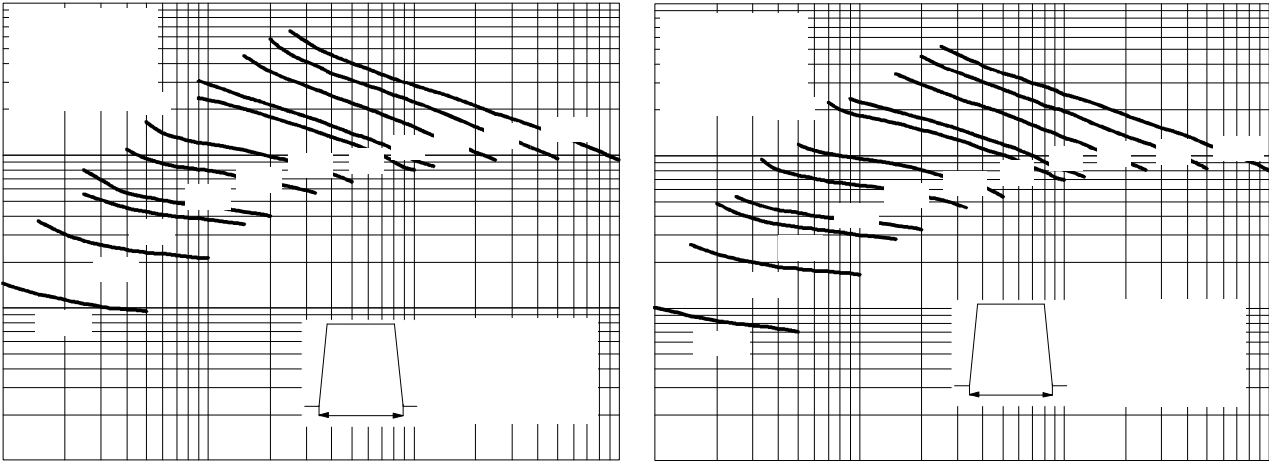


Fig. 15 - Frequency Characteristics

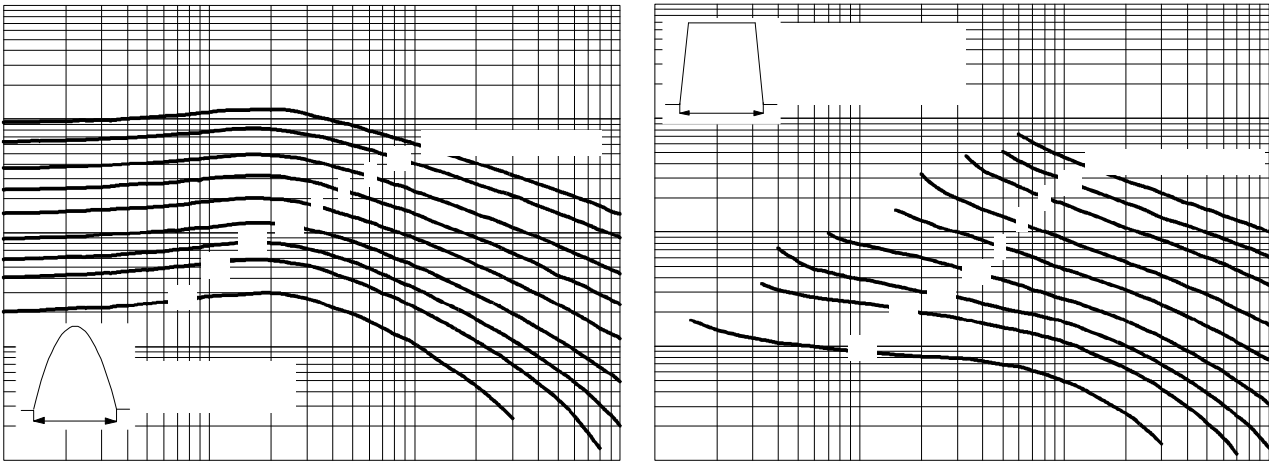


Fig. 16 - Maximum On-state Energy Power Loss Characteristics

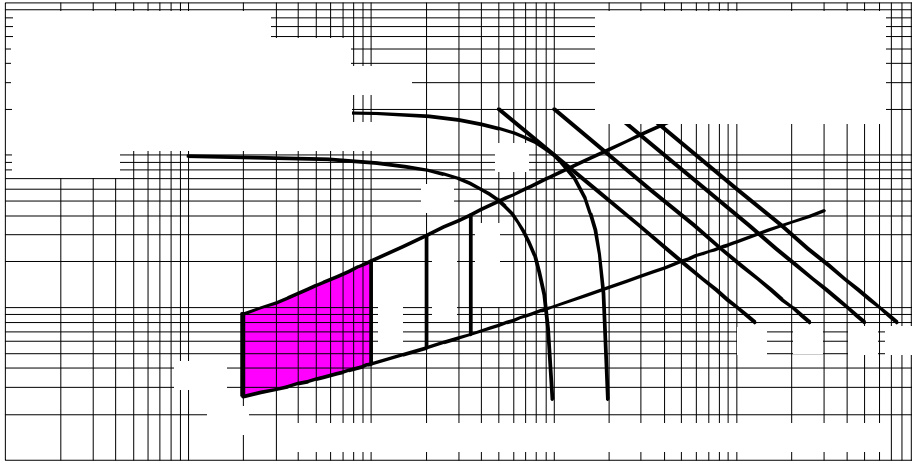


Fig. 17 - Gate Characteristics

On-state Conduction

Parameter	ST223C..C	Units	Conditions
V_{TM} Max. peak on-state voltage	1.58	V	$I_{TM} = 600A$, $T_J = T_J \text{ max}$, $t_p = 10\text{ms}$ sine wave pulse
$V_{T(TO)1}$ Low level value of threshold voltage	1.05		$(16.7\% \times \pi \times I_{T(AV)} < I < \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$, $T_J = T_J \text{ max}$.
$V_{T(TO)2}$ High level value of threshold voltage	1.09		$(I > \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$, $T_J = T_J \text{ max}$.
r_{t1} Low level value of forward slope resistance	0.88	m Ω	$(16.7\% \times \pi \times I_{T(AV)} < I < \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$, $T_J = T_J \text{ max}$.
r_{t2} High level value of forward slope resistance	0.82		$(I > \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$, $T_J = T_J \text{ max}$.
I_H Maximum holding current	600	mA	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $I_T > 30A$
I_L Typical latching current	1000		$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_A = 12V$, $R_a = 6\Omega$, $I_G = 1A$

Switching

Parameter	ST223C..C	Units	Conditions
di/dt Max. non-repetitive rate of rise of turned-on current	1000	A/ μs	$T_J = T_J \text{ max}$, $V_{DRM} = \text{rated } V_{DRM}$ $I_{TM} = 2 \times \text{di/dt}$
t_d Typical delay time	0.78	μs	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{DM} = \text{rated } V_{DRM}$, $I_{TM} = 50A \text{ DC}$, $t_p = 1\mu\text{s}$ Resistive load, Gate pulse: 10V, 5 Ω source
t_q Max. turn-off time	Min 10 Max 30		$T_J = T_J \text{ max}$, $I_{TM} = 300A$, commutating di/dt = 20A/ μs $V_R = 50V$, $t_p = 500\mu\text{s}$, dv/dt: see table in device code

Blocking

Parameter	ST223C..C	Units	Conditions
dv/dt Maximum critical rate of rise of off-state voltage	500	V/ μs	$T_J = T_J \text{ max}$. linear to 80% V_{DRM} , higher value available on request
I_{RRM} / I_{DRM} Max. peak reverse and off-state leakage current	40	mA	$T_J = T_J \text{ max}$, rated V_{DRM}/V_{RRM} applied

Triggering

Parameter	ST223C..C	Units	Conditions
P_{GM} Maximum peak gate power	60	W	$T_J = T_J \text{ max}$, $f = 50\text{Hz}$, $d\% = 50$
$P_{G(AV)}$ Maximum average gate power	10		
I_{GM} Max. peak positive gate current	10	A	$T_J = T_J \text{ max}$, $t_p \leq 5\text{ms}$
$+V_{GM}$ Maximum peak positive gate voltage	20	V	$T_J = T_J \text{ max}$, $t_p \leq 5\text{ms}$
$-V_{GM}$ Maximum peak negative gate voltage	5		
I_{GT} Max. DC gate current required to trigger	200	mA	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_A = 12V$, $R_a = 6\Omega$
V_{GT} Max. DC gate voltage required to trigger	3	V	
I_{GD} Max. DC gate current not to trigger	20	mA	$T_J = T_J \text{ max}$, rated V_{DRM} applied
V_{GD} Max. DC gate voltage not to trigger	0.25	V	

ST223C..C Series

Thermal and Mechanical Specification

Parameter	ST223C..C	Units	Conditions
T _J Max. operating temperature range	-40 to 125	°C	
T _{stg} Max. storage temperature range	-40 to 150		
R _{thJ-hs} Max. thermal resistance, junction to heatsink	0.17 0.08	K/W	DC operation single side cooled DC operation double side cooled
R _{thC-hs} Max. thermal resistance, case to heatsink	0.033 0.017		K/W
F Mounting force, ± 10%	5900 (600)	N (Kg)	
wt Approximate weight	50	g	
Case style	TO - 200AB (A-PUK)		See Outline Table

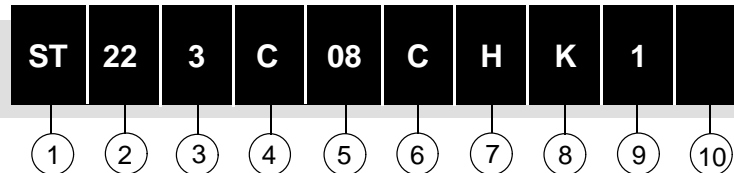
ΔR_{thJ-hs} Conduction

(The following table shows the increment of thermal resistance R_{thJ-hs} when devices operate at different conduction angles than DC)

Conduction angle	Sinusoidal conduction		Rectangular conduction		Units	Conditions
	Single Side	Double Side	Single Side	Double Side		
180°	0.015	0.017	0.011	0.011	K/W	T _J = T _J max.
120°	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019		
90°	0.024	0.024	0.026	0.026		
60°	0.035	0.035	0.036	0.037		
30°	0.060	0.060	0.060	0.061		

Ordering Information Table

Device Code



- 1** - Thyristor
- 2** - Essential part number
- 3** - 3 = Fast turn off
- 4** - C = Ceramic Puk
- 5** - Voltage code: Code x 100 = V_{RRM} (See Voltage Rating Table)
- 6** - C = Puk Case TO-200AB (A-PUK)
- 7** - Reapplied dv/dt code (for t_q test condition)
- 8** - t_q code
- 9** - 0 = Eyelet term. (Gate and Aux. Cathode Unsoldered Leads)
1 = Fast-on term. (Gate and Aux. Cathode Unsoldered Leads)
2 = Eyelet term. (Gate and Aux. Cathode Soldered Leads)
3 = Fast-on term. (Gate and Aux. Cathode Soldered Leads)
- 10** - Critical dv/dt:

None = 500V/μsec (Standard value)
L = 1000V/μsec (Special selection)

dv/dt - t_q combinations available

dv/dt (V/μs)	20	50	100	200	400
10	CN	DN	EN	FN *	--
12	CM	DM	EM	FM	--
15	CL	DL	EL	FL *	HL
18	CP	DP	EP	FP	HP
20	CK	DK	EK	FK	HK
25	--	--	--	--	HJ
30	--	--	--	--	HH

*Standard part number.
All other types available only on request.

Outline Table

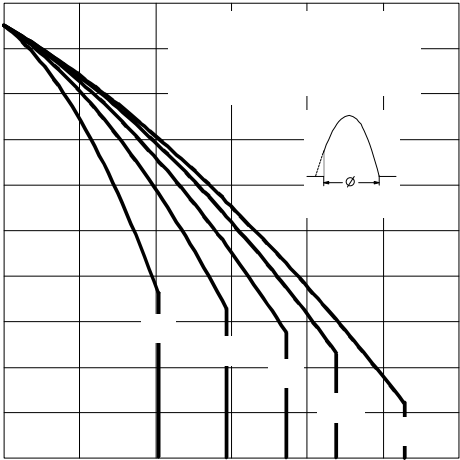
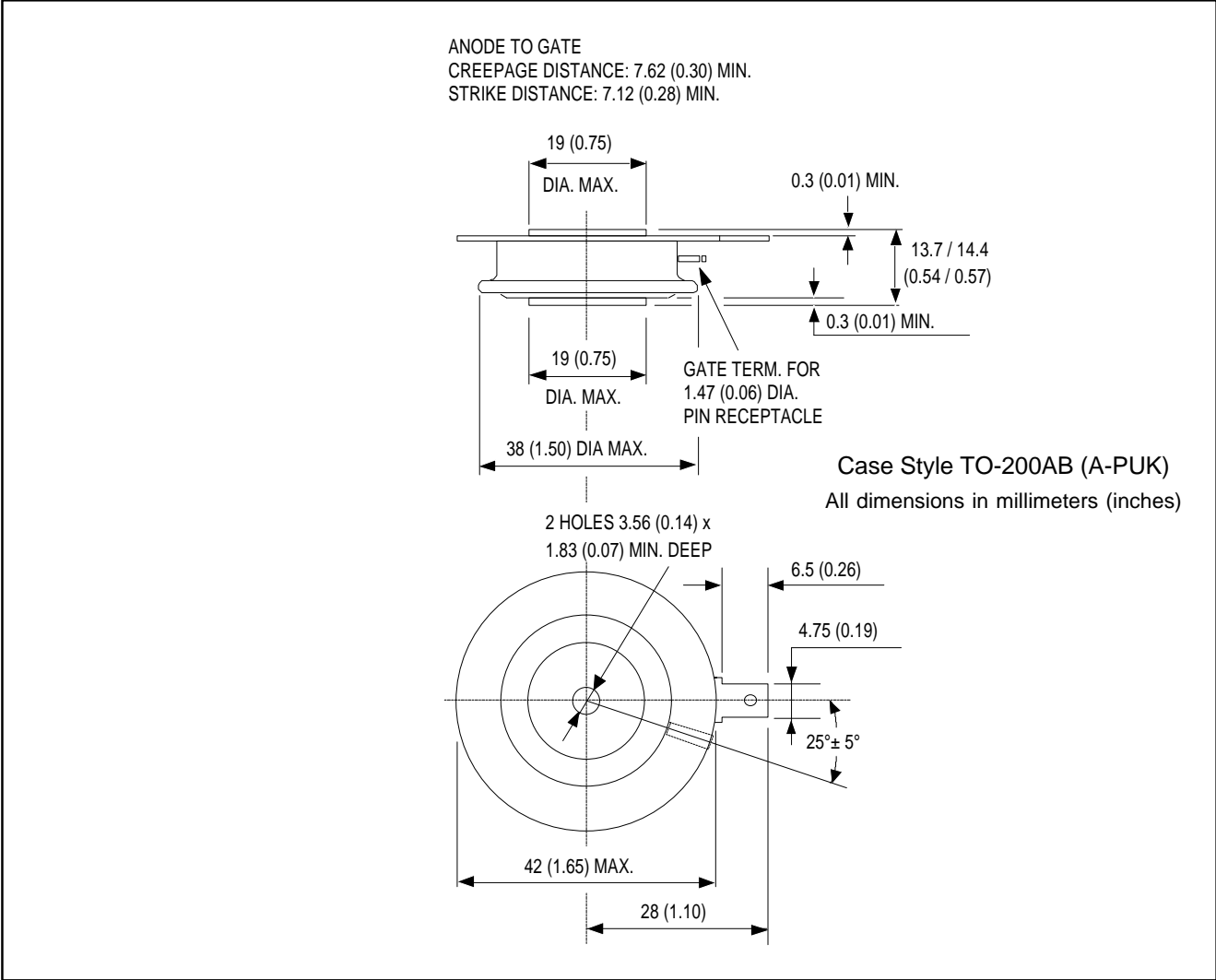


Fig. 1 - Current Ratings Characteristics

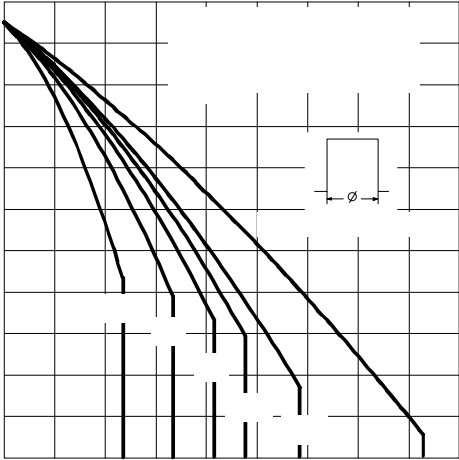


Fig. 2 - Current Ratings Characteristics