

1.3GHz Dual Wideband Logarithmic Amplifier

DS4548 - 2.1 July 1995

The SL2524 is a pin compatible replacement for the SL2521 and SL2522 series of log amplifiers, and exhibits a superior stability performance. The amplifier is a successive detection type which provides linear gain and accurate logarithmic signal compression over a wide bandwidth. The two stages can be operated independently.

When six stages (three SL2524s) are cascaded the strip can be used for IFs between 30-650MHz whilst achieving greater than 65dB dynamic range with a log accuracy of <±1.0dB. The balanced limited output also offers accurate phase information with input amplitude.

FEATURES

- 1.3GHz Bandwidth (-3dB)
- Balanced IF limiting
- 3ns Rise Times/5ns Fall Times (six stages)
- 20ns Pulse Handling (six stages)
- Temperature Stabilised
- Surface Mountable

APPLICATIONS

- Ultra Wideband Log Receivers
- Channelised Receivers
- Monopulse Applications

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Supply Voltage (Vcc above VEE) +7.0V Storage temperature -65°C to +150°C Operating temperature range SL2524/B/LC -40°C to +85°C SL2524/C/HP -30°C to +85°C Junction temperature - LC20 +175°C - HP20 +150°C Applied DC voltage to RF input ±0.4V (between RF I/P Applied RF power to RF input +15dBm Value of R_{SET} resistors NOT less than 180Ω Thermal resistance:-28°C/W Die to case -LC 20 - HP20 20°C/W Die to ambient - LC20 73°C/W - HP20 82°C/W

ORDERING INFORMATION

SL2524/B/LC (Ceramic leadless chip carrier package) SL2524/C/HP (Plastic J lead chip carrier package) SL2524/NA/1C (DC probe tested bare die) 5962 - 92315 (SMD)

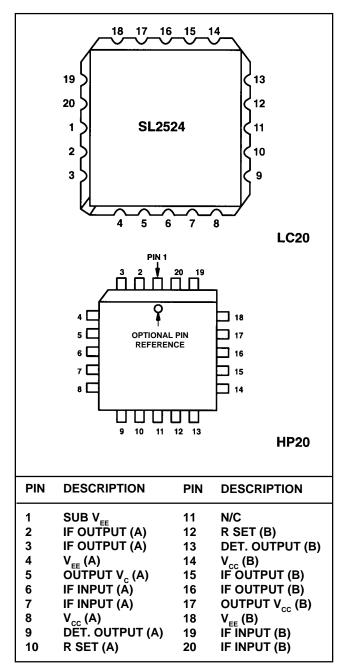


Fig.1 Pin connections top view

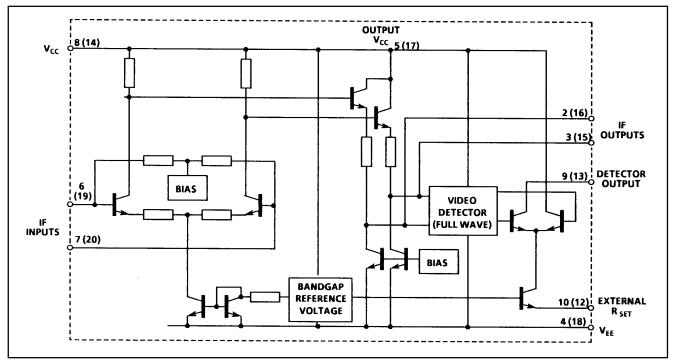


Fig.2 Circuit diagram of single stage A - (stage B pin Nos bracketed)

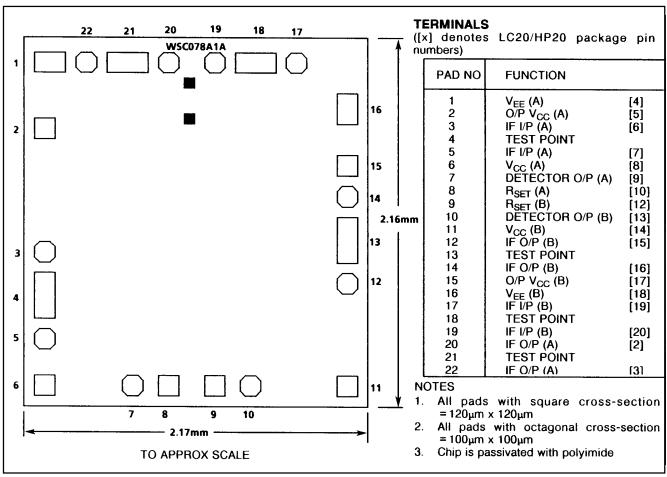


Fig.3 Pad map for SL2524 naked die

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS - SL2524B

Guaranteed at the following test conditions unless otherwise stated

Frequency = 200MHz, T_{amb} = +25°C, Input power = -30dBm, V_{cc} = 6V ±0.1V, Source Impedance = 50 Ω . Load impedance = 50 Ω , Test Circuit = Fig. 4, R_{SET} = 300 Ω . Tested as a dual stage.

| Characteristic | | Value | | Units | Conditions | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------|--|--|
| Characteristic | Min | Тур | Max | | Conditions | |
| Supply current | 70 | 87 | 100 | mA | | |
| Small signal gain (dual stage, | 9.6 | 11.4 | 13.0 | dB | T _{amb} = +25°C f = 25MHz See Notes 1, 3 | |
| single ended) | 10.1 9.9 9.5 | 11.6 11.3 11.0 | 13.1 12.7 12.5 | dB dB dB | T _{amb} = -40°C f = 200MHz See Notes 2, 3 T _{amb} = +25°C f = 200MHz See Note 3 T _{amb} = +85°C f = 200MHz See Notes 2, 3 | |
| | 9.7 9.3 8.2 | 11.2 10.7 9.7 | 12.7 12.1 11.2 | dB dB dB | T_{amb} = -40°C f = 500MHz See Notes 2, 3 T_{amb} = +25°C f = 500MHz See Note 3 T_{amb} = +85°C f = 500MHz See Notes 2, 3 | |
| Detected output current (max) | 3.20 | 3.45 | 3.70 | mA | T _{amb} = +25°C, V _{IN} = 0dBm, f = 25MHz See Note 1 | |
| | 3.05 | 3.25 | 3.45 | mA | T _{amb} = -40 °C, V _{IN} = 0dBm, f = 200MHz See Note 2 | |
| | 3.15 3.10 | 3.30 3.30 | 3.45 3.50 | mA mA | Tamb = $+25^{\circ}$ C, V _{IN} = 0dBm, f = 200MHz Tamb = $+85^{\circ}$ C, V _{IN} = 0dBm, f = 200MHz See Note 2 | |
| | 2.80 | 3.10 | 3.30 | mA | $T_{amb} = -40^{\circ}\text{C}, V_{IN} = 0 \text{dBm}, f = 500 \text{MHz}$ | |
| | 2.90 2.85 | 3.15 3.10 | 3.45 3.65 | mA mA | See Note 2 T _{amb} = +25°C, V _{IN} = 0dBm, f = 500MHz T _{amb} = +85°C, V _{IN} = 0dBm, f = 500MHz See Note 2 | |
| Detected output current (no signal) | 0.85 0.80 0.80 | 0.95 0.93 0.90 | 1.15 1.10 1.10 | mA mA mA | T _{amb} = -40°C, See Note 2 T _{amb} = +25°C, See Note 2 T _{amb} = +85°C, See Note 2 | |
| Upper cut off frequency (RF) | 600 | 1100 | | MHz | -3dB w.r.t 200MHz, T _{amb} = -40°C See Note 2 | |
| | 900 | 1100 | | MHz | -3dB w.r.t 200MHz, T _{amb} = +25°C | |
| | 600 | 800 | | MHz | -3dB w.r.t 200MHz, T _{amb} = +85°C See Note 2 | |
| Lower cut off frequency (RF) | | 0.35 | 1 | MHz | -3dB w.r.t 200MHz, T _{amb} = +25°C | |
| Detector cut off frequency | | 700 | | MHz | 50% O/P current w.r.t. 200MHz | |
| Limited IF O/P voltage | 135 | 155 | 175 | mV | I/P power = 0dBm, T _{amb} = +25°C | |
| Phase variation with input level | | 0±2.0 | 0±3.0 | Degree | Frequency = 70MHz, -55 to +3dBm See Note 2 | |
| (normalised to -30dBm) | | -4.0±2.0 | -4.0±3.0 | Degree | Frequency = 200MHz, -55 to +3dBm See Note 2 | |
| Limited O/P var with temp. | | ±12 | ±25 | mV | See Note 1 | |
| Noise figure | | 14 | | dB | | |
| Max I/P before overload | | 15 | | dBm | | |
| Input impedance | | 1 | | kΩ | 1k Ω in parallel with 2pF | |
| Output impedance | | 50 | | Ω | | |

NOTES

- 1. Parameter guaranteed but not tested
- 2. Tested at 25°C only, but guaranteed at temperature
- 3. Gain will typically increase by 6dB, when RF outputs use $1k\Omega$ loads in place of 50Ω

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS - SL2524C

Guaranteed at the following test conditions unless otherwise stated

Frequency = 200MHz, T_{amb} = +25°C, Input power = -30dBm, V_{CC} = 6V ± 0.1 V, Source Impedance = 50 Ω . Load impedance = 50 Ω , Test Circuit = Fig. 4, R_{SET} = 300 Ω . Tested as a dual stage.

| Characteristic | | Value | | Units | Conditions | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------|--|--|
| Cital acteristic | Min Typ Max | | Oillis | Conditions | | |
| Supply current | 70 | 87 | 100 | mA | | |
| Small signal gain (dual stage, | 9.6 | 11.4 | 13.0 | dB | T _{amb} = +25°C f = 25MHz See Note 3 | |
| single ended) | 9.6 9.4 9.0 | 11.6 11.3 11.0 | 13.6 13.2 13.0 | dB dB dB | T_{amb} = -30°C f = 200MHz See Notes 2, 3 T_{amb} = +25°C f = 200MHz See Note 3 T_{amb} = +85°C f = 200MHz See Notes 2, 3 | |
| | 9.2 8.8 7.7 | 11.2 10.7 9.7 | 13.2 12.6 11.7 | dB dB dB | T_{amb} = -30°C f = 500MHz See Notes 1, 3 T_{amb} = +25°C f = 500MHz See Note 1 T_{amb} = +85°C f = 500MHz See Notes 1, 3 | |
| Detected output current (max) | 3.20 2.95 | 3.45 3.25 | 3.70 3.55 | mA mA | T_{amb} = +25°C, V_{IN} = 0dBm, f = 25MHz T_{amb} = -30°C, V_{IN} = 0dBm, f = 200MHz See Note 2 | |
| | 3.05 3.00 | 3.30 3.30 | 3.55 3.50 | mA mA | $T_{amb} = +25^{\circ}C$, $V_{IN} = 0$ dBm, $f = 200$ MHz $T_{amb} = +85^{\circ}C$, $V_{IN} = 0$ dBm, $f = 200$ MHz See Note 2 | |
| | 2.70 | 3.10 | 3.30 | mA | $T_{amb} = -30^{\circ}C$, $V_{IN} = 0$ dBm, $f = 500$ MHz See Note 1 | |
| | 2.80 | 3.15 | 3.55 | mA | T_{amb} = +25°C, V_{IN} = 0dBm, f = 500MHz See Note 1 | |
| | 2.75 | 3.10 | 3.75 | mA | T_{amb} = +85°C, V_{IN} = 0dBm, f = 500MHz See Note 1 | |
| Detected output current (no signal) | 0.75 0.70 0.70 | 0.95 0.93 0.90 | 1.25 1.20 1.20 | mA mA mA | T _{amb} = -30°C, See Note 2 T _{amb} = +25°C, See Note 2 T _{amb} = +85°C, See Note 2 | |
| Upper cut off frequency (RF) | | 1000 | | MHz | -3dB w.r.t 200MHz, T _{amb} = +25°C See Note 1 | |
| Lower cut off frequency (RF) | | 0.35 | 2 | MHz | -3dB w.r.t 200MHz, T _{amb} = +25°C | |
| Detector cut off frequency | | 600 | | MHz | 50% O/P current w.r.t. 200MHz | |
| Limited IF O/P voltage | 105 | 135 | 175 | mV | I/P power = 0dBm, T _{amb} = +25°C | |
| Phase variation with input level | | 0±2.0 | | Degree | Frequency = 70MHz, -55 to +3dBm See Note 1 | |
| (normalised to -30dBm) | | -4.0±2.0 | | Degree | Frequency = 200MHz, -55 to +3dBm See Note 1 | |
| Limited O/P var with temp. | | ±12 | ±25 | mV | See Note 1 | |
| Noise figure | | 14 | | dB | | |
| Max I/P before overload | | 15 | | dBm | | |
| Input impedance | | 1 | | kΩ | 1k Ω in parallel with 2pF | |
| Output impedance | | 50 | | Ω | | |

NOTES

- 1. Parameter guaranteed but not tested
- 2. Tested at 25°C only, but guaranteed at temperature
- 3. Gain will typically increase by 6dB, when RF outputs use $1k\Omega$ loads in place of 50Ω

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The SL2524 is primarily intended for use in Radar and EW receivers. Six stages (3 chip carriers) can be cascaded to form a very wideband logarithmic ampifier offering >65dB of input dynamic range, with pulse handling of better than 25ns. (See figs 5 and 6.)

A six stange strip also offers balanced IF limiting, linearity (log accuracy) of $< \pm 1.0$ dB, temperature stabilisation and programmable detector characteristics.

The detector has an external resistor set (R_{SET}) pin which allows the major characteristics of the detector to be programmed. With six stage strip it is possible to vary the value of R_{SET} on each detector and so improve the overall log error/linearity.

The detector is full wave and good slew rates are achieved with 2ns rise and 5ns fall times (no video filter). The video bandwidth of a six stage strip is typically 600MHz (-3dB).

The amplifier also offers balanced IF limiting, low phase shift versus input amplitude, and at an IF of 120MHz, less than 5° of phase change is achievable over the input level of -55dBm to +5dBm.

The IF and Video ports can be used simultaneously, so offering phase, frequency and pulse (video) information. A slight loss of dynamic range (2dB) will be observed when the IF ports are used in conjunction with the video.

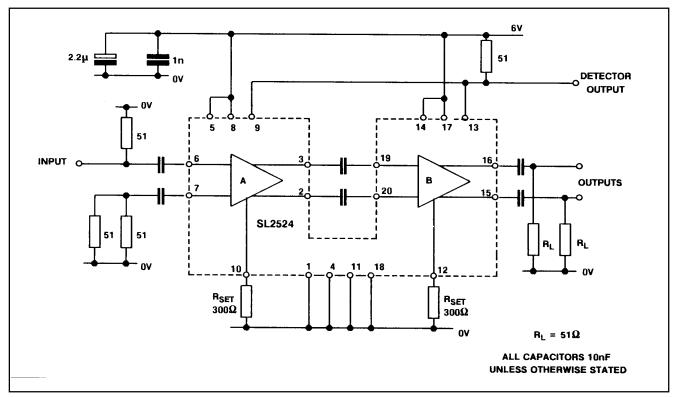


Fig.4 Test circuit

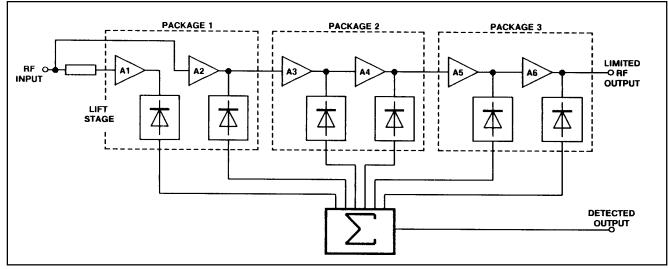


Fig.5 Schematic diagram showing configuration of SD Log strip

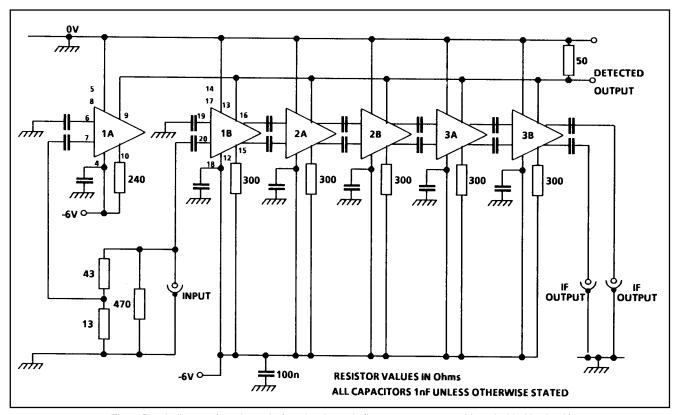


Fig.6 Circuit diagram for 6-log strip (results shown in figs. 11 to 24 were achieved with this circuit)

Typical characteristics for a dual - stage amplifier (i.e. One SL2524)

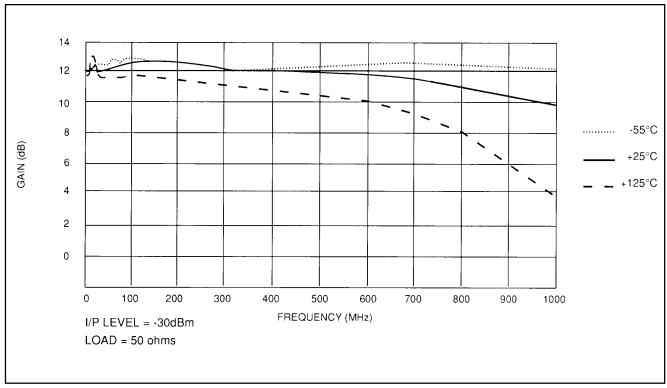


Fig.7 IF Gain vs frequency of 2 amplifiers (One SL2524)

Typical characteristics for a dual - stage amplifier (i.e. One SL2524) cont.

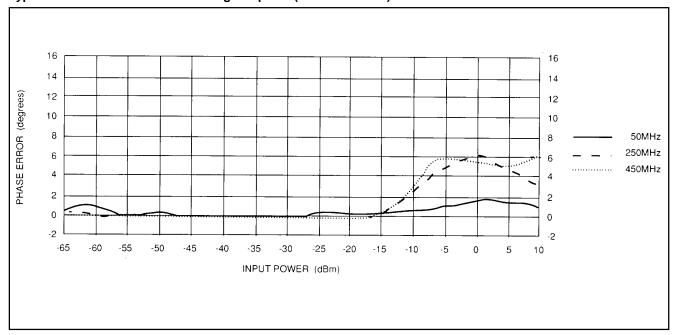


Fig.8 Normalised phase vs CW input level at 50, 250 and 450MHz for 50Ω O/P termination (25°C)

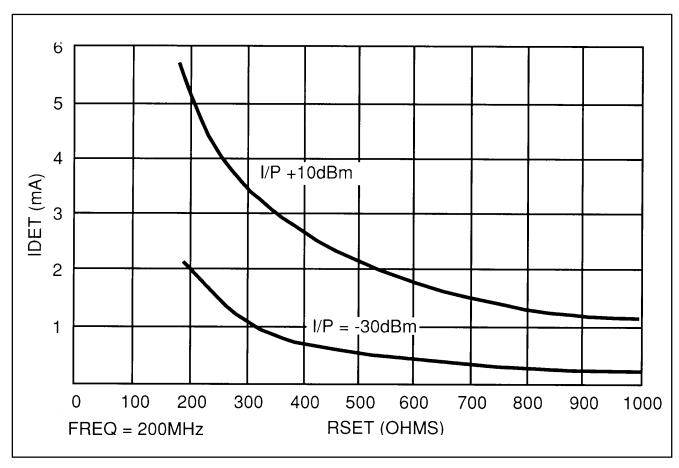


Fig.9 Detector current vs $R_{\rm SET}$ at 200MHz (25°C)

Typical characteristics for a dual - stage amplifier (i.e. One SL2524) cont.

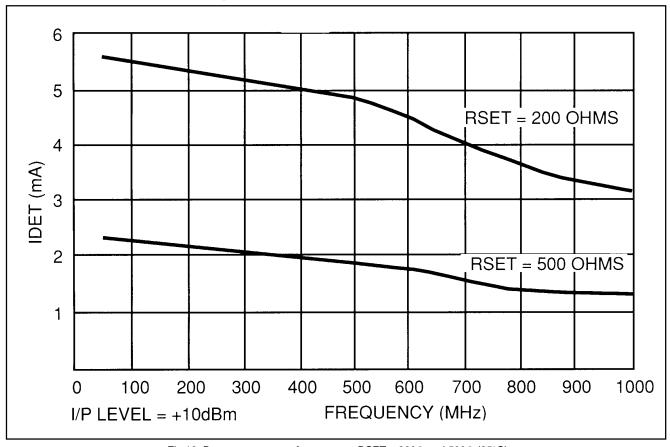


Fig.10 Detector current vs frequency at RSET = 200Ω and 500Ω ($25^{\circ}C$)

Typical characteristics for a six stage strip, using detected output (Ref. figs 5 & 6)

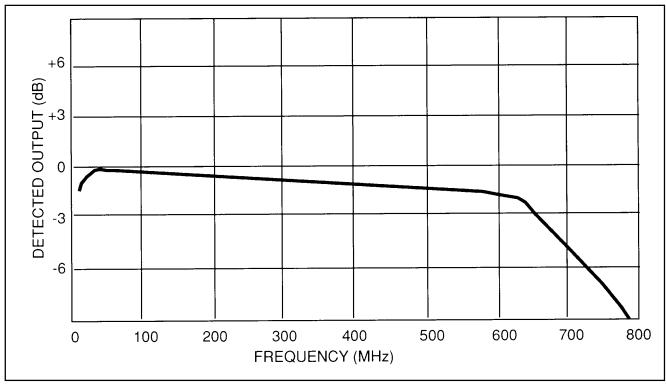


Fig.11 Detector bandwidth (25°C)

Typical characteristics for a six stage strip, using detected output (Ref. figs 5 & 6) cont.

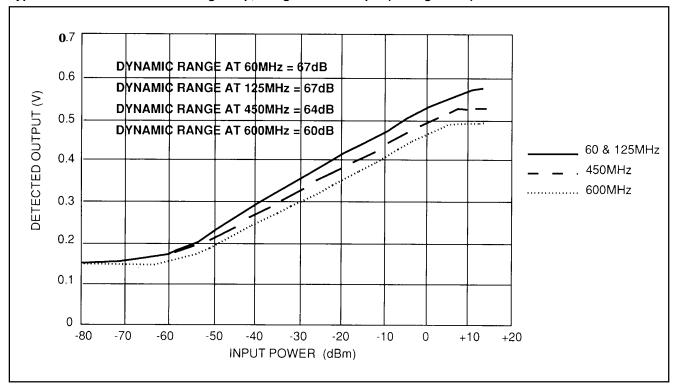


Fig.12 Detected O/P vs CW input at 60, 125, 450 and 600MHz at 25°C

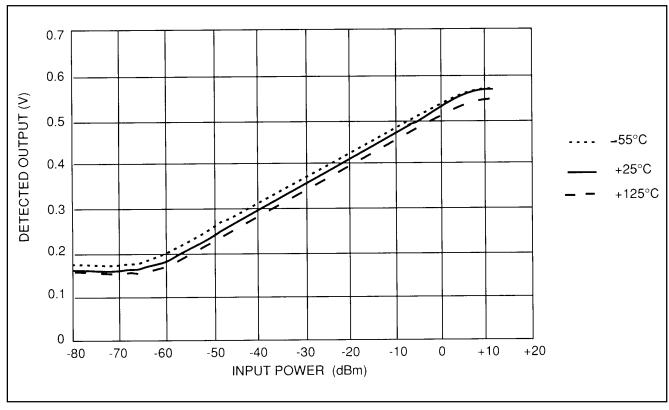


Fig.13 Detected O/P vs CW input level and temperature at 60 and 125MHz

Typical characteristics for a six stage strip, using detected output (Ref. figs 5 & 6) cont.

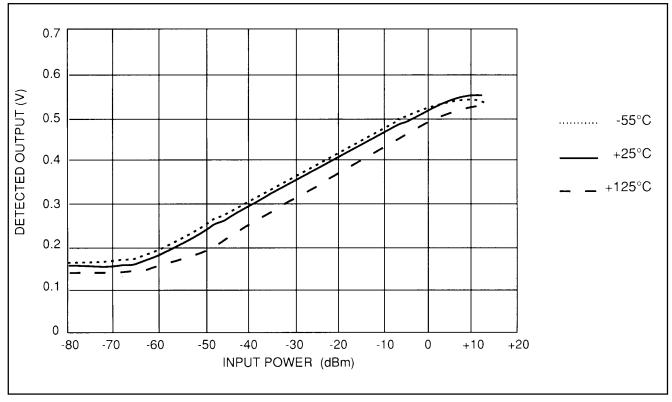


Fig.14 Detected O/P vs CW input level at 450MHz across temperature

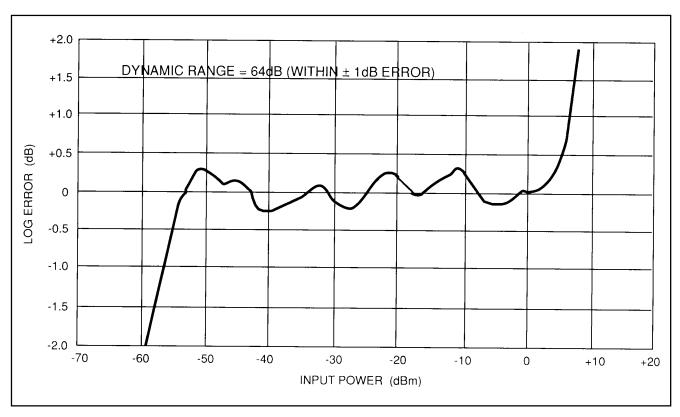


Fig.15 Typical log linearity of detected output measured at 450MHz (25°C)

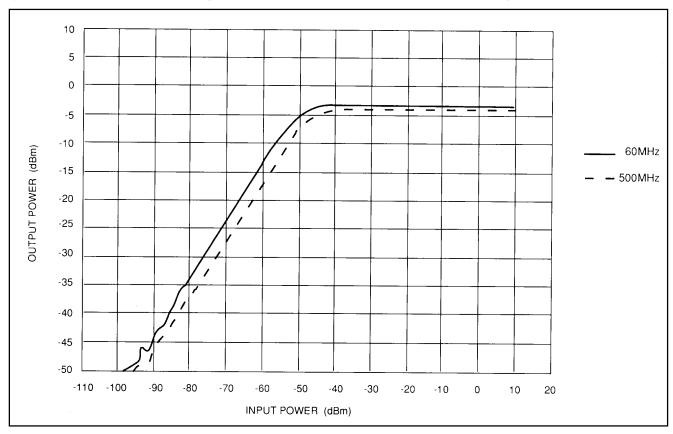


Fig.16 IF limiting characteristics at 60MHz and 500MHz (25°C)

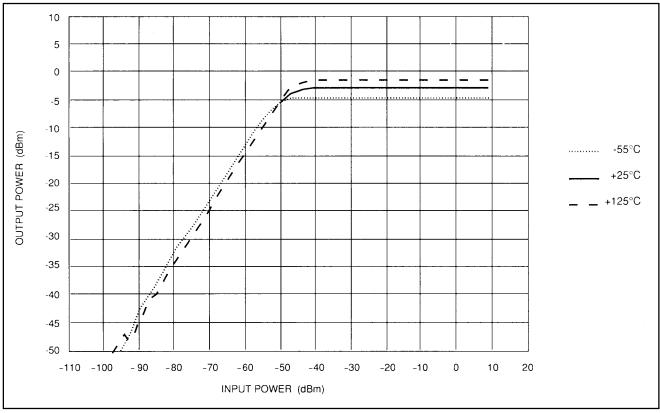


Fig.17 IF limiting characteristic at 60MHz across temperature

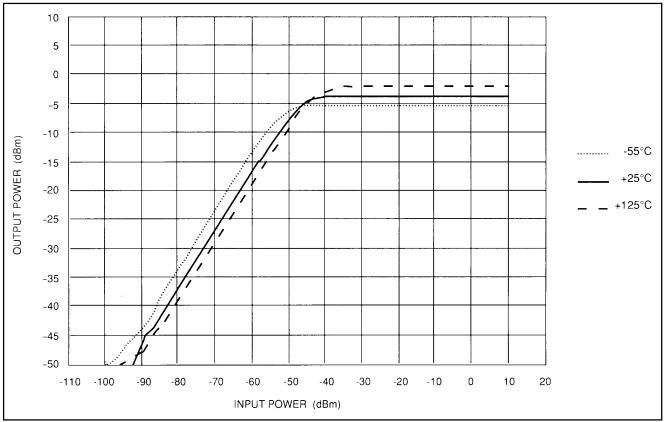


Fig.18 IF limiting characteristic at 500MHz across temperature

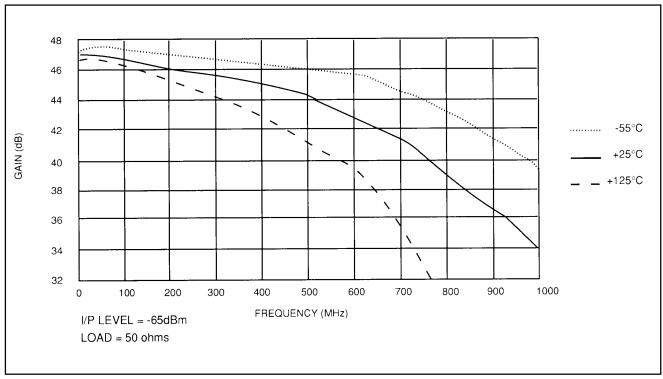


Fig.19 Small signal gain vs frequency across temperature

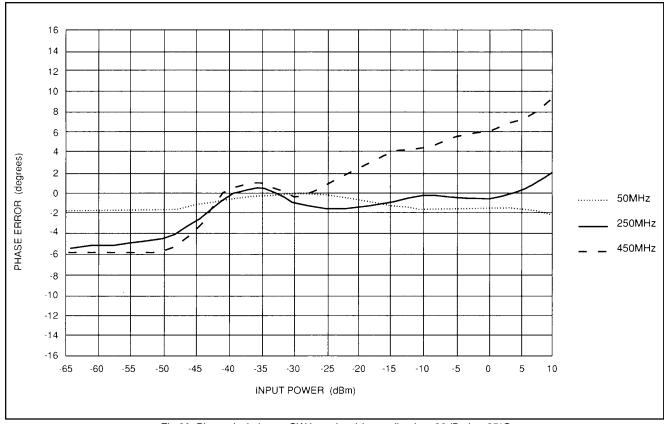


Fig.20 Phase deviation vs CW input level (normalised at -30dBm) at 25°C across input frequency

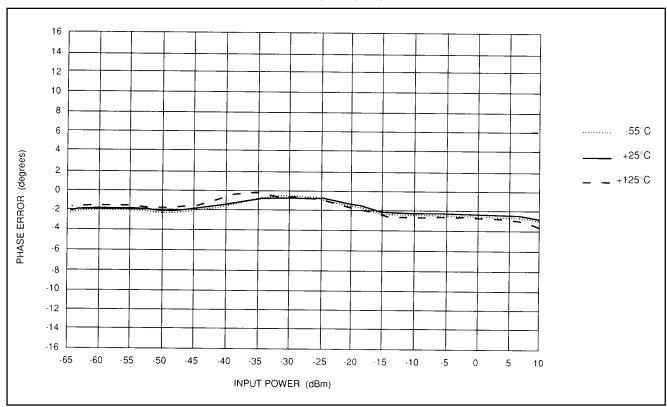


Fig.21 Phase deviation vs CW input level (normalised at -30dBm) at 50MHz across temperature

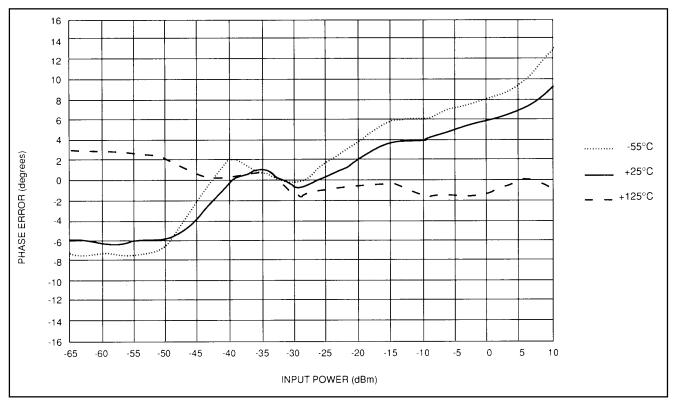


Fig.22 Phase deviation vs CW input level (normalised at -30dBm) at 450MHz across temperature

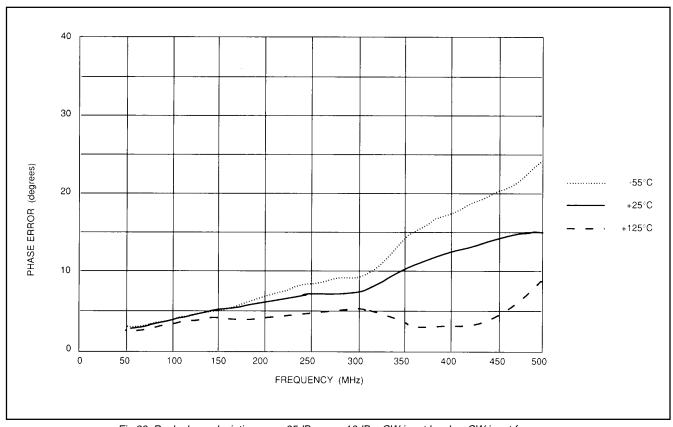
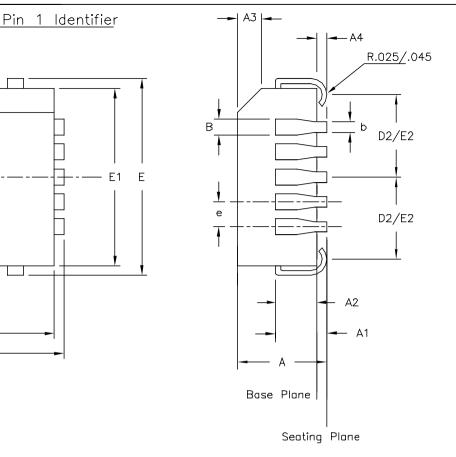


Fig.23 Peak phase deviation over -65dBm \rightarrow +10dBm CW input level vs CW input frequency. Across temperature



| | | | AU D | . 1 | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|--|--|--|
| | | | Altern. Dimensions | | | | |
| Symbol | in inc | hes | in millimetres | | | | |
| | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX | | | |
| Α | 0.165 | 0.180 | 4.19 | 4.57 | | | |
| A1 | 0.090 | 0.120 | 2.29 | 3.05 | | | |
| A2 | 0.062 | 0.083 | 1.57 | 2.11 | | | |
| A3 | 0.042 | 0.056 | 1.07 | 1.42 | | | |
| Α4 | 0.020 | _ | 0.51 | _ | | | |
| D | 0.385 | 0.395 | 9.78 | 10.03 | | | |
| D1 | 0.350 | 0.356 | 8.89 | 9.04 | | | |
| D2 | 0.141 | 0.169 | 3.58 | 4.29 | | | |
| E | 0.385 | 0.395 | 9.78 | 10.03 | | | |
| E1 | 0.350 | 0.356 | 8.89 | 9.04 | | | |
| E2 | 0.141 | 0.169 | 3.58 | 4.29 | | | |
| В | 0.026 | 0.032 | 0.66 | 0.81 | | | |
| b | 0.013 | 0.021 | 0.33 | 0.53 | | | |
| е | 0.050 BSC 1.27 BSC | | | | | | |
| | Pin features | | | | | | |
| ND | 5 | | | | | | |
| NE | 5 | | | | | | |
| N | 20 | | | | | | |
| Note | Square | | | | | | |
| Conforms to JEDEC MS-018AA Iss. A | | | | | | | |

Notes:

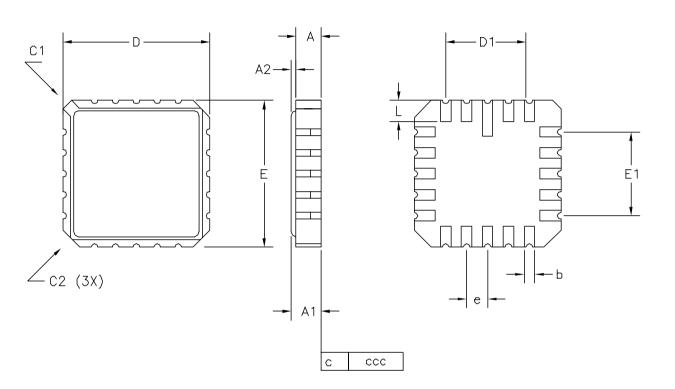
.042/.048

- 1. All dimensions and tolerances conform to ANSI Y14.5M-1982
- 2. Dimensions D1 and E1 do not include mould protrusions. Allowable mould protrusion is 0.010" per side. Dimensions D1 and E1 include mould protrusion mismatch and are determined at the parting line, that is D1 and E1 are measured at the extreme material condition at the upper or lower parting line.
- 3. Controlling dimensions in Inches.4. "N" is the number of terminals.

3 2 1 /N F

- 5. Not To Scale
- 6. Dimension R required for 120° minimum bend.

| ISSUE | 1 | 2 | | | | Title: Package Outline for |
|---------|----------|------------|------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| ACN | 5958 | 207468 | | | MITEL SEMICONDUCTOR | 20 Lead PLCC |
| DATE | 15AUG94 | 10SEP99 | | | WITTEL SEIVING OT VICTOR | Drawing Number |
| APPD. | | | | | | GPD00001 |
| This is | an unpul | olished wo | ork the co | ORIGINATING SITE: Swindon | | |



| CONTROL DIMENSIONS (inch) | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------|----------|-------|--|--|--|--|
| SYMBOL | MIN. | NOM. | MAX. | | | | |
| А | 0.054 | | 0.066 | | | | |
| A1 | 0.064 | | 0.080 | | | | |
| A2 | 0.010 | | 0.014 | | | | |
| D | 0.342 | | 0.358 | | | | |
| D2 | 0.315REF | | | | | | |
| E | 0.342 | | 0.358 | | | | |
| E2 | | 0.315REF | - | | | | |
| е | 0.050BSC | | | | | | |
| Ь | 0.025 | | | | | | |
| C1 | 0.020 | | | | | | |
| C2 | 0.040 | | | | | | |
| L | 0.045 | | 0.055 | | | | |
| L1 | 0.077 | | 0.093 | | | | |
| R1 | 0.007 | | 0.011 | | | | |
| ccc | | | .003 | | | | |

Complies with Jedec MS004-CB Supersedes 418/ED/39509/102

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|-------------------------------------|---------|--|--|--|--|---------------------------|--|---|
| ISSUE | 1 | | | | | | | Title: Customer Outline Drawing for |
| ACN | 205177 | | | | | MITEL SEMICONDUCTOR | | 20 Ceramic Leadless Chip Carrier (0.35 x 0.35 x 0.08"), 0.05" pitch |
| DATE | 28SEP98 | | | | | | | Drawing Number |
| APPROVED | | | | | | | | GPD00562 |



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World Headquarters - Canada

Tel: +1 (613) 592 2122 Fax: +1 (613) 592 6909

Asia/Pacific

Tel: +65 333 6193 Fax: +65 333 6192 Europe, Middle East, and Africa (EMEA)

Tel: +44 (0) 1793 518528 Fax: +44 (0) 1793 518581

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