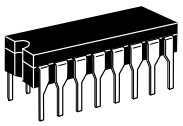
Analog Multiplexers/Demultiplexers

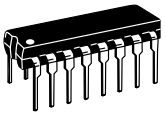
MC14051B
MC14052B
MC14053B

The MC14051B, MC14052B, and MC14053B analog multiplexers are digitally–controlled analog switches. The MC14051B effectively implements an SP8T solid state switch, the MC14052B a DP4T, and the MC14053B a Triple SPDT. All three devices feature low ON impedance and very low OFF leakage current. Control of analog signals up to the complete supply voltage range can be achieved.

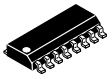
- Triple Diode Protection on Control Inputs
- Switch Function is Break Before Make
- Supply Voltage Range = 3.0 Vdc to 18 Vdc
- Analog Voltage Range ($V_{DD} – V_{EE}$) = 3.0 to 18 V
  Note: V_{EE} must be $\leq V_{SS}$
- Linearized Transfer Characteristics
- Low–noise – 12 nV/$\sqrt{Cycle}$, f ≥ 1.0 kHz Typical
- Pin–for–Pin Replacement for CD4051, CD4052, and CD4053
- For 4PDT Switch, See MC14551B
- For Lower R_{ON}, Use the HC4051, HC4052, or HC4053 High–Speed CMOS Devices



L SUFFIX
CERAMIC
CASE 620



P SUFFIX
PLASTIC
CASE 648



D SUFFIX
SOIC
CASE 751B

ORDERING INFORMATION

MC14XXXBCP	Plastic
MC14XXXBCL	Ceramic
MC14XXXBD	SOIC

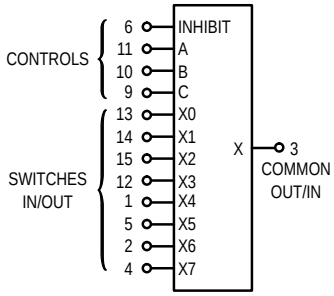
T_A = – 55° to 125°C for all packages.

MAXIMUM RATINGS*

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V_{DD}	DC Supply Voltage (Referenced to V_{EE}, $V_{SS} \geq V_{EE}$)	– 0.5 to + 18.0	V
V_{in}, V_{out}	Input or Output Voltage (DC or Transient) (Referenced to V_{SS} for Control Inputs and V_{EE} for Switch I/O)	– 0.5 to V_{DD} + 0.5	V
I_{in}	Input Current (DC or Transient), per Control Pin	± 10	mA
I_{sw}	Switch Through Current	± 25	mA
P_D	Power Dissipation. per Package†	500	mW
T_{stg}	Storage Temperature	– 65 to + 150	°C
T_L	Lead Temperature (8–Second Soldering)	260	°C

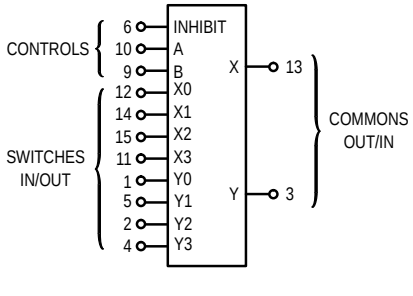
* Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur.
†Temperature Derating: "P and D/DW" Packages: – 7.0 mW/°C From 65°C To 125°C
Ceramic "L" Packages: – 12 mW/°C From 100°C To 125°C

MC14051B
8–Channel Analog
Multiplexer/Demultiplexer



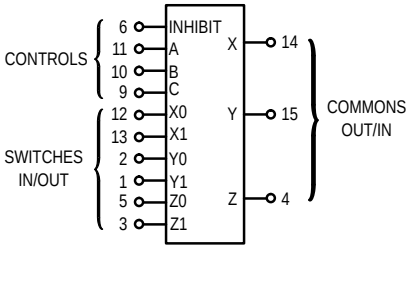
V_{DD} = PIN 16
V_{SS} = PIN 8
V_{EE} = PIN 7

MC14052B
Dual 4–Channel Analog
Multiplexer/Demultiplexer



V_{DD} = PIN 16
V_{SS} = PIN 8
V_{EE} = PIN 7

MC14053B
Triple 2–Channel Analog
Multiplexer/Demultiplexer



V_{DD} = PIN 16
V_{SS} = PIN 8
V_{EE} = PIN 7

Note: Control Inputs referenced to V_{SS}. Analog Inputs and Outputs reference to V_{EE}. V_{EE} must be < V_{SS}.

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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Characteristic	Symbol	V_{DD}	Test Conditions	– 55°C Min	– 55°C Max	25°C Min	25°C Typ #	25°C Max	125°C Min	125°C Max	Unit
SUPPLY REQUIREMENTS (Voltages Referenced to V_{EE})											
Power Supply Voltage Range	V_{DD}	—	$V_{DD} - 3.0 \geq V_{SS} \geq V_{EE}$	3.0	18	3.0	—	18	3.0	18	V
Quiescent Current Per Package	I_{DD}	5.0 10 15	Control Inputs: $V_{in} = V_{SS}$ or V_{DD}, Switch I/O: $V_{EE} \leq V_{I/O} \leq V_{DD}$, and $\Delta V_{switch} \leq 500$ mV**	— — —	5.0 10 20	— — —	0.005 0.010 0.015	5.0 10 20	— — —	150 300 600	μA
Total Supply Current (Dynamic Plus Quiescent, Per Package	$I_{D(AV)}$	5.0 10 15	$T_A = 25°C$ only (The channel component, $(V_{in} - V_{out})/R_{on}$, is not included.)	Typical			(0.07 μA/kHz) f + I_{DD} (0.20 μA/kHz) f + I_{DD} (0.36 μA/kHz) f + I_{DD}				μA
CONTROL INPUTS — INHIBIT, A, B, C (Voltages Referenced to V_{SS})											
Low–Level Input Voltage	V_{IL}	5.0 10 15	R_{on} = per spec, I_{off} = per spec	— — —	1.5 3.0 4.0	— — —	2.25 4.50 6.75	1.5 3.0 4.0	— — —	1.5 3.0 4.0	V
High–Level Input Voltage	V_{IH}	5.0 10 15	R_{on} = per spec, I_{off} = per spec	3.5 7.0 11	— — —	3.5 7.0 11	2.75 5.50 8.25	— — —	3.5 7.0 11	— — —	V
Input Leakage Current	I_{in}	15	V_{in} = 0 or V_{DD}	—	± 0.1	—	±0.00001	± 0.1	—	1.0	μA
Input Capacitance	C_{in}	—		—	—	—	5.0	7.5	—	—	pF
SWITCHES IN/OUT AND COMMONS OUT/IN — X, Y, Z (Voltages Referenced to V_{EE})											
Recommended Peak–to–Peak Voltage Into or Out of the Switch	$V_{I/O}$	—	Channel On or Off	0	V_{DD}	0	—	V_{DD}	0	V_{DD}	V_{PP}
Recommended Static or Dynamic Voltage Across the Switch** (Figure 5)	ΔV_{switch}	—	Channel On	0	600	0	—	600	0	300	mV
Output Offset Voltage	V_{OO}	—	V_{in} = 0 V, No Load	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	μV
ON Resistance	R_{on}	5.0 10 15	$\Delta V_{switch} \leq 500$ mV**, $V_{in} = V_{IL}$ or V_{IH} (Control), and V_{in} = 0 to V_{DD} (Switch)	— — —	800 400 220	— — —	250 120 80	1050 500 280	— — —	1200 520 300	Ω
ΔON Resistance Between Any Two Channels in the Same Package	ΔR_{on}	5.0 10 15		— — —	70 50 45	— — —	25 10 10	70 50 45	— — —	135 95 65	Ω
Off–Channel Leakage Current (Figure 10)	I_{off}	15	$V_{in} = V_{IL}$ or V_{IH} (Control) Channel to Channel or Any One Channel	—	± 100	—	± 0.05	± 100	—	±1000	nA
Capacitance, Switch I/O	$C_{I/O}$	—	Inhibit = V_{DD}	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	pF
Capacitance, Common O/I	$C_{O/I}$	—	Inhibit = V_{DD} (MC14051B) (MC14052B) (MC14053B)	 — — —	 — — —	 — — —	 60 32 17	 — — —	 — — —	 — — —	pF
Capacitance, Feedthrough (Channel Off)	$C_{I/O}$	— —	Pins Not Adjacent Pins Adjacent	— —	— —	— —	0.15 0.47	— —	— —	— —	pF

#Data labeled “Typ” is not to be used for design purposes, but is intended as an indication of the IC’s potential performance.

* For voltage drops across the switch (ΔV_{switch}) > 600 mV (> 300 mV at high temperature), excessive V_{DD} current may be drawn, i.e. the current out of the switch may contain both V_{DD} and switch input components. The reliability of the device will be unaffected unless the Maximum Ratings are exceeded. (See first page of this data sheet.)

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS* (C_L = 50 pF, T_A = 25°C) ($V_{EE} \le V_{SS}$ unless otherwise indicated)

Characteristic	Symbol	$V_{DD} - V_{EE}$ Vdc	Typ # All Types	Max	Unit
Propagation Delay Times (Figure 6)	t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}				ns
Switch Input to Switch Output (R_L = 10 kΩ)					
MC14051					
t_{PLH}, t_{PHL} = (0.17 ns/pF) C_L + 26.5 ns		5.0	35	90	
t_{PLH}, t_{PHL} = (0.08 ns/pF) C_L + 11 ns		10	15	40	
t_{PLH}, t_{PHL} = (0.06 ns/pF) C_L + 9.0 ns		15	12	30	
MC14052					ns
t_{PLH}, t_{PHL} = (0.17 ns/pF) C_L + 21.5 ns		5.0	30	75	
t_{PLH}, t_{PHL} = (0.08 ns/pF) C_L + 8.0 ns		10	12	30	
t_{PLH}, t_{PHL} = (0.06 ns/pF) C_L + 7.0 ns		15	10	25	
MC14053					ns
t_{PLH}, t_{PHL} = (0.17 ns/pF) C_L + 16.5 ns		5.0	25	65	
t_{PLH}, t_{PHL} = (0.08 ns/pF) C_L + 4.0 ns		10	8.0	20	
t_{PLH}, t_{PHL} = (0.06 ns/pF) C_L + 3.0 ns		15	6.0	15	
Inhibit to Output (R_L = 10 kΩ, $V_{EE} = V_{SS}$) Output "1" or "0" to High Impedance, or High Impedance to "1" or "0" Level	t_{PHZ}, t_{PLZ}, t_{PZH}, t_{PZL}				ns
MC14051B		5.0	350	700	
		10	170	340	
		15	140	280	
MC14052B		5.0	300	600	ns
		10	155	310	
		15	125	250	
MC14053B		5.0	275	550	ns
		10	140	280	
		15	110	220	
Control Input to Output (R_L = 10 kΩ, $V_{EE} = V_{SS}$)	t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}				ns
MC14051B		5.0	360	720	
		10	160	320	
		15	120	240	
MC14052B		5.0	325	650	ns
		10	130	260	
		15	90	180	
MC14053B		5.0	300	600	ns
		10	120	240	
		15	80	160	
Second Harmonic Distortion (R_L = 10KΩ, f = 1 kHz) V_{in} = 5 V_{PP}	—	10	0.07	—	%
Bandwidth (Figure 7) (R_L = 1 kΩ, V_{in} = 1/2 (V_{DD}–V_{EE}) p–p, C_L = 50pF 20 Log (V_{out}/V_{in}) = – 3 dB)	BW	10	17	—	MHz
Off Channel Feedthrough Attenuation (Figure 7) R_L = 1KΩ, V_{in} = 1/2 (V_{DD} – V_{EE}) p–p f_{in} = 4.5 MHz — MC14051B f_{in} = 30 MHz — MC14052B f_{in} = 55 MHz — MC14053B	—	10	– 50	—	dB
Channel Separation (Figure 8) (R_L = 1 kΩ, V_{in} = 1/2 (V_{DD}–V_{EE}) p–p, f_{in} = 3.0 MHz	—	10	– 50	—	dB
Crosstalk, Control Input to Common O/I (Figure 9) (R_1 = 1 kΩ, R_L = 10 kΩ Control $t_{TLH} = t_{THL}$ = 20 ns, Inhibit = V_{SS})	—	10	75	—	mV

* The formulas given are for the typical characteristics only at 25°C.

#Data labelled "Typ" is not lo be used for design purposes but In intended as an indication of the IC's potential performance.

This device contains protection circuitry to guard against damage due to high static voltages or electric fields. However, precautions must be taken to avoid applications of any voltage higher than maximum rated voltages to this high-impedance circuit. For proper operation, V_{in} and V_{out} should be constrained to the range $V_{SS} \le (V_{in}$ or $V_{out}) \le V_{DD}$.

Unused inputs must always be tied to an appropriate logic voltage level (e.g., either V_{SS}, V_{EE}, or V_{DD}). Unused outputs must be left open.

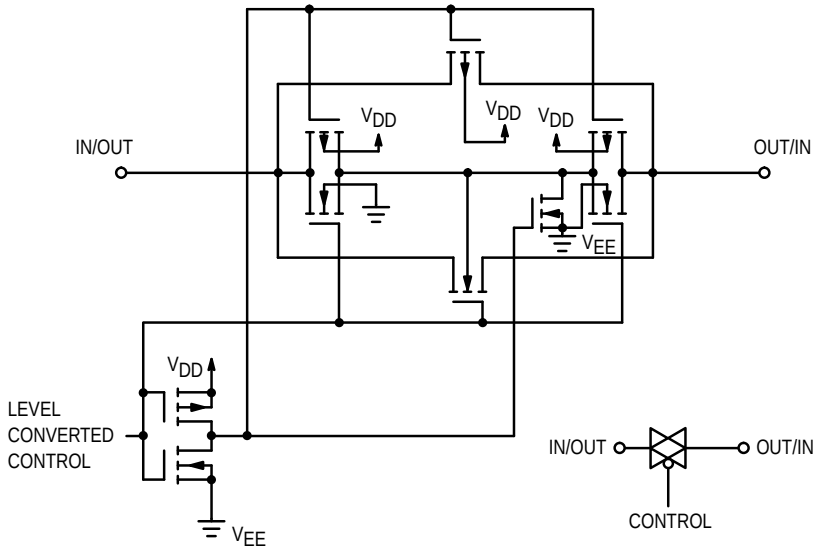


Figure 1. Switch Circuit Schematic

TRUTH TABLE

Control Inputs				ON Switches					
	Select								
Inhibit	C*	B	A	MC14051B	MC14052B		MC14053B		
0	0	0	0	X0	Y0	X0	Z0	Y0	X0
0	0	0	1	X1	Y1	X1	Z0	Y0	X1
0	0	1	0	X2	Y2	X2	Z0	Y1	X0
0	0	1	1	X3	Y3	X3	Z0	Y1	X1
0	1	0	0	X4			Z1	Y0	X0
0	1	0	1	X5			Z1	Y0	X1
0	1	1	0	X6			Z1	Y1	X0
0	1	1	1	X7			Z1	Y1	X1
1	x	x	x	None	None		None		

* Not applicable for MC14052
x = Don't Care

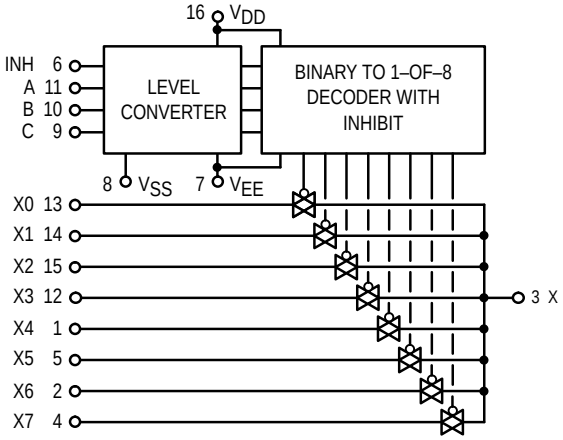


Figure 2. MC14051B Functional Diagram

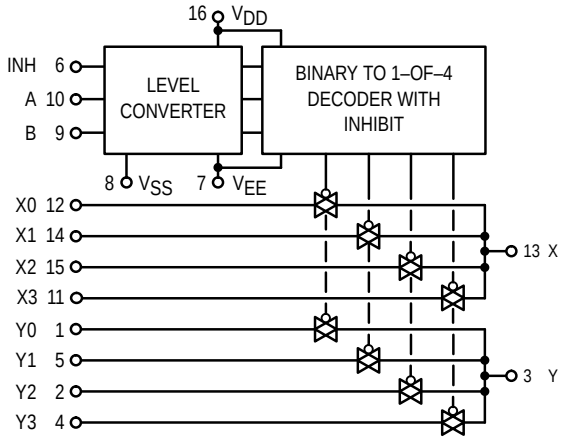


Figure 3. MC14052B Functional Diagram

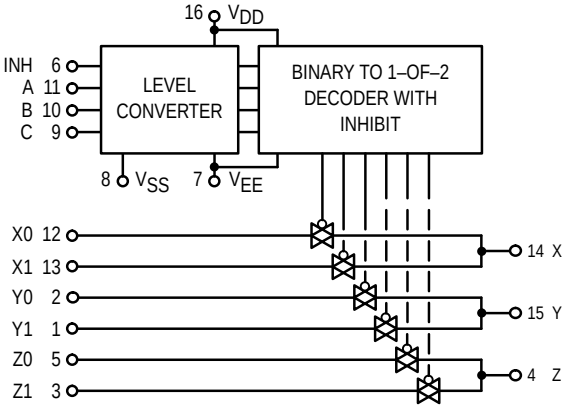


Figure 4. MC14053B Functional Diagram

TEST CIRCUITS

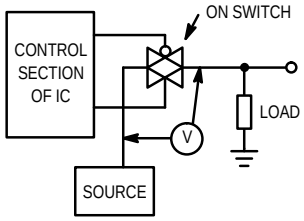


Figure 5. ΔV Across Switch

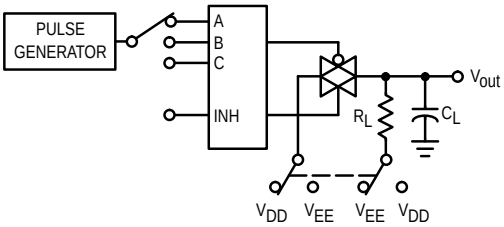


Figure 6. Propagation Delay Times, Control and Inhibit to Output

A, B, and C inputs used to turn ON or OFF the switch under test.

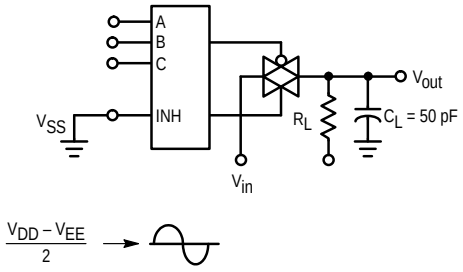


Figure 7. Bandwidth and Off–Channel Feedthrough Attenuation

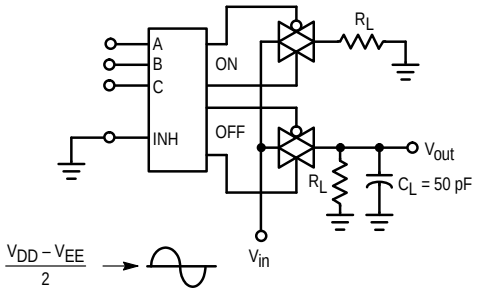


Figure 8. Channel Separation (Adjacent Channels Used For Setup)

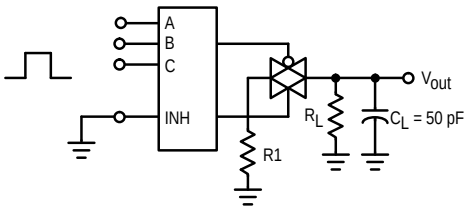


Figure 9. Crosstalk, Control Input to Common O/I

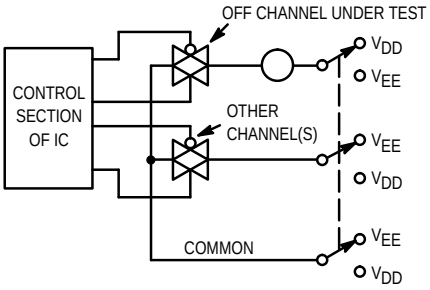


Figure 10. Off Channel Leakage

NOTE: See also Figures 7 and 8 on Page 6–51.

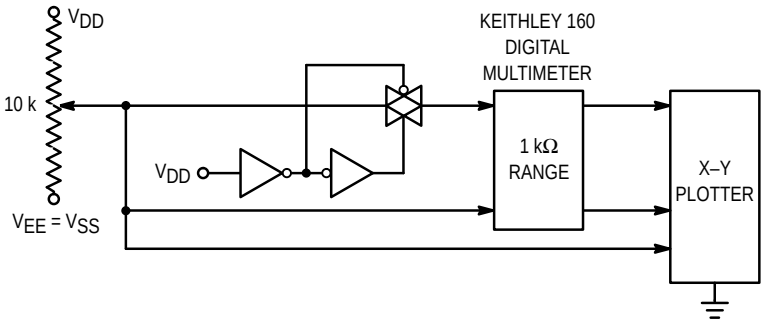


Figure 11. Channel Resistance (R_{ON}) Test Circuit

TYPICAL RESISTANCE CHARACTERISTICS

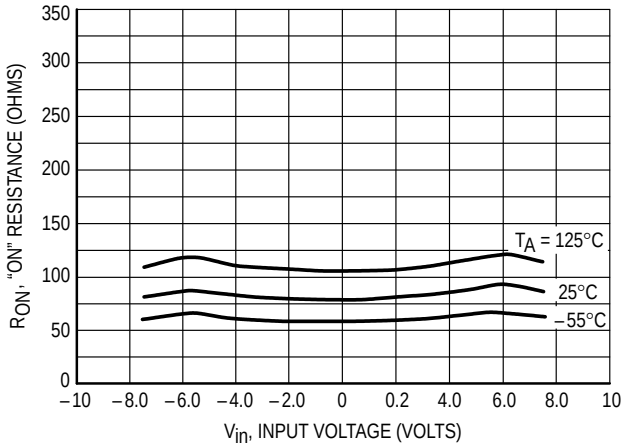


Figure 12. V_{DD} = 7.5 V, V_{EE} = – 7.5 V

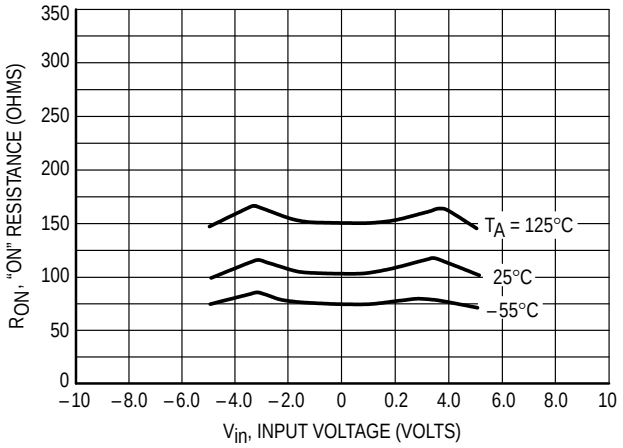


Figure 13. V_{DD} = 5.0 V, V_{EE} = – 5.0 V

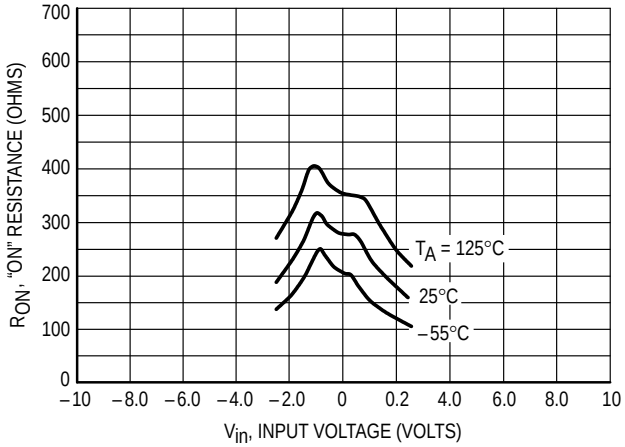


Figure 14. V_{DD} = 2.5 V, V_{EE} = – 2.5 V

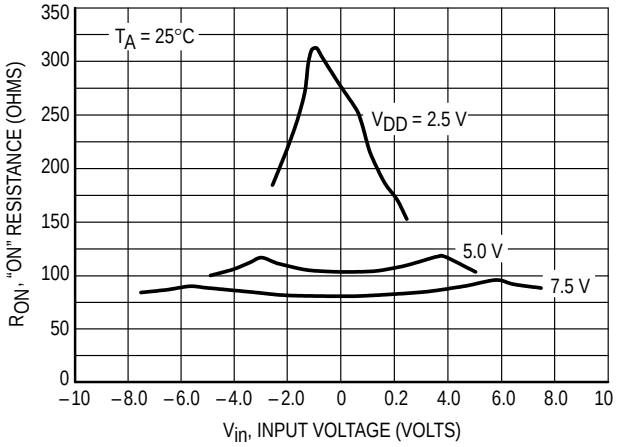
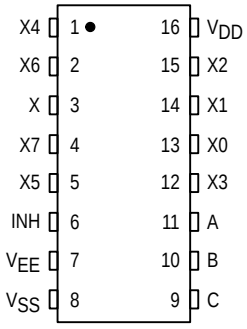


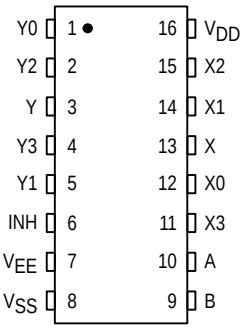
Figure 15. Comparison at 25°C, V_{DD} = –V_{EE}

PIN ASSIGMENT

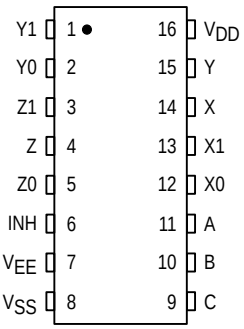
MC14051B



MC14052B



MC14053B



APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

Figure A illustrates use of the on–chip level converter detailed in Figures 2, 3, and 4. The 0–to–5 V Digital Control signal is used to directly control a 9 V_{p-p} analog signal.

The digital control logic levels are determined by V_{DD} and V_{SS}. The V_{DD} voltage is the logic high voltage; the V_{SS} voltage is logic low. For the example, V_{DD} = + 5 V = logic high at the control inputs; V_{SS} = GND = 0 V = logic low.

The maximum analog signal level is determined by V_{DD} and V_{EE}. The V_{DD} voltage determines the maximum recommended peak above V_{SS}. The V_{EE} voltage determines the maximum swing below V_{SS}. For the example, $V_{DD} - V_{SS}$ = 5 V maximum swing above V_{SS}; $V_{SS} - V_{EE}$ = 5 V maximum swing below V_{SS}. The example shows a ± 4.5 V signal which allows a 1/2 volt margin at each peak. If voltage transients above V_{DD} and/or below V_{EE} are anticipated on the analog channels, external diodes (Dx) are recommended as shown in Figure B. These diodes should be small signal types able to absorb the maximum anticipated current surges during clipping.

The *absolute* maximum potential difference between V_{DD} and V_{EE} is 18.0 V. Most parameters are specified up to 15 V which is the *recommended* maximum difference between V_{DD} and V_{EE}.

Balanced supplies are not required. However, V_{SS} must be greater than or equal to V_{EE}. For example, V_{DD} = + 10 V, V_{SS} = + 5 V, and V_{EE} – 3 V is acceptable. See the Table below.

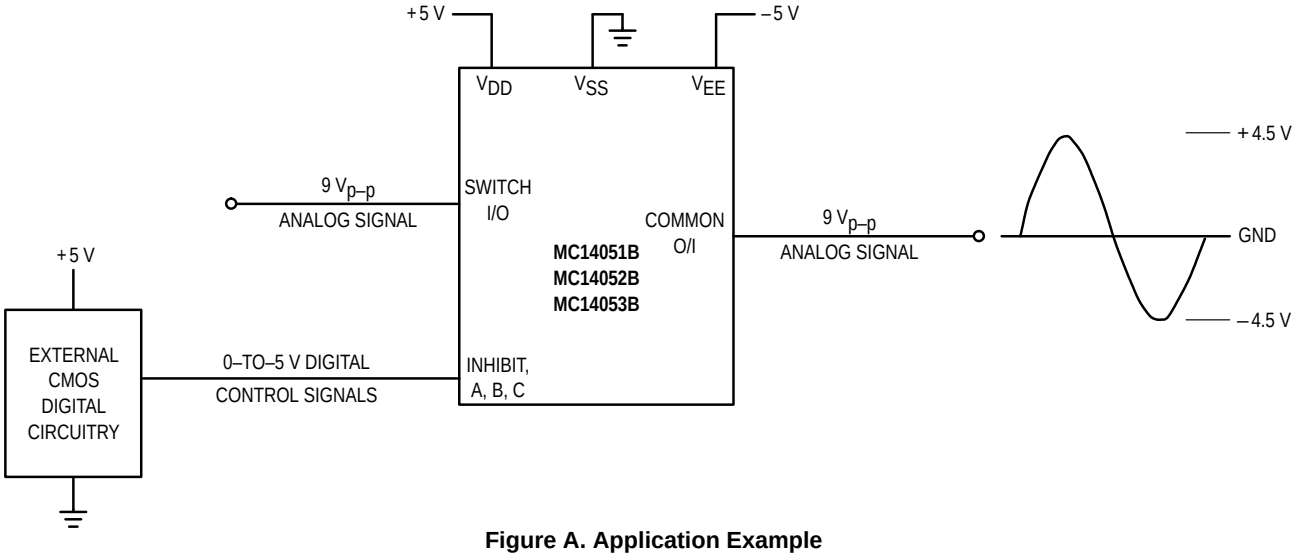


Figure A. Application Example

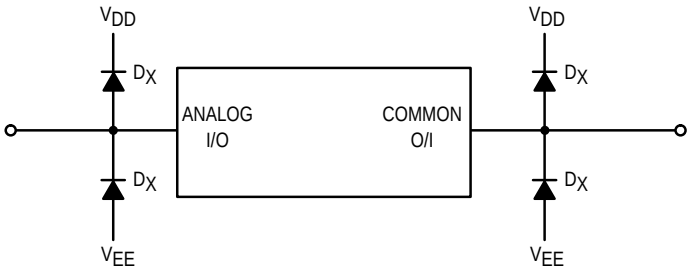


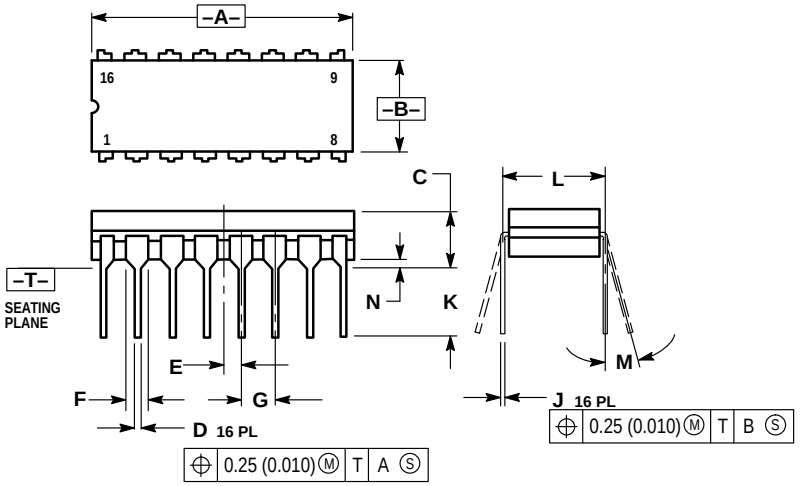
Figure B. External Germanium or Schottky Clipping Diodes

POSSIBLE SUPPLY CONNECTIONS

V_{DD} In Volts	V_{SS} In Volts	V_{EE} In Volts	Control Inputs Logic High/Logic Low In Volts	Maximum Analog Signal Range In Volts
+ 8	0	– 8	+ 8/0	+ 8 to – 8 = 16 V_{p-p}
+ 5	0	– 12	+ 5/0	+ 5 to – 12 = 17 V_{p-p}
+ 5	0	0	+ 5/0	+ 5 to 0 = 5 V_{p-p}
+ 5	0	– 5	+ 5/0	+ 5 to – 5 = 10 V_{p-p}
+ 10	+ 5	– 5	+ 10/ + 5	+ 10 to – 5 = 15 V_{p-p}

OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

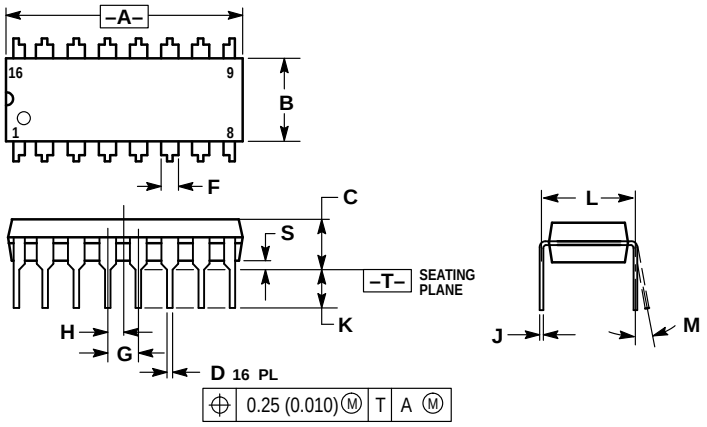
L SUFFIX
CERAMIC DIP PACKAGE
CASE 620–10
ISSUE V



NOTES:
1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
3. DIMENSION L TO CENTER OF LEAD WHEN FORMED PARALLEL.
4. DIMENSION F MAY NARROW TO 0.76 (0.030) WHERE THE LEAD ENTERS THE CERAMIC BODY.

	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	0.750	0.785	19.05	19.93
B	0.240	0.295	6.10	7.49
C	—	0.200	—	5.08
D	0.015	0.020	0.39	0.50
E	0.050 BSC		1.27 BSC	
F	0.055	0.065	1.40	1.65
G	0.100 BSC		2.54 BSC	
H	0.008	0.015	0.21	0.38
K	0.125	0.170	3.18	4.31
L	0.300 BSC		7.62 BSC	
M	0 °	15 °	0 °	15 °
N	0.020	0.040	0.51	1.01

P SUFFIX
PLASTIC DIP PACKAGE
CASE 648–08
ISSUE R

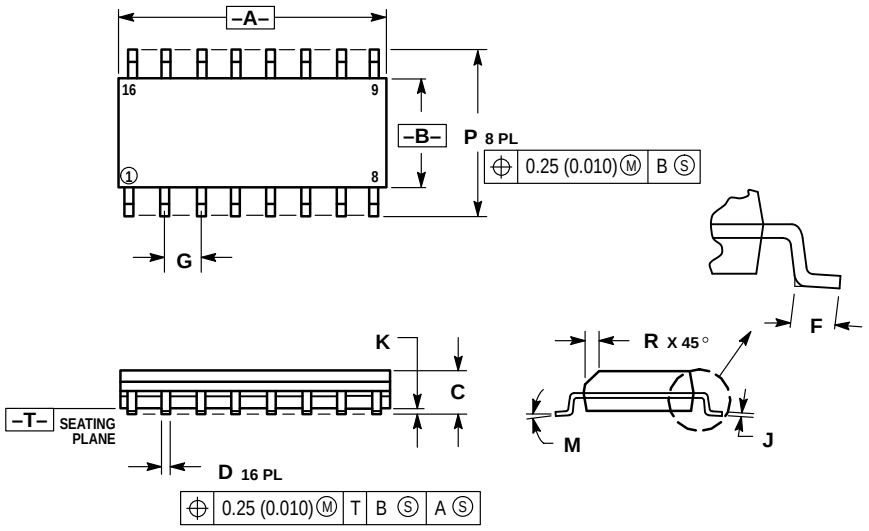


NOTES:
1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
3. DIMENSION L TO CENTER OF LEADS WHEN FORMED PARALLEL.
4. DIMENSION B DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH.
5. ROUNDED CORNERS OPTIONAL.

	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	0.740	0.770	18.80	19.55
B	0.250	0.270	6.35	6.85
C	0.145	0.175	3.69	4.44
D	0.015	0.021	0.39	0.53
F	0.040	0.70	1.02	1.77
G	0.100 BSC		2.54 BSC	
H	0.050 BSC		1.27 BSC	
J	0.008	0.015	0.21	0.38
K	0.110	0.130	2.80	3.30
L	0.295	0.305	7.50	7.74
M	0 °	10 °	0 °	10 °
S	0.020	0.040	0.51	1.01

OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

D SUFFIX
PLASTIC SOIC PACKAGE
CASE 751B–05
ISSUE J



NOTES:
1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.
3. DIMENSIONS A AND B DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD PROTRUSION.
4. MAXIMUM MOLD PROTRUSION 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE.
5. DIMENSION D DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.127 (0.005) TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE D DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION.

	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	9.80	10.00	0.386	0.393
B	3.80	4.00	0.150	0.157
C	1.35	1.75	0.054	0.068
D	0.35	0.49	0.014	0.019
F	0.40	1.25	0.016	0.049
G	1.27 BSC		0.050 BSC	
J	0.19	0.25	0.008	0.009
K	0.10	0.25	0.004	0.009
M	0°	7°	0°	7°
P	5.80	6.20	0.229	0.244
R	0.25	0.50	0.010	0.019

How to reach us:
USA/EUROPE/Locations Not Listed: Motorola Literature Distribution; P.O. Box 20912; Phoenix, Arizona 85036. 1–800–441–2447 or 602–303–5454

MFAX: RMFAX0@email.sps.mot.com – TOUCHTONE 602–244–6609
INTERNET: http://Design–NET.com

JAPAN: Nippon Motorola Ltd.; Tatsumi–SPD–JLDC, 6F Seibu–Butsuryu–Center, 3–14–2 Tatsumi Koto–Ku, Tokyo 135, Japan. 03–81–3521–8315

ASIA/PACIFIC: Motorola Semiconductors H.K. Ltd.; 8B Tai Ping Industrial Park, 51 Ting Kok Road, Tai Po, N.T., Hong Kong. 852–26629298