April 2000

National Semiconductor

LMS1585A/LMS1587
5A and 3A Low Dropout Fast Response Regulators

General Description

The LMS1585A and LMS1587 are low dropout positive regulators with output load current of 5A and 3A respectively. Their low dropout voltage (1.2V) and fast transient response make them an excellent solution for low voltage microprocessor applications.

The LMS1585A/87 are available in adjustable versions, which can set the output voltage with only two external resistors. In addition, they are also available in a 3.3V fixed voltage version (Note 9).

The LMS1585A/87 circuits include a zener trimmed bandgap reference, current limiting and thermal shutdown.

The LMS1585A/87 series are available in TO-220 and TO-263 packages.

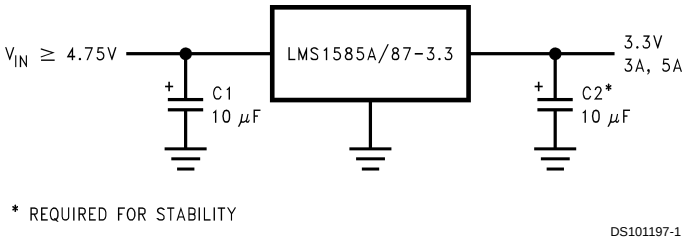
Features

- Fast transient response
- Available in Adjustable, 1.5V, and 3.3V versions
- Current limiting and thermal protection
- Commercial temp. range 0˚C to 125˚C
- Industrial temp. range −40˚C to 125˚C
- Line regulation 0.005% (typical)
- Load regulation 0.05% (typical)
- Direct replacement for LT™1585A/87

Applications

- Pentium™ processor supplies
- PowerPC™ supplies
- Other 2.5V to 3.6V microprocessor supplies
- Low voltage logic supplies

Typical Application



* REQUIRED FOR STABILITY

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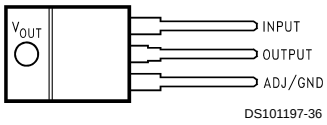
Connection Diagrams

TO-220



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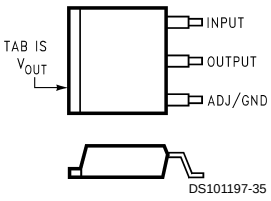
Top View

TO-263



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Top View

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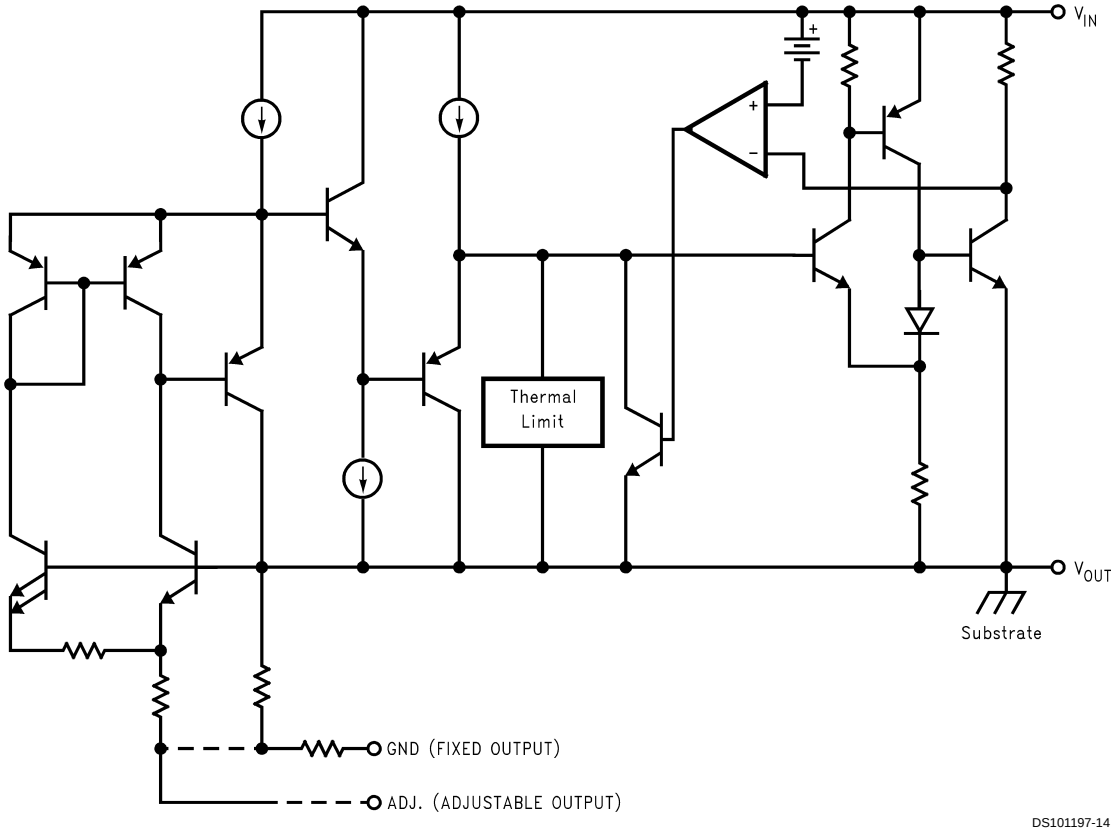
Pentium is a registered trademark of Intel Corporation
PowerPC is a registred trademark of IBM

Ordering Information

Output Current	Package	Temperature Range	Part Number	Transport Media	NSC Drawing
3A	TO-263	0˚C to 125˚C	LMS1587CS-ADJ	Rails	TS3B
			LMS1587CSX-ADJ	Tape and Reel	
			LMS1587CS-1.5	Rails	
			LMS1587CSX-1.5	Tape and Reel	
			LMS1587CS-3.3	Rails	
			LMS1587CSX-3.3	Tape and Reel	
		−40˚C to 125˚C	LMS1587IS-ADJ	Rails	
			LMS1587ISX-ADJ	Tape and Reel	
			LMS1587IS-3.3	Rails	
			LMS1587ISX-3.3	Tape and Reel	
	TO-220	0˚C to 125˚C	LMS1587CT-ADJ	Rails	T03B
			LMS1587CT-3.3	Rails	
		−40˚C to 125˚C	LMS1587IT-ADJ	Rails	
			LMS1587IT-3.3	Rails	
5A	TO-263	0˚C to 125˚C	LMS1585ACS-ADJ	Rails	TS3B
			LMS1585ACSX-ADJ	Tape and Reel	
			LMS1585ACS-3.3	Rails	
			LMS1585ACSX-3.3	Tape and Reel	
		−40˚C to 125˚C	LMS1585AIS-ADJ	Rails	
			LMS1585AISX-ADJ	Tape and Reel	
			LMS1585AIS-3.3	Rails	
			LMS1585AISX-3.3	Tape and Reel	
	TO-220	0˚C to 125˚C	LMS1585ACT-ADJ	Rails	T03B
			LMS1585ACT-3.3	Rails	
		−40˚C to 125˚C	LMS1585AIT-ADJ	Rails	
			LMS1585AIT-3.3	Rails	

Simplified Schematic



Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/ Distributors for availability and specifications.

Maximum Input to Output Voltage (V_{IN} to GND)	13V
Power Dissipation (Note 2)	Internally Limited
Junction Temperature (T_J)(Note 2)	150˚C
Storage Temperature Range	-65˚C to 150˚C
Lead Temperature	260˚C, 10 sec
ESD Tolerance (Note 3)	2000V

Electrical Characteristics

Typicals and limits appearing in normal type apply for T_J = 25˚C. Limits appearing in **Boldface** type apply over the entire junction temperature range for operation, 0˚C to 125˚C for commercial grade and −40˚C to 125˚C for industrial grade.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min (Note 5)	Typ (Note 4)	Max (Note 5)	Units
V_{REF}	Reference Voltage	LMS1585A-ADJ				
		$V_{IN}-V_{OUT}$ = 3V, I_{OUT} = 10mA	1.238	1.25	1.262	V
		10mA ≤ I_{OUT} ≤ 5A, 1.5V ≤ $V_{IN}-V_{OUT}$ ≤ 5.75V	**1.225**	**1.250**	**1.275**	V
		LMS1587-ADJ				
		10mA ≤ I_{OUT} ≤ 3A, 1.5V ≤ $V_{IN}-V_{OUT}$ ≤ 5.75V	**1.225**	1.250	**1.275**	V
V_{OUT}	Output Voltage	LMS1585A-3.3				
		I_{OUT} = 0mA, V_{IN} = 5V	3.267	3.300	3.333	V
		0 ≤ I_{OUT} ≤ 5A, 4.75V ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 7V	**3.235**	3.300	**3.365**	V
		LMS1587-1.5				
		V_{IN} = 5V, I_{OUT} = 0mA, T_J = 25˚C	1.485	1.500	1.515	V
		0≤ I_{OUT} ≤ 3A, 3V ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 7V	**1.470**	1.500	**1.530**	V
		LMS1587-3.3				
		0 ≤ I_{OUT} ≤ 3A, 4.75V ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 7V	**3.235**	3.300	**3.365**	V
ΔV_{OUT}	Line Regulation (Note 6)	LMS1585A/87-ADJ				
		I_{OUT} = 10mA, 2.75V ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 7V		0.005	**0.2**	%
		LMS1585A/87-3.3				
		I_{OUT} = 0mA, 4.75V ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 7V		0.005	**0.2**	%
		LMS1587-1.5				
		I_{OUT} = 0mA, 3V ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 7V		0.005	**0.2**	%
ΔV_{OUT}	Load Regulation (Note 6)	LMS1585A-ADJ		0.05	0.3	
		$V_{IN}-V_{OUT}$ = 3V, 10mA ≤ I_{OUT} ≤ 5A		0.05	**0.5**	%
		LMS1585A-3.3		0.05	0.3	
		V_{IN} = 5V, 0 ≤ I_{OUT} ≤ 5A		0.05	**0.5**	%
		LMS1587-ADJ		0.05	0.3	
		$V_{IN}-V_{OUT}$ = 3V, 10mA ≤ I_{OUT} ≤ 3A		0.05	**0.5**	%
		LMS1587-1.5		0.05	0.3	%
		V_{IN} = 5V, 0 ≤ I_{OUT} ≤ 3A		0.05	**0.5**	%
		LMS1587-3.3		0.05	0.3	
		V_{IN} = 5V, 0 ≤ I_{OUT} ≤ 3A		0.05	**0.5**	%
$V_{IN}-V_{OUT}$	Dropout Voltage	LMS1585A-ADJ/LMS1587-ADJ				
		ΔV_{REF} = 1%, I_{OUT} = 3A		1.15	**1.3**	V
		LMS1585A-3.3/LMS1587-3.3/LMS1587-1.5				
		ΔV_{OUT} = 1%, I_{OUT} = 3A		1.15	**1.3**	V
		LMS1585A-ADJ				
		ΔV_{REF} = 1%, I_{OUT} = 5A		1.2	**1.4**	V
		LMS1585A-3.3				
		ΔV_{OUT} = 1%, I_{OUT} = 5A		1.2	**1.4**	V
I_{LIMIT}	Current Limit	LMS1585A-ADJ/LMS1585A-3.3				
		$V_{IN}-V_{OUT}$ = 5.5V	**5.0**	6.6		A
		LMS1587-ADJ/LMS1587-3.3				
		$V_{IN}-V_{OUT}$ = 5.5V	**3.1**	4.3		A
		LMS1587-1.5				
		$V_{IN}-V_{OUT}$ = 5.5V	**3.100**	3.750		A

Electrical Characteristics (Continued)

Typicals and limits appearing in normal type apply for T_J = 25˚C. Limits appearing in **Boldface** type apply over the entire junction temperature range for operation, 0˚C to 125˚C for commercial grade and −40˚C to 125˚C for industrial grade.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min (Note 5)	Typ (Note 4)	Max (Note 5)	Units
	Minimum Load Current (Note 7)	LMS1585A/87-ADJ $1.5V \le V_{IN}-V_{OUT} \le 5.75V$		2.0	**10.0**	mA
	Quiescent Current	LMS1585A-3.3/LMS1587-3.3/LMS1587-1.5 V_{IN} = 5V		7.0	**13.0**	mA
	Thermal Regulation	T_A = 25˚C, 30ms Pulse		0.003		%/W
	Ripple Rejection	LMS1585A-ADJ f_{RIPPLE} = 120Hz, $V_{IN}-V_{OUT}$ = 3V, I_{OUT} = 5A C_{OUT} = 25µF Tantalum		72		dB
		LMS1585-3.3 f_{RIPPLE} = 120Hz, C_{OUT} = 25µF Tantalum, I_{OUT} = 5A, V_{IN} = 6.3V		72		dB
		LMS1587-ADJ f_{RIPPLE} = 120Hz, $V_{IN}-V_{OUT}$ = 3V, I_{OUT} = 3A C_{OUT} = 25µF Tantalum		72		dB
		LMS1587-1.5 f_{RIPPLE} = 120Hz, C_{OUT} = 25µF Tantalum, I_{OUT} = 3A, V_{IN} = 4.5V	**60**	72		dB
		LMS1587-3.3 f_{RIPPLE} = 120Hz, C_{OUT} = 25µF Tantalum, I_{OUT} = 3A, V_{IN} = 6.3V		72		dB
	Adjust Pin Current			55	**120**	µA
	Adjust Pin Current	$10mA \le I_{OUT} \le I_{FULLLOAD}$, $1.5V \le V_{IN}-V_{OUT} \le 5.75V$ (Note 8)		0.2		µA
	Temperature Stability			0.5		%
	Long Term Stability	T_A = 125˚C, 1000Hrs		0.03		%
	RMS Output Noise (% of V_{OUT})	10Hz ≤ f ≤ 10kHz		0.003		%
	Thermal Resistance Junction-to-Case	3-Lead TO-263: Control/Output Section 3-Lead TO-220: Control/Output Section			0.65/2.7 0.65/2.7	˚C/W ˚C/W

Note 1: Absolute Maximum Ratings indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. Operating Ratings indicate conditions for which the device is intended to be functional, but specific performance is not guaranteed. For guaranteed specifications and the test conditions, see the Electrical Characteristics.

Note 2: The maximum power dissipation is a function of $T_{J(max)}$, θ_{JA}, and T_A. The maximum allowable power dissipation at any ambient temperature is $P_D = (T_{J(max)}-T_A)/\theta_{JA}$. All numbers apply for packages soldered directly into a PC board.

Note 3: For testing purposes, ESD was applied using human body model, 1.5kΩ in series with 100pF.

Note 4: Typical Values represent the most likely parametric norm.

Note 5: All limits are guaranteed by testing or statistical analysis.

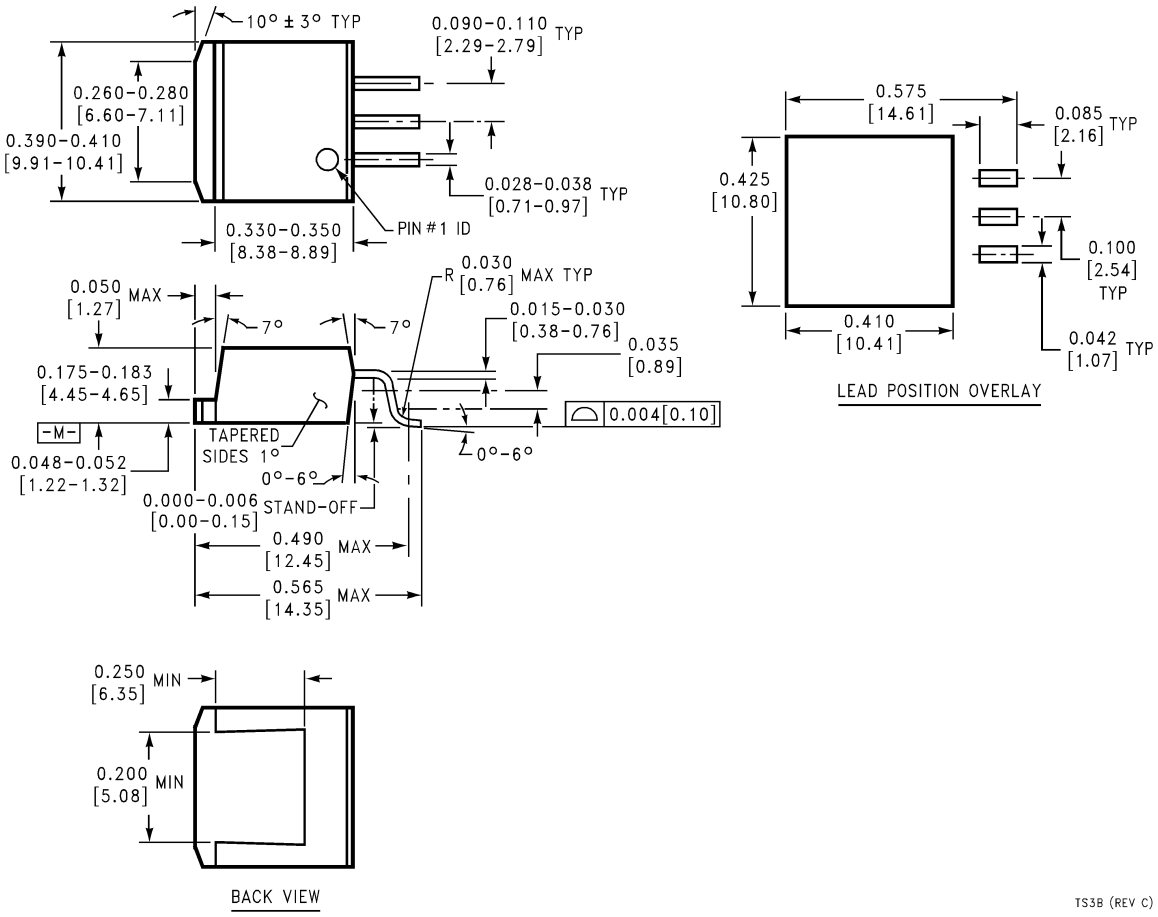
Note 6: Load and line regulation are measured at constant junction temperature, and are guaranteed up to the maximum power dissipation of 30W. Power dissipation is determined by the input/output differential and the output current. Guaranteed maximum power dissipation will not be available over the full input/output range.

Note 7: The minimum output current required to maintain regulation.

Note 8: $I_{FULLLOAD}$ is 5A for LMS1585A and 3A for LMS1587.

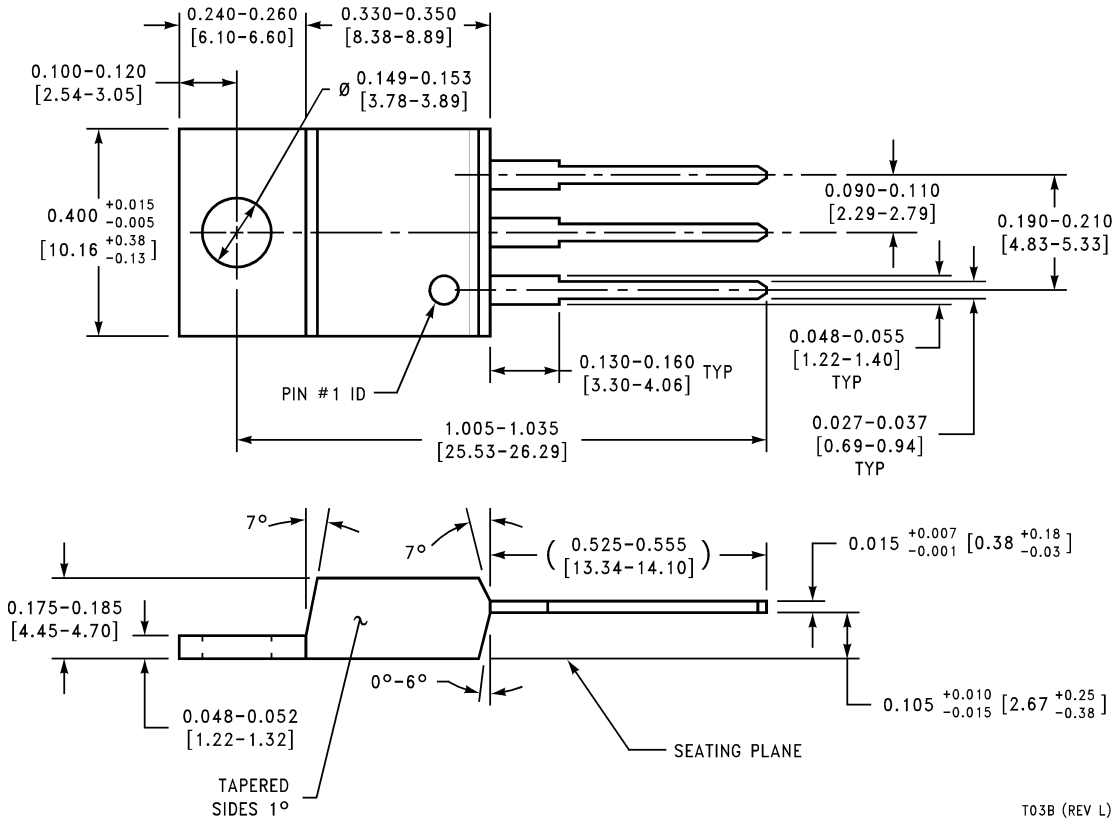
Note 9: Consult factory for other fixed voltage options.

Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted



3-Lead TO-263 Package
NSC Package Number TS3B

Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted (Continued)



3-Lead TO-220 Package
NSC Package Number T03B

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