INTEGRATED CIRCUITS

DATA SHEET

74ALVT162452.5V/3.3V ALVT 16-bit transceiver (3-State)

Product specification
Supersedes data of 1995 Nov 01
IC23 Data Handbook





2.5V/3.3V 16-bit transceiver (3-State)

74ALVT16245

FEATURES

- 16-bit bidirectional bus interface
- 5V I/O Compatible
- 3-State buffers
- Output capability: +64mA/-32mA
- TTL input and output switching levels
- Bus-hold data inputs eliminate the need for external pull-up resistors to hold unused inputs
- Live insertion/extraction permitted
- Power-up 3-State
- No bus current loading when output is tied to 5V bus
- Latch-up protection exceeds 500mA per JEDEC Std 17
- ESD protection exceeds 2000V per MIL STD 883 Method 3015 and 400V per Machine Model

DESCRIPTION

The 74ALVT16245 is a high-performance BiCMOS product designed for V_{CC} operation at 2.5V or 3.3V with I/O compatibility up

This device is a 16-bit transceiver featuring non-inverting 3-State bus compatible outputs in both send and receive directions. The control function implementation minimizes external timing requirements. The device features an Output Enable (OE) input for easy cascading and a Direction (DIR) input for direction control.

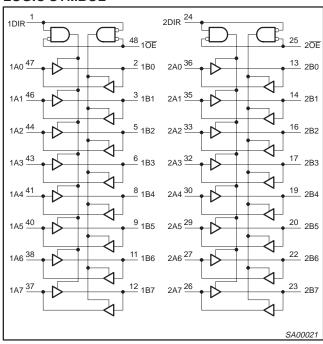
QUICK REFERENCE DATA

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	TYPI	UNIT	
STWIBOL	FARAMETER	T _{amb} = 25°C	2.5V	3.3V	ONIT
t _{PLH} t _{PHL}	Propagation delay nAx to nBx or nBx to nAx	C _L = 50pF	1.7 1.9	1.5 1.5	ns
C _{IN}	Input capacitance DIR, OE	$V_I = 0V \text{ or } V_{CC}$	3	3	pF
C _{I/O}	I/O pin capacitance	$V_{I/O} = 0V \text{ or } V_{CC}$	9	9	pF
I _{CCZ}	Total supply current	Outputs disabled	40	70	μΑ

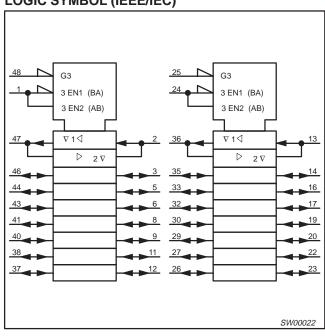
ORDERING INFORMATION

PACKAGES	TEMPERATURE RANGE	OUTSIDE NORTH AMERICA	NORTH AMERICA	DWG NUMBER
48-Pin Plastic SSOP Type III	–40°C to +85°C	74ALVT16245 DL	AV16245 DL	SOT370-1
48-Pin Plastic TSSOP Type II	-40°C to +85°C	74ALVT16245 DGG	AV16245 DGG	SOT362-1

LOGIC SYMBOL



LOGIC SYMBOL (IEEE/IEC)



2.5V/3.3V 16-bit transceiver (3-State)

74ALVT16245

PIN CONFIGURATION

	_	_	
1DIR	1	48	1 OE
1B0	2	47	1A0
1B1	3	46	1A1
GND	4	45	GND
1B2	5	44	1A2
1B3	6	43	1A3
Vcc	7	42	VCC
1B4	8	41	1A4
1B5	9	40	1A5
GND	10	39	GND
1B6	11	38	1A6
1B7	12	37	1A7
2B0	13	36	2A0
2B1	14	35	2A1
GND	15	34	GND
2B2	16	33	2A2
2B3	17	32	2A3
Vcc	18	31	VCC
2B4	19	30	2A4
2B5	20	29	2A5
GND	21	28	GND
2B6	22	27	2A6
2B7	23	26	2A7
2DIR	24	25	2 OE
		SA	00020
·	·		·

PIN DESCRIPTION

PIN NUMBER	SYMBOL	NAME AND FUNCTION
1, 24	nDIR	Direction control input
47, 46, 44, 43, 41, 40, 38, 37, 36, 35, 33, 32, 30, 29, 27, 26	nA0 – nA7	Data inputs/outputs (A side)
2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 19, 20, 22, 23	nB0 – nB7	Data inputs/outputs (B side)
25, 48	n OE	Output enable input (active-Low)
4, 10, 15, 21, 28, 34, 39, 45	GND	Ground (0V)
7, 18, 31, 42	V _{CC}	Positive supply voltage

FUNCTION TABLE

INP	UTS	INPUTS/OUTPUTS			
nOE	nDIR	nAx nBx			
L	L	nAx = nBx	Inputs		
L	Н	Inputs	nBx = nAx		
Н	Х	Z	Z		

H = High voltage level

L = Low voltage level

X = Don't careZ = High Impedance "off" state

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS^{1, 2}

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	RATING	UNIT
V _{CC}	DC supply voltage		-0.5 to +4.6	V
I _{IK}	DC input diode current	V _I < 0	-50	mA
VI	DC input voltage ³		-0.5 to +7.0	V
lok	DC output diode current	V _O < 0	-50	mA
V _{OUT}	DC output voltage ³	Output in Off or High state	-0.5 to +7.0	V
	DC output current	Output in Low state	128	A
Гоит		Output in High state	-64	mA
T _{stg}	Storage temperature range		-65 to +150	°C

NOTES:

- 1. Stresses beyond those listed may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
- 2. The performance capability of a high-performance integrated circuit in conjunction with its thermal environment can create junction temperatures which are detrimental to reliability. The maximum junction temperature of this integrated circuit should not exceed 150°C.

3. The input and output negative voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output clamp current ratings are observed.

2.5V/3.3V 16-bit transceiver (3-State)

74ALVT16245

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	2.5V RANGE LIMITS		3.3V RANG	UNIT	
STMBOL	TANAMETEN	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	ONT
V _{CC}	DC supply voltage	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.6	V
VI	Input voltage	0	5.5	0	5.5	V
V _{IH}	High-level input voltage	1.7		2.0		V
V _{IL}	Input voltage		0.7		0.8	V
I _{OH}	High-level output current		-8		-32	mA
lo	Low-level output current		8		32	mA
loL	Low-level output current; current duty cycle ≤ 50%; f ≥ 1kHz		24		64	ША
Δt/Δν	Input transition rise or fall rate; Outputs enabled		10		10	ns/V
T _{amb}	Operating free-air temperature range	-40	+85	-40	+85	°C

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (3.3V \pm 0.3V RANGE)

				LIMITS			
SYMBOL	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	Temp =	+85°C	רואט		
				MIN	TYP ¹	MAX	1
V _{IK}	Input clamp voltage	$V_{CC} = 3.0V; I_{IK} = -18mA$			-0.85	-1.2	V
\/	High-level output voltage	$V_{CC} = 3.0 \text{ to } 3.6 \text{V}; I_{OH} = -100 \mu\text{A}$		V _{CC} -0.2	V _{CC}		V
V _{OH}	High-level output voltage	$V_{CC} = 3.0V; I_{OH} = -32mA$		2.0	2.3		1 °
		$V_{CC} = 3.0V; I_{OL} = 100\mu A$			0.07	0.2	
\/ - ·	Low-level output voltage	V _{CC} = 3.0V; I _{OL} = 16mA			0.25	0.4	1 v
V _{OL} Low–level output voltage	Low-level output voltage	$V_{CC} = 3.0V; I_{OL} = 32mA$			0.3	0.5	1 °
		$V_{CC} = 3.0V; I_{OL} = 64mA$			0.4	0.55	1
		$V_{CC} = 3.6V$; $V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND	Control pins		0.1	±1	
		V _{CC} = 0 or 3.6V; V _I = 5.5V			0.1	10	1
I _I	Input leakage current	$V_{CC} = 3.6V; V_I = 5.5V$			0.1	20	μΑ
		$V_{CC} = 3.6V; V_{I} = V_{CC}$	Data pins ⁴		0.5	10	
		$V_{CC} = 3.6V; V_I = 0$	1		0.1	-5	
I _{OFF}	Off current	$V_{CC} = 0V$; V_{I} or $V_{O} = 0$ to 4.5V	•		0.1	±100	μА
	Due Held ourrent	$V_{CC} = 3V; V_{I} = 0.8V$		75	130		
I_{HOLD}	Bus Hold current	$V_{CC} = 3V; V_{I} = 2.0V$		-75	-140		μА
	A or B ports ⁶	$V_{CC} = 0V \text{ to } 3.6V; V_{CC} = 3.6V$		±500			1
I _{EX}	Current into an output in the High state when V _O > V _{CC}	V _O = 5.5V; V _{CC} = 3.0V			50	125	μА
I _{PU/PD}	Power up/down 3-State output current ³	$V_{CC} \le 1.2V$; $V_O = 0.5V$ to V_{CC} ; $V_I = GND$ or V_{CC} ; $OE/OE = Don't$ care			40	±100	μА
I _{CCH}		V_{CC} = 3.6V; Outputs High, V_I = GND or V_{CC} , I_O = 0 V_{CC} = 3.6V; Outputs Low, V_I = GND or V_{CC} , I_O = 0			0.07	0.1	mA
I _{CCL}	Quiescent supply current				3.2	5	
I _{CCZ}	1	V _{CC} = 3.6V; Outputs Disabled; V _I = GNI	O or V_{CC} , $I_{O} = 0^{5}$		0.07	0.1	1
Δl _{CC}	Additional supply current per input pin ²	V_{CC} = 3V to 3.6V; One input at V_{CC} -0.6 Other inputs at V_{CC} or GND	SV,		0.2	0.4	mA

NOTES:

- All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3V and T_{amb} = 25°C.
 This is the increase in supply current for each input at the specified voltage level other than V_{CC} or GND
 This parameter is valid for any V_{CC} between 0V and 1.2V with a transition time of up to 10msec. From V_{CC} = 1.2V to V_{CC} = 3.3V ± 0.3V a transition time of 100µsec is permitted. This parameter is valid for T_{amb} = 25°C only.
- 4. Unused pins at V_{CC} or GND.
- 5. I_{CCZ} is measured with outputs pulled up to V_{CC} or pulled down to ground.
- 6. This is the bus hold overdrive current required to force the input to the opposite logic state.

2.5V/3.3V 16-bit transceiver (3-State)

74ALVT16245

AC CHARACTERISTICS (3.3V \pm 0.3V RANGE)

GND = 0V; $t_R = t_F$ = 2.5ns; C_L = 50pF; R_L = 500 Ω ; T_{amb} = -40°C to +85°C.

		PARAMETER WAVEFORM $V_{CC} = 3.3V \pm 0.3V$				
SYMBOL	PARAMETER			V_{CC} = 3.3V \pm 0.3V		
			MIN	TYP ¹	MAX	
t _{PLH} t _{PHL}	Propagation delay nAx to nBx or nBx to nAx	1	0.5 0.5	1.5 1.5	2.4 2.4	ns
t _{PZH} t _{PZL}	Output enable time to High and Low level	2	1.0 1.0	2.1 1.7	3.5 2.9	ns
t _{PHZ}	Output disable time from High and Low Level	2	1.5 1.5	3.4 2.8	4.5 3.7	ns

NOTE:

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (2.5V \pm 0.2V RANGE)

		PARAMETER TEST CONDITIONS			LIMITS		
SYMBOL	PARAMETER			TEST CONDITIONS		Temp = -40°C	
			MIN	TYP ¹	MAX	1	
V _{IK}	Input clamp voltage	$V_{CC} = 2.3V; I_{IK} = -18mA$			-0.85	-1.2	V
V _{OH}	High-level output voltage	$V_{CC} = 2.3 \text{ to } 3.6 \text{V}; I_{OH} = -100 \mu\text{A}$		V _{CC} -0.2			V
V OH	I light-level output voltage	$V_{CC} = 2.3V; I_{OH} = -8mA$		1.8	2.1		l '
		$V_{CC} = 2.3V; I_{OL} = 100\mu A$			0.07	0.2	
V_{OL}	Low-level output voltage	$V_{CC} = 2.3V; I_{OL} = 24mA$			0.3	0.5	V
		$V_{CC} = 2.3V; I_{OL} = 8mA$				0.4	
		$V_{CC} = 2.7V$; $V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND	Control pins		0.1	±1	
	Input leakage current	$V_{CC} = 0 \text{ or } 2.7V; V_I = 5.5V$		T	0.1	10	
II		$V_{CC} = 2.7V; V_I = 5.5V$			0.1	20	μΑ
		$V_{CC} = 2.7V; V_I = V_{CC}$	Data pins ⁴		0.1	10	
		$V_{CC} = 2.7V; V_{I} = 0$	7		0.1	-5	
I _{OFF}	Off current	$V_{CC} = 0V$; V_{I} or $V_{O} = 0$ to 4.5V			0.1	±100	μА
_	Bus Hold current	$V_{CC} = 2.3V; V_{I} = 0.7V$			90		
HOLD	Data inputs ⁶	V _{CC} = 2.3V; V _I = 1.7V			-10		μΑ
I _{EX}	Current into an output in the High state when V _O > V _{CC}	V _O = 5.5V; V _{CC} = 2.3V			50	125	μА
I _{PU/PD}	Power up/down 3-State output current ³	$V_{CC} \le 1.2V$; $V_O = 0.5V$ to V_{CC} ; $V_I = GN$ OE/ \overline{OE} = Don't care	ID or V _{CC} ;		40	100	μА
I _{CCH}		V _{CC} = 2.7V; Outputs High, V _I = GND o	r V _{CC} , I _O = 0		0.04	0.1	
I _{CCL}	Quiescent supply current	$V_{CC} = 2.7V$; Outputs Low, $V_I = GND$ or V_{CC} , $I_O = 0$			2.3	45	mΑ
I _{CCZ}	1	$V_{CC} = 2.7V$; Outputs Disabled; $V_I = \text{GND or } V_{CC}$, $I_O = 0^5$			0.04	0.1	
Δl _{CC}	Additional supply current per input pin ²	V_{CC} = 2.3V to 2.7V; One input at V_{CC} -Other inputs at V_{CC} or GND	0.6V,		0.1	0.4	mA

- All typical values are at V_{CC} = 2.5V and T_{amb} = 25°C.
 This is the increase in supply current for each input at the specified voltage level other than V_{CC} or GND
- This parameter is valid for any V_{CC} between 0V and 1.2V with a transition time of up to 10msec. From V_{CC} = 1.2V to V_{CC} = 2.5V ± 0.3V a transition time of 100μsec is permitted. This parameter is valid for T_{amb} = 25°C only.
 Unused pins at V_{CC} or GND.
- 5. I_{CCZ} is measured with outputs pulled up to V_{CC} or pulled down to ground.
 6. Not guaranteed.

^{1.} All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3V and T_{amb} = 25°C.

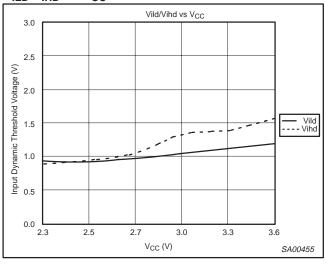
2.5V/3.3V 16-bit transceiver (3-State)

74ALVT16245

DYNAMIC SWITCHING THRESHOLD

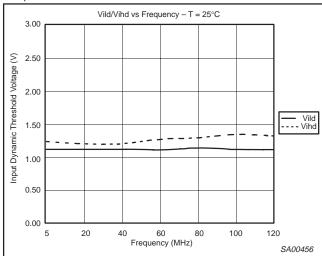
Dynamic switching threshold is the change in V_{IH} and V_{IL} when the device is operated in various switching and output loading conditions. The cause of this variation is due to extra load placed on internal circuit structures. V_{IHD} and V_{ILD} are measures of the dynamic switching threshold. V_{IHD} is the input high switching level when the device is heavily loaded. V_{ILD} is the input low switching level when the device is heavily loaded.

 V_{ILD}/V_{IHD} vs V_{CC}

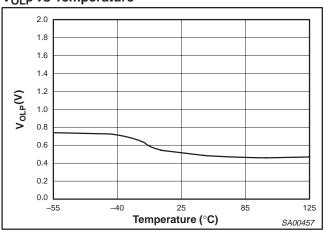


 V_{ILD}/V_{IHD} vs Frequency

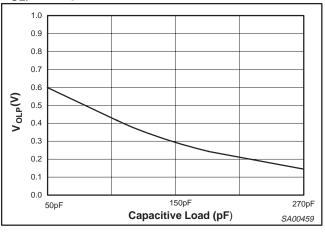
Temp = 25°C



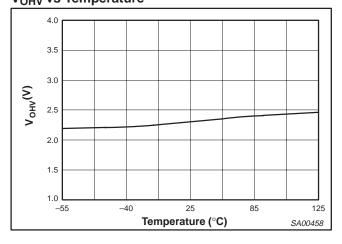
GROUND/V_{CC} BOUNCE V_{OLP} vs Temperature



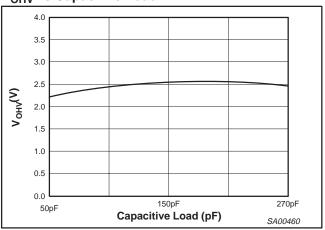
V_{OLP} vs Capacitive Load



V_{OHV} vs Temperature



V_{OHV} vs Capacitive Load



2.5V/3.3V 16-bit transceiver (3-State)

74ALVT16245

AC CHARACTERISTICS (2.5V \pm 0.2V RANGE)

GND = 0V; t_R = t_F = 2.5ns; C_L = 50pF; R_L = 500 Ω ; T_{amb} = -40°C to +85°C.

			LIMITS			
SYMBOL	PARAMETER	WAVEFORM	V _C	V_{CC} = 2.5V \pm 0.2V		UNIT
			MIN	TYP ¹	MAX	
t _{PLH} t _{PHL}	Propagation delay nAx to nBx or nBx to nAx	1	0.5 0.5	1.7 1.9	2.8 2.8	ns
t _{PZH} t _{PZL}	Output enable time to High and Low level	2	1.5 1.0	3.0 2.3	4.5 3.5	ns
t _{PHZ} t _{PLZ}	Output disable time from High and Low Level	2	1.5 1.0	3.0 2.3	4.6 3.5	ns

NOTE:

SKEW DATA

t_{ps} (Pin Skew or Transition Skew)

 $t_{PS} = |t_{PHL} - t_{PLH}|$

	$V_{CC} = 2.3$	V _{CC} = 2.5	V _{CC} = 2.7	V _{CC} = 3.0	$V_{CC} = 3.3$	$V_{CC} = 3.6$	UNITS
t _{PS Max}	429	469	430	426	267	336	ps

 $t_{OST} = \mid t_{P\Phi m} - t_{P\Phi n} \mid$

Where Φ is any edge transition (high-to-low or low-to-high) measured between any two outputs (m or n) within any given device.

ı		$V_{CC} = 2.3$	$V_{CC} = 2.5$	V _{CC} = 2.7	$V_{CC} = 3.0$	$V_{CC} = 3.3$	$V_{CC} = 3.6$	UNITS
	t _{OST} nAn-nBn	546	625	586	546	427	397	ps
	nBn-nAn	508	547	586	506	427	417	ρσ

NOTE:

One output switching, Temp = 25° C.

t_{OSHL}, t_{OSLH}, (Common Edge Skew)

 $t_{OSHL} = |t_{PHL max} - t_{PHL min}|$ (Output Skew for Low-to-High Transitions)

 $t_{OSLH} = |t_{PLH max} - t_{PLH min}|$ (Output Skew for High-to-Low Transitions)

	$V_{CC} = 2.3$	$V_{CC} = 2.5$	$V_{CC} = 2.7$	$V_{CC} = 3.0$	$V_{CC} = 3.3$	$V_{CC} = 3.6$	UNITS
t _{OSLH} nAn-nBn	312	312	313	276	267	257	
t _{OSHL} nAn-nBn	312	352	352	297	289	267	ps
t _{OSLH} nBn-nAn	235	273	312	274	296	326	ρδ
t _{OSHL} nBn-nAn	234	235	274	248	287	267	

NOTE:

One output switching, Temp = 25°C.

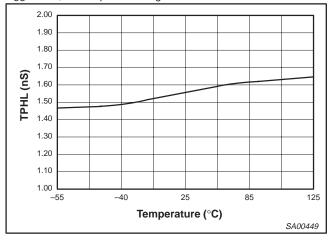
^{1.} All typical values are at V_{CC} = 2.5V and T_{amb} = 25°C.

2.5V/3.3V 16-bit transceiver (3-State)

74ALVT16245

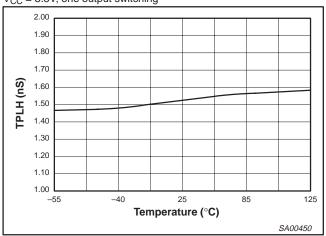
EXTENDED DATA TPHL vs TEMP

 $V_{CC} = 3.3V$, one output switching



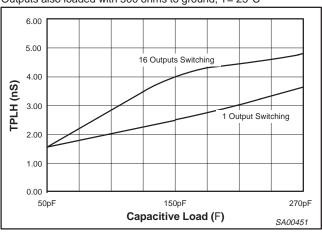
TPLH vs TEMP

 $V_{CC} = 3.3V$, one output switching



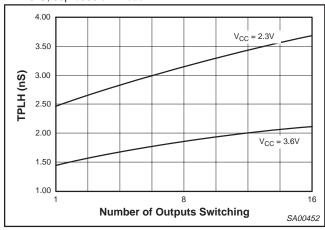
TPLH vs OUTPUT LOAD

Outputs also loaded with 500 ohms to ground, T= 25°C



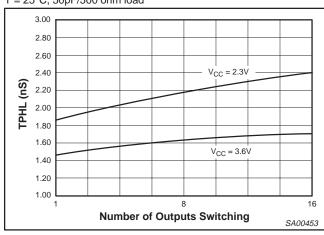
TPLH vs NUMBER of OUTPUTS SWITCHING

T = 25°C, 50pF/500 ohm load



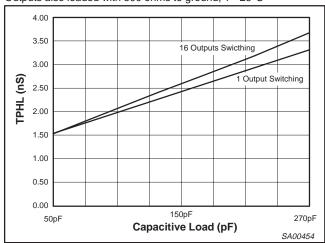
TPHL vs NUMBER of OUTPUTS SWITCHING

 $T = 25^{\circ}C$, 50pF/500 ohm load



TPHL vs OUTPUT LOAD

Outputs also loaded with 500 ohms to ground, T= 25°C

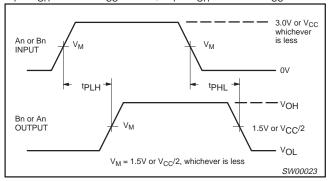


2.5V/3.3V 16-bit transceiver (3-State)

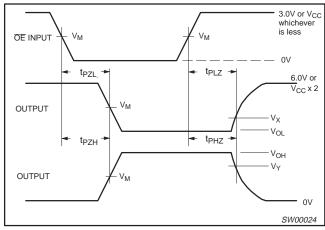
74ALVT16245

AC WAVEFORMS

 $\begin{array}{l} V_{M} = 1.5 V \text{ at } V_{CC} \geq 3.0 V, \ V_{M} = V_{CC}/2 \text{ at } V_{CC} \leq 2.7 V \\ V_{X} = V_{OL} + 0.3 V \text{ at } V_{CC} \geq 3.0 V, \ V_{X} = V_{OL} + 0.15 V \text{ at } V_{CC} \leq 2.7 V \\ V_{Y} = V_{OH} - 0.3 V \text{ at } V_{CC} \geq 3.0 V, \ V_{Y} = V_{OH} - 0.15 V \text{ at } V_{CC} \leq 2.7 V \end{array}$

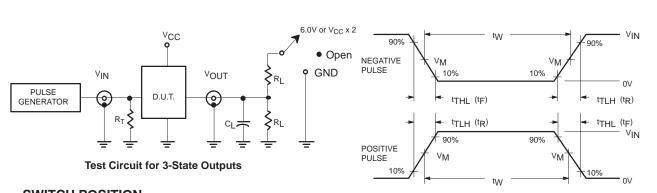


Waveform 1. Input to Output Propagation Delays



Waveform 2. 3-State Output Enable and Disable Times

TEST CIRCUIT AND WAVEFORMS



SWITCH POSITION

TEST	SWITCH		
t _{PLZ} /t _{PZL}	6V or V _{CC x 2}		
t _{PLH} /t _{PHL}	Open		
t _{PHZ} /t _{PZH}	GND		

DEFINITIONS

R_L = Load resistor; see AC CHARACTERISTICS for value.

 $C_L = Load$ capacitance includes jig and probe capacitance: See AC CHARACTERISTICS for value.

FAMILY	INPUT PULSE REQUIREMENTS						
	Amplitude	Rep. Rate	t _W	t _R	t _F		
74ALVT16	3.0V or V _{CC} whichever is less	≤10MHz	500ns	≤2.5ns	≤2.5ns		

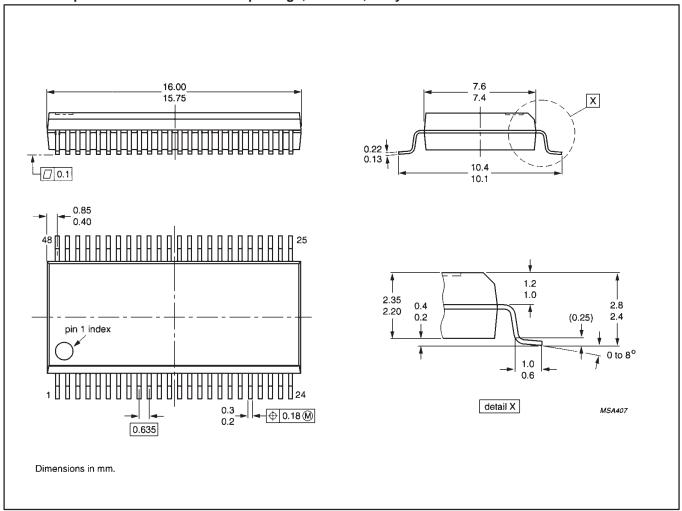
SW00025

2.5V/3.3V ALVT 16-bit transceiver (3-State)

74ALVT16245

SSOP48: plastic shrink small outline package; 48 leads; body width 7.5mm

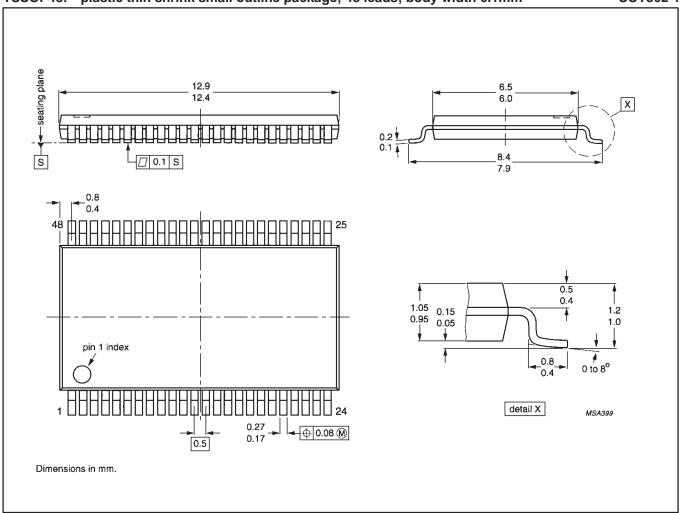
SOT370-1



2.5V/3.3V ALVT 16-bit transceiver (3-State)

74ALVT16245

TSSOP48: plastic thin shrink small outline package; 48 leads; body width 6.1mm SOT362-1



2.5V/3.3V ALVT 16-bit transceiver (3-State)

74ALVT16245

Data sheet status

Data sheet status	Product status	Definition [1]
Objective specification	Development	This data sheet contains the design target or goal specifications for product development. Specification may change in any manner without notice.
Preliminary specification	Qualification	This data sheet contains preliminary data, and supplementary data will be published at a later date. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to make chages at any time without notice in order to improve design and supply the best possible product.
Product specification	Production	This data sheet contains final specifications. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to make changes at any time without notice in order to improve design and supply the best possible product.

^[1] Please consult the most recently issued datasheet before initiating or completing a design.

Definitions

Short-form specification — The data in a short-form specification is extracted from a full data sheet with the same type number and title. For detailed information see the relevant data sheet or data handbook.

Limiting values definition — Limiting values given are in accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 134). Stress above one or more of the limiting values may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and operation of the device at these or at any other conditions above those given in the Characteristics sections of the specification is not implied. Exposure to limiting values for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Application information — Applications that are described herein for any of these products are for illustrative purposes only. Philips Semiconductors make no representation or warranty that such applications will be suitable for the specified use without further testing or modification.

Disclaimers

Life support — These products are not designed for use in life support appliances, devices or systems where malfunction of these products can reasonably be expected to result in personal injury. Philips Semiconductors customers using or selling these products for use in such applications do so at their own risk and agree to fully indemnify Philips Semiconductors for any damages resulting from such application.

Right to make changes — Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to make changes, without notice, in the products, including circuits, standard cells, and/or software, described or contained herein in order to improve design and/or performance. Philips Semiconductors assumes no responsibility or liability for the use of any of these products, conveys no license or title under any patent, copyright, or mask work right to these products, and makes no representations or warranties that these products are free from patent, copyright, or mask work right infringement, unless otherwise specified.

Philips Semiconductors 811 East Arques Avenue P.O. Box 3409 Sunnyvale, California 94088–3409 Telephone 800-234-7381 © Copyright Philips Electronics North America Corporation 1998 All rights reserved. Printed in U.S.A.

print code Date of release: 05-96

Document order number: 9397-750-03647

Let's make things better.

Philips Semiconductors



