

## Precision Micropower 1.24V Shunt Voltage Reference

#### **FEATURES**

- Low temperature coefficient 50 ppm/°C
- Operating current range 100µA to 15 mA
- Low power, 250 mW @  $I_{IN}$  =100 mA
- Two terminal "Zener" operation
- Small package: SOT 23, TO-92, and SO-8
- Fixed reverse breakdown voltage 2.5 Volt
- No output capacitance required
- Output voltage tolerance ± 0.5%

#### **APPLICATIONS**

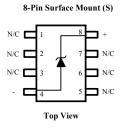
- Constant Current Source
- Digital Voltmeter
- Power Supply Monitor
- Precision Regulators
- Battery-Powered Equipment
- Instrumentation
- Automotive Electronics
- Data Acquisition Systems
- Energy Management

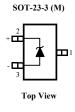
#### PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

The SPX4041 is a two-terminal, temperature compensated, band-gap voltage reference, which provides a fixed 1.24V output for input currents between 500  $\mu$ A to 5mA. The bandgap voltage (1.24V) is independently laser trimmed from the output voltage to achieve a very low tempco, then the output voltage is laser trimmed to 1.24 volts. This trimming technique and the low tempco (A grade 50 ppm/ °C) thin film resistor process gives a very stable device over the full temperature range. The SPX4041 is available in the subminiature (3mm  $\times$  1.3mm) SOT-23, SO-8 surface mount package, or TO-92 package. The operating temperature is -40°C to 85°C.

The SPX4041 advanced design eliminates the need for an external stabilized capacitor while insuring stability with any capacitive load, making them easy to use.

#### PIN CONNECTIONS







## **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Reverse Current	20mA	Power Dissipation at 25°C	
Forward Current	10mA	M Package	300mW
Storage Temperature	65°C to +150°C	N Package	550mW
Lead Temperature (Soldering)	300°C	S Package	525mW
		Temperature Range	40°C $\leq T_A \leq +85$ °C

### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

Electrical Characteristics at  $I_{IN} = 1000\mu A$ , and  $T_A = +25$ °C unless otherwise noted. Boldface limits apply over temperature.

Electrical Characteristics at $I_{\rm IN} = 1000 \mu A$ , and $I_{\rm A} = +25$ °C unless otherwise noted. Bold									
			SPX4041A2 SPX4041B2			2	Units		
Parameters	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max		
Reverse Breakdown	I <sub>R</sub> =500 μA		1.24			1.24		V	
Voltage									
Reverse Breakdown	$I_R = 500  \mu A$			±25			±25	mV	
Tolerance				±49			±49	mV	
Output Impedance			0.60	2		0.60	2	Ω	
Noise Voltage	$0.1\text{kHz} \le f \le 10\text{Hz}$		15			15		μV p-p	
Tempco	Note 1			50			100	ppm/°C	
Turn-on Setting	0.1% of V <sub>OUT</sub>		30			30		μSec	
Operating Current	Note 2	0.5		5	0.5		5	mA	
Range				15			15		
Temp. Range		-40		85	-40		85	°C	
			SPX4041A3	3	SPX4041B3		Units		
Parameters	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max		
Reverse Breakdown Voltage	I <sub>R</sub> =500 μA		1.24			1.24		V	
Reverse Breakdown	I <sub>R</sub> =500 μA			±50			±50	mV	
Tolerance	1 <sub>R</sub> -300 μΑ			± <b>74</b>			±74	mV	
Output Impedance			0.60	2		0.60	2	Ω	
Noise Voltage	0.1kHz≤f≤10Hz		15			15		μV p-p	
Тетрсо	Note 1			50			100	ppm/°C	
Turn-on Setting	0.1% of V <sub>OUT</sub>		30			30		μSec	
Operating Current	Note 2	0.1		5	0.1		5	mA	
Range				15			15		
Temp. Range		-40		85	-40		85	°C	

Note:

- 1) Three-point measurement guarantees the error band over the specified temperature range.
- 2) Optimum performance is obtained at currents below 1000 µA.
- 3) Limits are 100% production tested at 25°C. Limits over temperature are guaranteed through correlation using statistical quality control.

## **SPX4041 Applications Hints**

This device is designed for stable operation and has no need of an external capacitor between pin 4 and 8. The reference remains stable if a bypass capacitor is used.

#### SOT-23

The SPX4041 in the SOT-23 package has a parasitic Schottky diode between pin 3 and pin 1. Pin 1 of SOT-23 must float or be connected to pin 3.

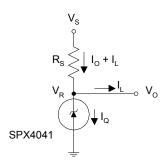
#### **Conventional Shunt Regulator**

In a conventional shunt regulator application (see Figure 1), an external series resister ( $R_{\rm S}$ ) is connected between the supply voltage and the SPX4041.  $R_{\rm S}$  determines the current that flows through the load ( $I_{\rm L}$ ) and the reference( $I_{\rm Q}$ ). Since load current and supply voltage may vary,  $R_{\rm S}$  should be small enough to supply at least the minimum acceptable  $I_{\rm Q}$  to the reference even when the supply voltage is at its minimum and the load current is at its maximum value. When the supply voltage is at its maximum and  $I_{\rm L}$  is at its minimum,  $R_{\rm S}$  should be large enough so that the current flowing through the SPX4041-x.x is less than 15mA

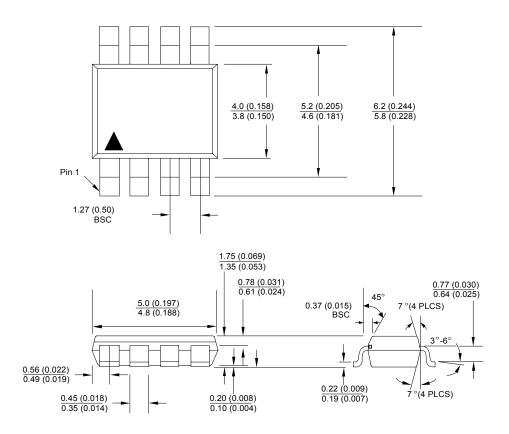
 $R_S$  is determined by the supply voltage ( $V_S$ ), the load and operating current ( $I_L$  and  $I_Q$ ), reference's reverse breakdown voltage ( $V_R$ ).

$$R_S = (V_S - V_R)/(I_L + I_Q)$$

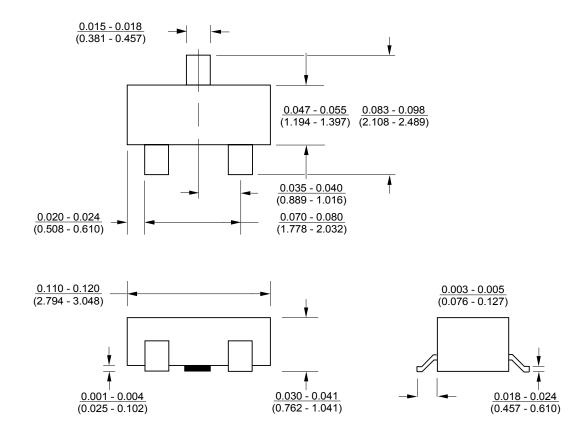
Figure 1. SPX4041 Fixed Shunt Regulator Application



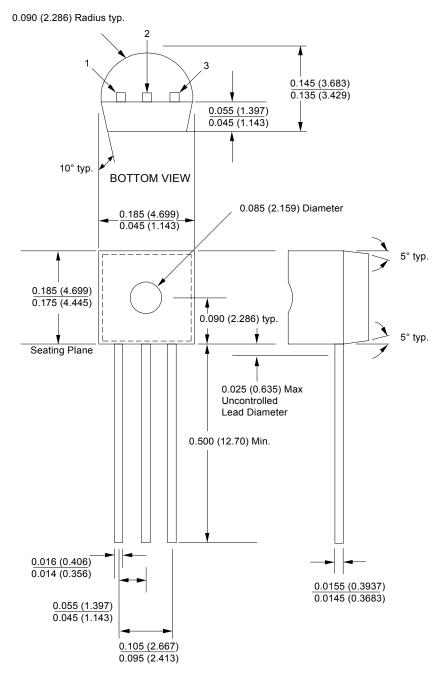
# **DRAWING PACKAGE 8-PIN SOIC (S)**



# DRAWING PACKAGE SOT-23-3L (M)



# DRAWING PACKAGE TO-92 (N)



### ORDERING INFORMATION

Ordering No.	Temp Coef.	<b>Output Accuracy</b>	Packages
SPX4041AN-2	100ppm	1%	3 Lead TO-92
SPX4041AN-3	100ppm	2%	3 Lead TO-92
SPX4041BN-2	150ppm	1%	3 Lead TO-92
SPX4041BN-3	150ppm	2%	3 Lead TO-92
SPX4041AM-2	100ppm	1%	3 Lead SOT-23
SPX4041AM-3	100ppm	2%	3 Lead SOT-23
SPX4041BM-2	150ppm	1%	3 Lead SOT-23
SPX4041BM-3	150ppm	2%	3 Lead SOT-23
SPX4041AS-2	100ppm	1%	8 Lead SOIC
SPX4041AS-3	100ppm	2%	8 Lead SOIC
SPX4041BS-2	150ppm	1%	8 Lead SOIC
SPX4041BS-3	150ppm	2%	8 Lead SOIC



SIGNAL PROCESSING EXCELLENCE

### **Sipex Corporation**

Headquarters and Main Offices: 22 Linnell Circle Billerica, MA 01821 TEL: (978) 667-8700 FAX: (978) 670-9001 e-mail: sales@sipex.com

233 South Hillview Drive Milpitas, CA 95035 TEL: (408) 935-7600 FAX: (408) 934-7500

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