

A.S.D.™

3 LINES EMI FILTER INCLUDING ESD PROTECTION

MAIN APPLICATIONS

EMI filtering protection and ESD for :

SIM Interface (Subscriber identify Module)

DESCRIPTION

The EMIF03-SIM01 is a highly integrated array designed to suppress EMI / RFI noise in all systems subjected to electromagnetic interferences.

The EMIF03-SIM01 flip-chip packaging means the package size is equal to the die size. That's why EMIF03-SIM01 is a very small device.

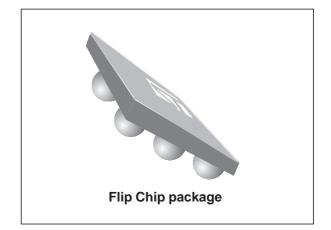
Additionally, this filter includes an ESD protection circuitry which prevents the protected device from destruction when subjected to ESD surges up to 15 kV.

BENEFITS

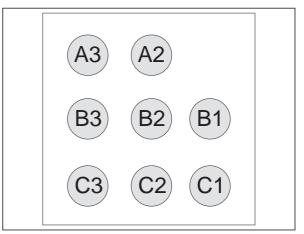
- 3 lines symetrical (I/O) low-pass-filter
- High efficiency in EMI filtering
- Very low PCB space consuming: 1.6 x 1.6 mm²
- Very thin package: 0.65 mm
- High efficiency in ESD suppression on both input & output PINS (IEC61000-4-2 level 4)
- High reliability offered by monolithic integration
- High reducing of parasitic elements through integration & wafer level packaging.

COMPLIES WITH THE FOLLOWING STANDARDS :

IEC61000-4-2 15kV (air discharge) 8 kV (contact discharge) on input & output pins.

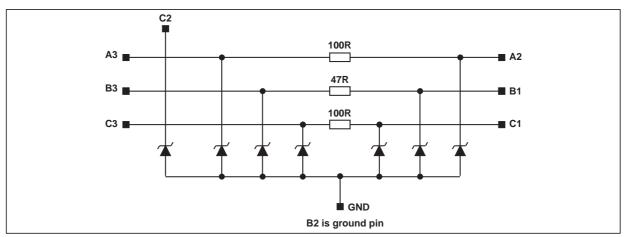


PIN CONFIGURATION (Ball side)

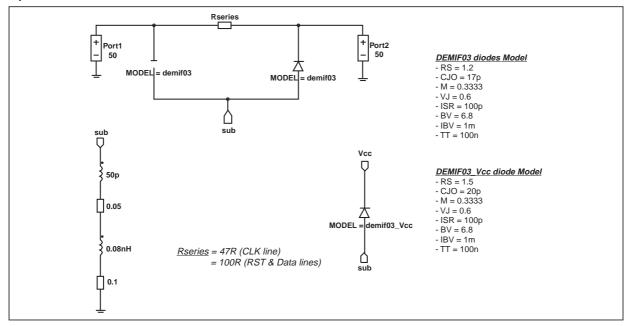


TM : ASD is a trademark of STMicroelectronics.

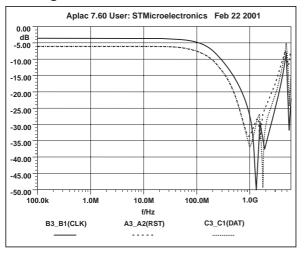
Schematic



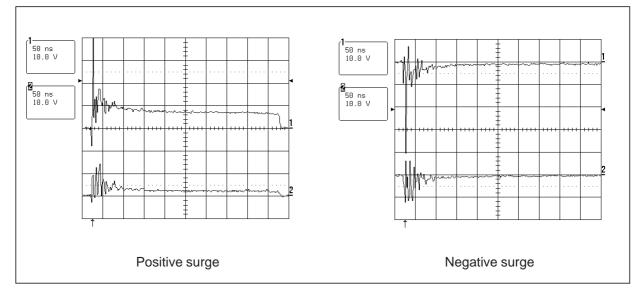
Aplac model



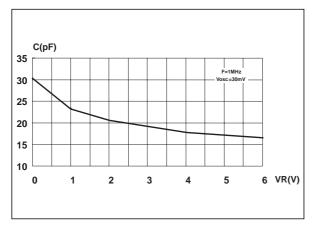
Filtering behavior







Capacitance versus reverse applied voltage.

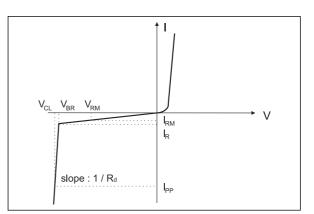


ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (T_{amb} = 25 °C)

Symbol	Parameter and test conditions	Value	Unit
V _{PP}	ESD discharge IEC61000-4-2, air discharge ESD discharge IEC61000-4-2, contact discharge	15 8	kV
Tj	Junction temperature	125	°C
T _{op}	Operating temperature range	-40 to + 85	°C
T _{stg}	Storage temperature range	-55 to +150	°C

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T_{amb} = 25 °C)

Symbol	Parameter		
V _{BR}	Breakdown voltage		
I _{RM}	Leakage current @ V _{RM}		
V _{RM}	Stand-off voltage		
V _{CL}	Clamping voltage		
Rd	Dynamic impedance		
IPP	Peak pulse current		



Symbol	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _{BR}	I _R = 1 mA	6			V
I _{RM}	V _{RM} = 3V			1	μA
R _d			1.5		Ω
R ₁		95	100	105	Ω
R ₂		44.65	47	49.35	Ω
R ₃		95	100	105	Ω
Cline	@ 0V			35	pF

TECHNICAL INFORMATION

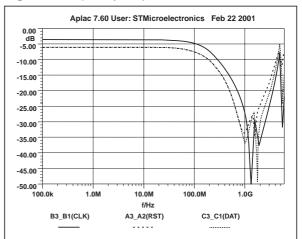
FREQUENCY BEHAVIOR

The EMIF03-SIM01 is firstly designed as an EMI / RFI filter. This low-pass filter is characterized by the following parameters:

- Cut-off frequency
- Insertion loss
- High frequency rejection

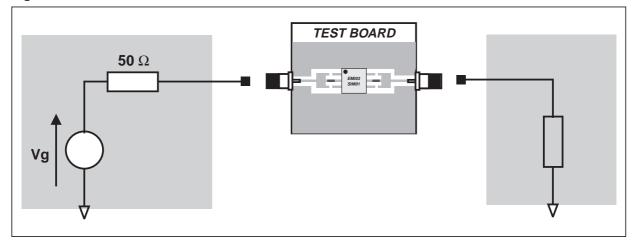
Figure A1shows that attenuation is better than -20dB at mobile phone frequencies (800MHz to 2.5GHz).

Fig. A1: Frequency response curve



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Fig. A2: Measurements conditions



ESD PROTECTION

In addition with the filtering the EMIF03-SIM01 is particularly optimized to perform ESD protection. ESD protection is based on the use of device which clamps at:

$$V_{cl} = V_{br} + R_d \cdot I_{pp}$$

This protection function is splitted in 2 stages. As shown in Figure A3, the ESD strikes are clamped by the first stage S1 and then its remaining overvoltage is applied to the second stage through the resistor R. Such a configuration makes the output voltage very low at the Vout level.

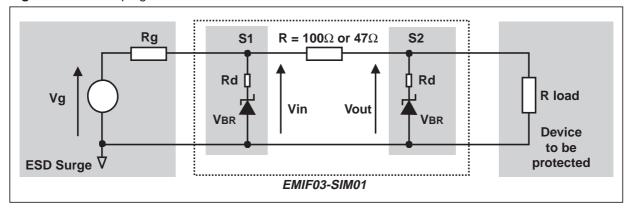


Fig. A3: ESD clamping behavior

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To have a good approximation of the remaining voltages at both Vin and Vout stages, we give the typical dynamic resistance value Rd. By taking into account these following hypothesis : R>>Rd, Rg>>Rd and Rload>>Rd, it gives these formulas:

$$Vinput = \frac{R_g \cdot V_{br} + R_d \cdot V_g}{R_g}$$
$$Voutput = \frac{R \cdot V_{br} + R_d \cdot V_{in}}{R}$$

The results of the calculation done for an IEC 1000-4-2 Level 4 Contact Discharge surge (Vg=8kV, Rg=330 Ω) and Vbr=7V (typ.) give:

Vinput = 43.36VVoutput = 7.65V (R = 100Ω) 8.38V (R = 47Ω)

This confirms the very low remaining voltage across the device to be protected. It is also important to note that in this approximation the parasitic inductance effect was not taken into account. This could be few tenths of volts during few ns at the Vin side. This parasitic effect is not present at the Vout side due the low current involved after the series resistance R.

LATCH-UP PHENOMENA

The early ageing and destruction of IC's is often due to latch-up phenomena which mainly induced by dV/dt. Thanks to its RC structure, the EMIF03-SIM01 provides a high immunity to latch-up by integration of fast edges. (Please refer to the response of the EMIF03-SIM01 to a 30 ns edge on Fig. A9)

The measurements done here after show very clearly (Fig. A5a & A5b) the high efficiency of the ESD protection :

- almost no influence of the parasitic inductances on Vout stage

- Vout clamping voltage very close to Vbr for positive surge and close to ground for negative one

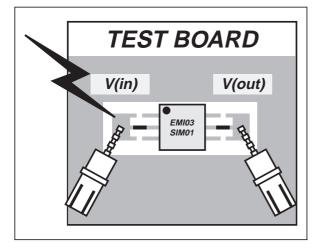


Fig. A4: Measurements conditions



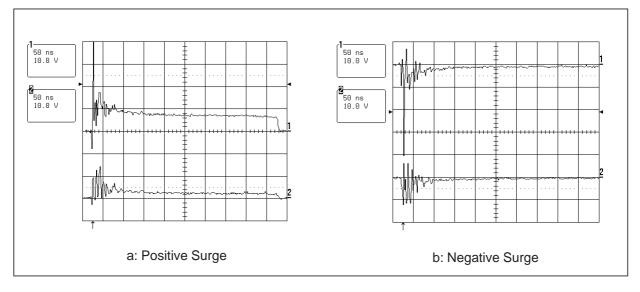


Fig. A5: Remaining voltage at both stages S1 (Vin1) and S2 (Vout1) during ESD surge

Please note that the EMIF03-SIM01 is not only acting for positive ESD surges but also for negative ones. For negatives surges, it clamps close to ground voltage as shown in Fig. A5b.

Note: Dynamic resistance measurements

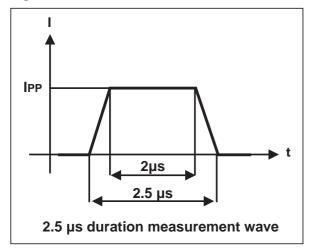


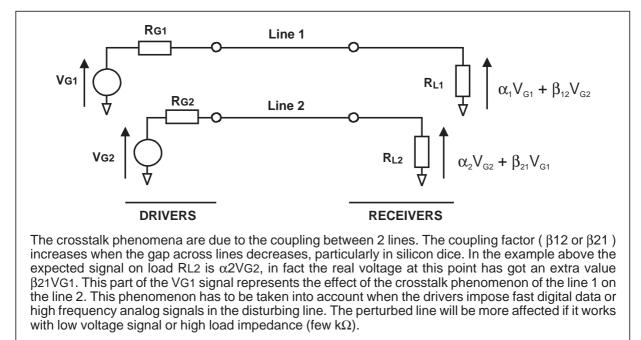
Fig. A6: Rd measurement current wave

As the value of the dynamic resistance remains stable for a surge duration lower than 20µs, the 2.5µs rectangular surge is well adapted. In addition both rise and fall times are optimized to avoid any parasitic phenomenon during the measurement of Rd

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CROSSTALK BEHAVIOR





1- Digital crosstalk

Fig. A8: Digital crosstalk measurements

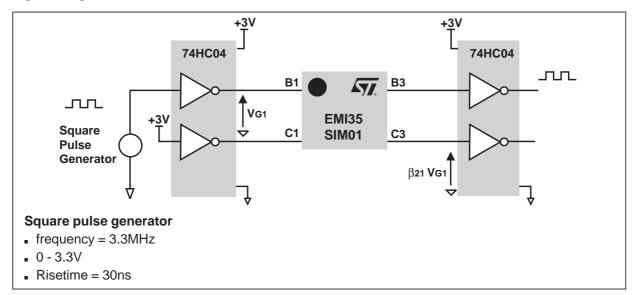
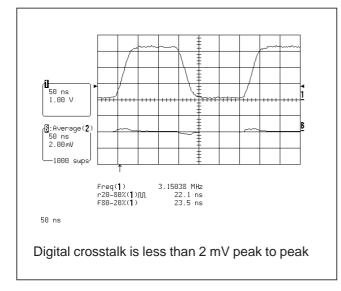


Fig. A9: Digital crosstalk results



2- Analog crosstalk

Fig. A10: Analog crosstalk phenomena

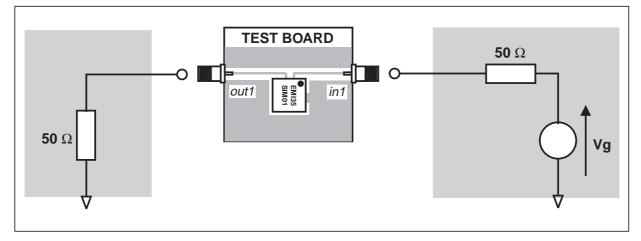


Fig. A11: Analog crosstalk results

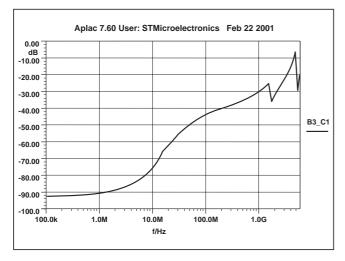
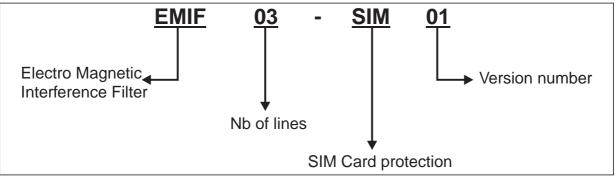
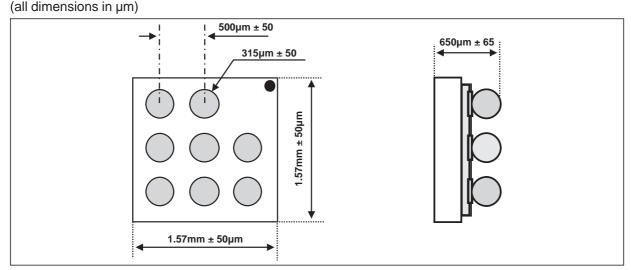


Figure A10 gives the measurement circuit for the analog application. In Figure A11, the curve shows the EMIF03-SIM01 provides a crosstalk immunity better than - 20dB up to 3GHz.

ORDER CODE

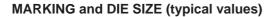


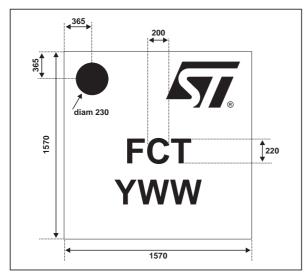
PACKAGE MECHANICAL DATA



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- Bottom side (ball view): Pin A1 missing for die orientation
- Top side (balls underweath): see the marking .





YWW: Date code (year + week code)

PACKING

Ordering code	Marking	Package	Weight	Base qty	Delivery mode
EMIF03-SIM01	FCT	Flip Chip	3.3 mg	5000	Tape & reel 7"

Note: More packing information are available in the application note AN1235: "Flip-Chip: Package description and recommendations for use"

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