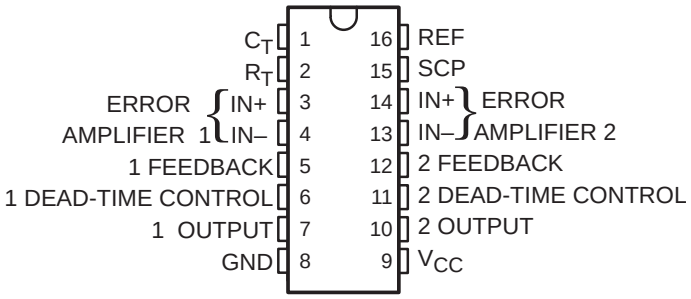
TL1453C
DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUIT

SLVS039A – FEBRUARY 1990 – REVISED DECEMBER 1990

- **Complete PWM Power Control Circuitry**
- **Completely Synchronized Operation**
- **Internal Undervoltage Lockout Protection**
- **Wide Supply Voltage Range**
- **Oscillator Frequency . . . 500 kHz Max**
- **Variable Dead Time Provides Control Over Total Range**
- **Internal Regulator Provides a Stable 2.5-V Reference Supply**

N OR NS PACKAGE
(T0P VIEW)



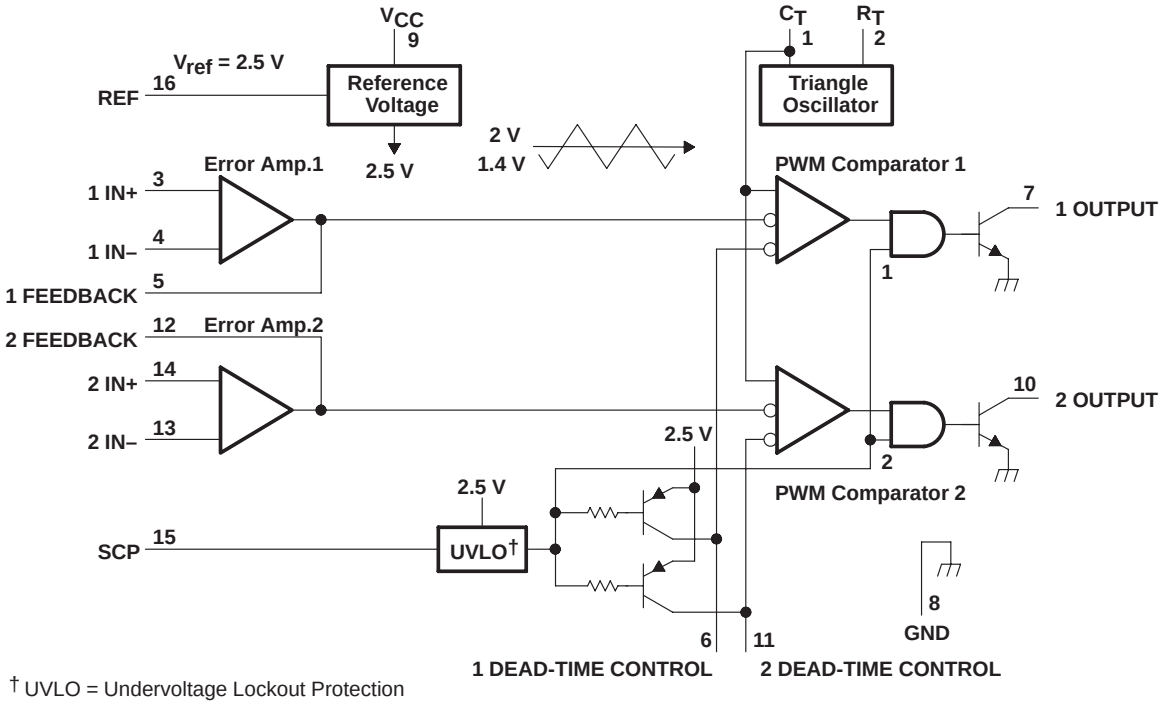
description

The TL1453C incorporates the functions required in the construction of two pulse-width-modulation control circuits on a single monolithic chip. Designed primarily for power supply control, the TL1453C contains an on-chip 2.5-V regulator, two error amplifiers, an adjustable oscillator, two dead-time comparators, undervoltage lockout circuitry, and dual common-emitter output transistor circuits.

The uncommitted output transistors provide common-emitter output capability for each controller. The internal amplifiers exhibit a common-mode voltage range from 1.05 V to 1.45 V. The dead-time control comparator has no offset unless externally altered and may be used to provide 0% to 100% dead time. The on-chip oscillator may be operated by terminating R_T (pin 2) and C_T (pin 1). During low-V_{CC} conditions, the undervoltage lockout control circuit feature inhibits the output until the internal circuitry is operational.

The TL1453C is characterized for operation from –20°C to 85°C.

functional block diagram



† UVLO = Undervoltage Lockout Protection

absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

Supply voltage, V_{CC} (see Note 1) . . . . . 41 V
Amplifier input voltage . . . . . 20 V
Collector output voltage . . . . . 51 V
Collector output current . . . . . 21 mA
Continuous total power dissipation . . . . . See Dissipation Rating Table
Operating free-air temperature range, T_A . . . . . –20°C to 85°C
Storage temperature range . . . . . –65°C to 150°C
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds . . . . . 260°C

NOTE 1: All voltage values are with respect to network ground terminal.

DISSIPATION RATING TABLE

PACKAGE	$T_A \le 25°C$ POWER RATING	DERATING FACTOR ABOVE $T_A = 25°C$	$T_A = 85°C$ POWER RATING
N	1000 mW	8 mW/°C	520 mW
NS	725 mW	5.8 mW/°C	397 mW

recommended operating conditions

	MIN	MAX	UNIT
Supply voltage, V_{CC}	3.6	40	V
Amplifier input voltage, V_I	1.05	1.45	V
Collector output voltage, V_O		50	V
Collector output current		20	mA
Current into feedback terminal		45	μA
Feedback resistor, R_F	100		kΩ
Timing capacitor, C_T	150	15000	pF
Timing resistor, R_T	5.1	100	kΩ
Oscillator frequency	1	500	kHz
Operating free-air temperature, T_A	–20	85	°C

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V_{CC} = 6 V, f = 200 kHz (unless otherwise noted)

reference section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
Output voltage (pin 16)	I_O = 1 mA	2.4	2.5	2.6	V
Output voltage change with temperature	T_A = –20°C to 25°C		–0.1%	±1%	
	T_A = 25°C to 85°C		–0.2%	±1%	
Input regulation	V_{CC} = 3.6 V to 40 V		2	12.5	mV
Output regulation	I_O = 0.1 mA to 1 mA		1	7.5	mV
Short-circuit output current	V_O = 0	3	10	30	mA

† All typical values are at T_A = 25°C.

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V_{CC} = 6 V, f = 200 kHz (unless otherwise noted) (continued)

undervoltage lockout section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
Upper threshold voltage (pin 9)	I_{Oref} = 0.1 mA, T_A = 25°C		2.72		V
Lower threshold voltage (pin 9)	I_{Oref} = 0.1 mA, T_A = 25°C		2.6		V
Hysteresis (pin 9)	I_{Oref} = 0.1 mA, T_A = 25°C	80	120		mV

oscillator section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
Frequency	C_T = 330 pF, R_T = 10 kΩ		200		kHz
Standard deviation of frequency	V_{CC}, T_A, R_T, C_T values are constant		10%		
Frequency change with voltage	V_{CC} = 3.6 V to 40 V		1%		
Frequency change with temperature	T_A = –20°C to 25°C		–0.4%	±2%	
	T_A = 25°C to 85°C		–0.2%	±2%	

dead-time control section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
Input bias current (pins 6 and 11)				1	µA
Input threshold voltage at f = 10kHz (pins 6 and 11)	Zero duty cycle		2.05	2.25	V
	Maximum duty cycle	1.2	1.45		

error-amplifier section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
Input offset voltage	V_O (pins 5 and 12) = 1.25 V			±6	mV
Input offset current	V_O (pins 5 and 12) = 1.25 V			±100	nA
Input bias current	V_O (pins 5 and 12) = 1.25 V		160	500	nA
Common-mode input voltage range	V_{CC} = 3.6 V to 40 V	1.05 to 1.45			V
Open-loop voltage amplification	R_F = 200 kΩ	70	80		dB
Unity-gain bandwidth			1.5		MHz
Common-mode rejection ratio		60	80		dB
Positive output voltage swing		V_{ref}–0.1			V
Negative output voltage swing				1	V
Output (sink) current (pins 5 and 12)	V_{ID} = –0.1 V, V_O = 1.25 V	0.5	1.6		mA
Output (source) current (pins 5 and 12)	V_{ID} = 0.1 V, V_O = 1.25 V	–45	–70		µA

output section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
Collector off-state current	V_{CC} = 0, V_O = 50 V			10	µA
	V_O = 50 V			10	
Output saturation voltage	I_O = 10 mA		1.2	2	V
Short-circuit output current	V_O = 6 V		90		mA

† All typical values are at T_A = 25°C.

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V_{CC} = 6 V, f = 200 kHz (unless otherwise noted) (continued)

pwm comparator section

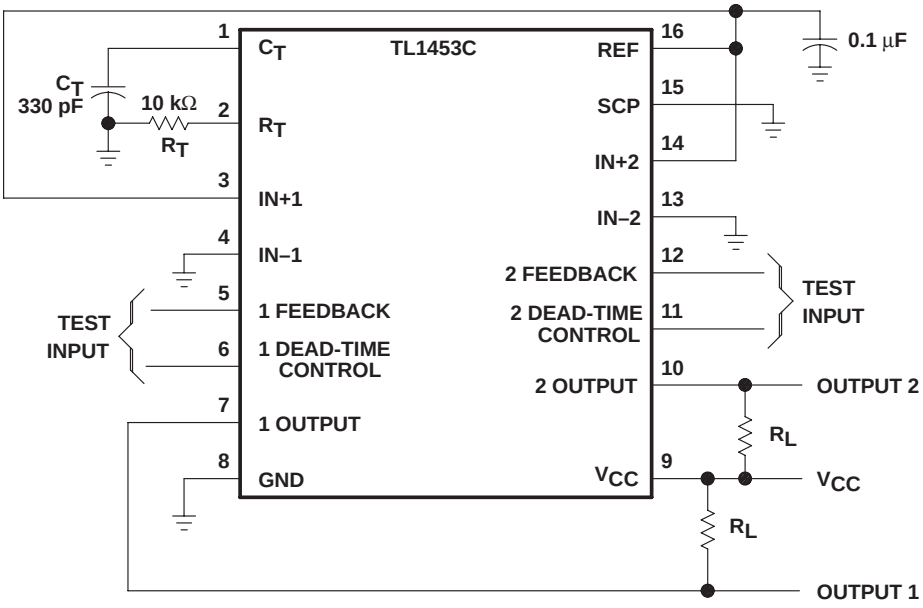
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
Input threshold voltage at f = 10 kHz (pins 5 and 12)	Zero duty cycle		2.05	2.25	V
	Maximum duty cycle	1.2	1.45		
Input (sink) current (pins 5 and 12)	V_I = 1.25 V	0.5	1.6		mA
Input (source) current (pins 5 and 12)	V_I = 1.25 V	–45	–70		μA

total device

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
Standby supply current	Off-state		1.3	1.8	mA
Average supply current	R_T = 10 kΩ		1.7	2.4	mA

† All typical values are at T_A = 25°C.

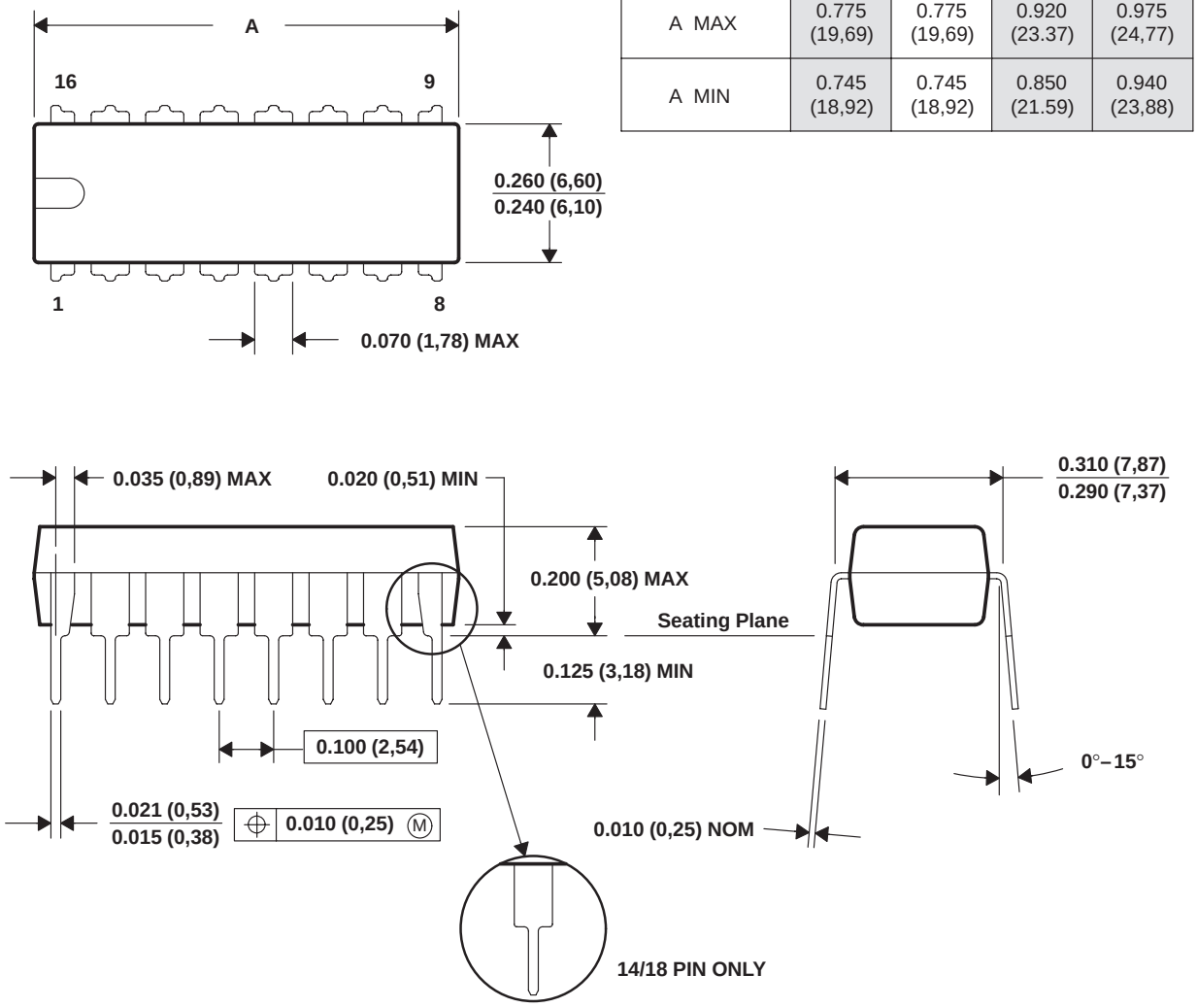
test circuit



N (R-PDIP-T)** **PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE**

16 PIN SHOWN

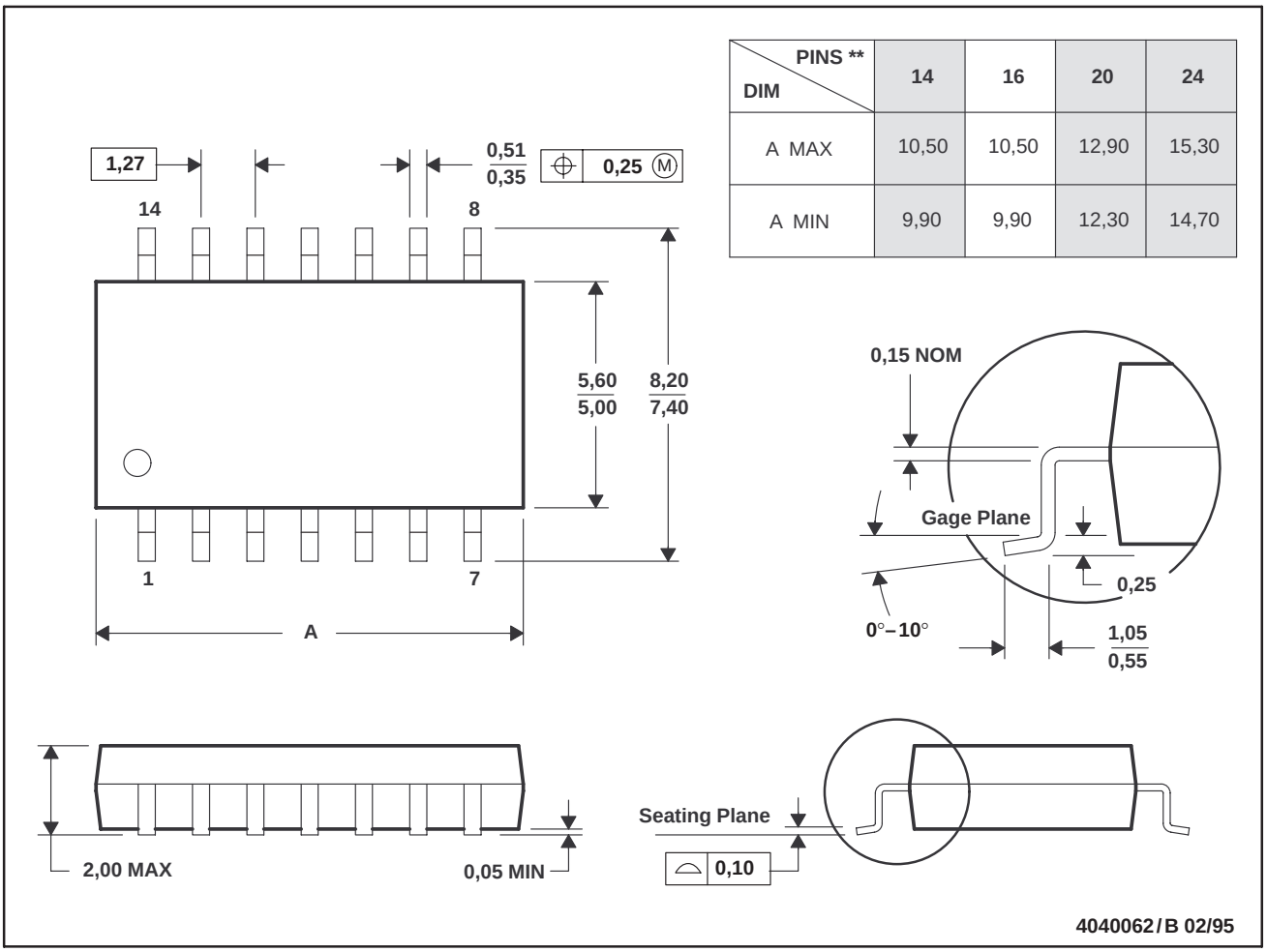
DIM \ PINS **	14	16	18	20
A MAX	0.775 (19,69)	0.775 (19,69)	0.920 (23.37)	0.975 (24,77)
A MIN	0.745 (18,92)	0.745 (18,92)	0.850 (21.59)	0.940 (23,88)



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Falls within JEDEC MS-001 (20 pin package is shorter then MS-001.)

NS (R-PDSO-G)** **PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE**

14 PIN SHOWN



DIM \ PINS **	14	16	20	24
A MAX	10,50	10,50	12,90	15,30
A MIN	9,90	9,90	12,30	14,70

NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15.

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