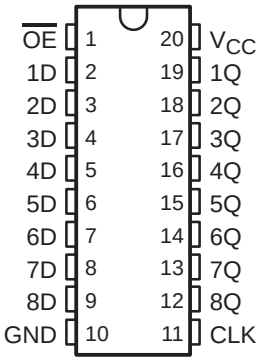
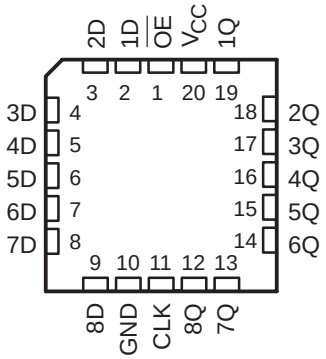
- **3-State Outputs Drive Bus Lines Directly**
- ***EPIC***™ **(Enhanced-Performance Implanted CMOS) 1-μm Process**
- **Package Options Include Plastic Small-Outline (DW) Shrink Small-Outline (DB), and Thin Shrink Small-Outline (PW) Packages, Ceramic Chip Carriers (FK) and Flatpacks (W), and Standard Plastic (N) and Ceramic (J) DIP Packages**

SN54AC574 . . . J OR W PACKAGE
SN74AC574 . . . DB, DW, N, OR PW PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



SN54AC574 . . . FK PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



description

These 8-bit flip-flops feature 3-state outputs designed specifically for driving highly capacitive or relatively low-impedance loads. The devices are particularly suitable for implementing buffer registers, I/O ports, bidirectional bus drivers, and working registers.

The eight flip-flops of the ′AC574 are D-type edge-triggered flip-flops. On the positive transition of the clock (CLK) input, the Q outputs are set to the logic levels set up at the data (D) inputs.

A buffered output-enable ($\overline{OE}$) input can be used to place the eight outputs in either a normal logic state (high or low logic levels) or the high-impedance state. In the high-impedance state, the outputs neither load nor drive the bus lines significantly. The high-impedance state and the increased drive provide the capability to drive bus lines in a bus-organized system without need for interface or pullup components.

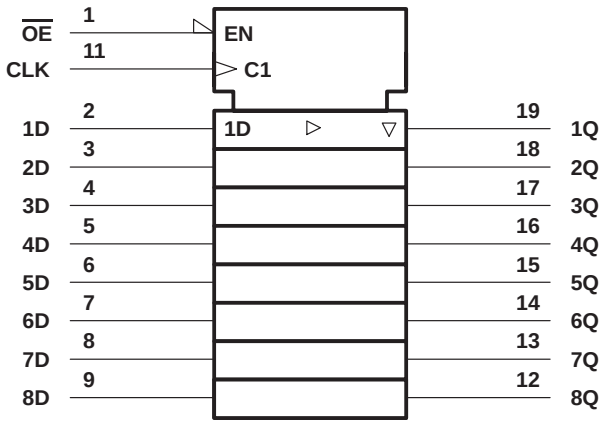
$\overline{OE}$ does not affect internal operations of the flip-flop. Old data can be retained or new data can be entered while the outputs are in the high-impedance state.

The SN54AC574 is characterized for operation over the full military temperature range of –55°C to 125°C. The SN74AC574 is characterized for operation from –40°C to 85°C.

FUNCTION TABLE
(each flip-flop)

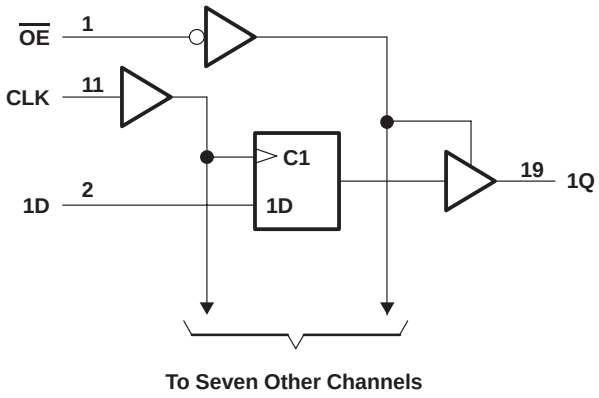
INPUTS			OUTPUT
$\overline{OE}$	CLK	D	Q
L	↑	H	H
L	↑	L	L
L	H or L	X	Q_0
H	X	X	Z

logic symbol†



† This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.

logic diagram (positive logic)



absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)‡

Supply voltage range, V_{CC} . . . . . –0.5 V to 7 V
Input voltage range, V_I (see Note 1) . . . . . –0.5 V to V_{CC} + 0.5 V
Output voltage range, V_O (see Note 1) . . . . . –0.5 V to V_{CC} + 0.5 V
Input clamp current, I_{IK} (V_I < 0 or V_I > V_{CC}) . . . . . ±20 mA
Output clamp current, I_{OK} (V_O < 0 or V_O > V_{CC}) . . . . . ±20 mA
Continuous output current, I_O (V_O = 0 to V_{CC}) . . . . . ±50 mA
Continuous current through V_{CC} or GND . . . . . ±200 mA
Maximum power dissipation at T_A = 55°C (in still air) (see Note 2): DB package . . . . . 0.6 W
DW package . . . . . 1.6 W
N package . . . . . 1.3 W
PW package . . . . . 0.7 W
Storage temperature range, T_{stg} . . . . . –65°C to 150°C

‡ Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTES: 1. The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.
2. The maximum package power dissipation is calculated using a junction temperature of 150°C and a board trace length of 750 mils, except for the N package, which has a trace length of zero.

recommended operating conditions (see Note 3)

			SN54AC574		SN74AC574		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
V_{CC}	Supply voltage		2	6	2	6	V
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 3 V	2.1		2.1		V
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V	3.15		3.15		
		V_{CC} = 5.5 V	3.85		3.85		
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 3 V		0.9		0.9	V
		V_{CC} = 4.5V		1.35		1.35	
		V_{CC} = 5.5 V		1.65		1.65	
V_I	Input voltage		0	V_{CC}	0	V_{CC}	V
V_O	Output voltage		0	V_{CC}	0	V_{CC}	V
I_{OH}	High-level output current	V_{CC} = 3 V		–12		–12	mA
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V		–24		–24	
		V_{CC} = 5.5 V		–24		–24	
I_{OL}	Low-level output current	V_{CC} = 3 V		12		12	mA
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V		24		24	
		V_{CC} = 5.5 V		24		24	
$\Delta t/\Delta v$	Input transition rise or fall rate		0	8	0	8	ns/V
T_A	Operating free-air temperature		–55	125	–40	85	°C

NOTE 3: Unused inputs must be held high or low to prevent them from floating.

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	V_{CC}	T_A = 25°C			SN54AC574		SN74AC574		UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
V_{OH}	I_{OH} = –50 μA	3 V	2.9			2.9		2.9		V
		4.5 V	4.4			4.4		4.4		
		5.5 V	5.4			5.4		5.4		
	I_{OH} = –12 mA	3 V	2.56			2.4		2.46		
	I_{OH} = –24 mA	4.5 V	3.94			3.7		3.76		
		5.5 V	4.94			4.7		4.76		
V_{OL}	I_{OL} = 50 μA	3 V			0.1		0.1		0.1	V
		4.5 V			0.1		0.1		0.1	
		5.5 V			0.1		0.1		0.1	
	I_{OL} = 12 mA	3 V			0.36		0.5		0.44	
	I_{OL} = 24 mA	4.5 V			0.36		0.5		0.44	
		5.5 V			0.36		0.5		0.44	
I_I	V_I = V_{CC} or GND	5.5 V			±0.1		±1		±1	μA
I_{OZ}	V_O = V_{CC} or GND	5.5 V			±0.5		±5		±2.5	μA
I_{CC}	V_I = V_{CC} or GND, I_O = 0	5.5 V			4		80		40	μA
C_i	V_I = V_{CC} or GND	5 V		4.5						pF

timing requirements over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

		T_A = 25°C		SN54AC574		SN74AC574		UNIT
		MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t_w	Pulse duration, CLK high or low	6		7.5		7		ns
t_{su}	Setup time, data before CLK↑	2.5		6.5		3		ns
t_h	Hold time, data after CLK↑	1.5		2.5		1.5		ns

timing requirements over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

		T_A = 25°C		SN54AC574		SN74AC574		UNIT
		MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t_w	Pulse duration, CLK high or low	4		5		5		ns
t_{su}	Setup time, data before CLK↑	1.5		3.5		2		ns
t_h	Hold time, data after CLK↑	1.5		2.5		1.5		ns

switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	TO (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	T_A = 25°C			SN54AC574		SN74AC574		UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
f_{max}			75	112		55		60		MHz
t_{PLH}	CLK	Q	3.5	8.5	13.5	1	16.5	3.5	15	ns
t_{PHL}			3.5	7.5	12	1	15	3.5	13.5	
t_{PZH}	$\overline{OE}$	Q	2.5	7	11	1	13	2.5	12	ns
t_{PZL}			3	6.5	10.5	1	12.5	3	11.5	
t_{PHZ}	$\overline{OE}$	Q	3.5	7.5	12	1	14	2.5	13	ns
t_{PLZ}			2	5.5	9	1	10.5	1.5	10	

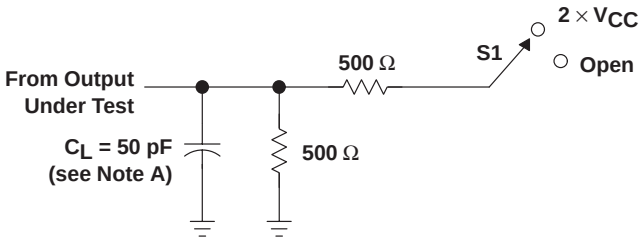
switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	TO (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	T_A = 25°C			SN54AC574		SN74AC574		UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
f_{max}			95	153		85		85		MHz
t_{PLH}	CLK	Q	2	6	9.5	1.5	11.5	2	11	ns
t_{PHL}			2	5.5	8.5	1.5	10.5	2	9.5	
t_{PZH}	$\overline{OE}$	Q	2	5	8.5	1.5	9.5	2	9	ns
t_{PZL}			2	5	8	1.5	9.5	1.5	9	
t_{PHZ}	$\overline{OE}$	Q	2	6	9.5	1.5	11.5	1.5	10.5	ns
t_{PLZ}			1	4.5	7.5	1.5	9	1	8.5	

operating characteristics, V_{CC} = 5 V, T_A = 25°C

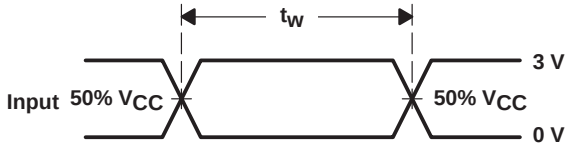
PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	TYP	UNIT
C_{pd}	Power dissipation capacitance	C_L = 50 pF, f = 1 MHz	40	pF

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

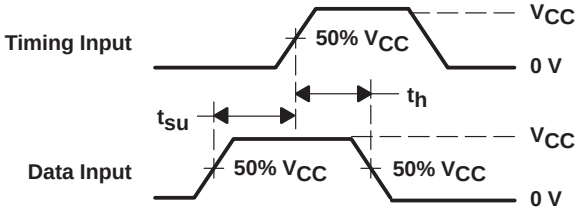


TEST	S1
t_{PLH}/t_{PHL}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	2 × V_{CC}
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	Open

LOAD CIRCUIT



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS



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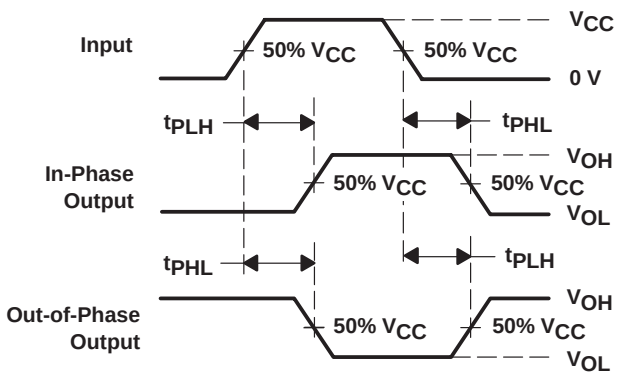
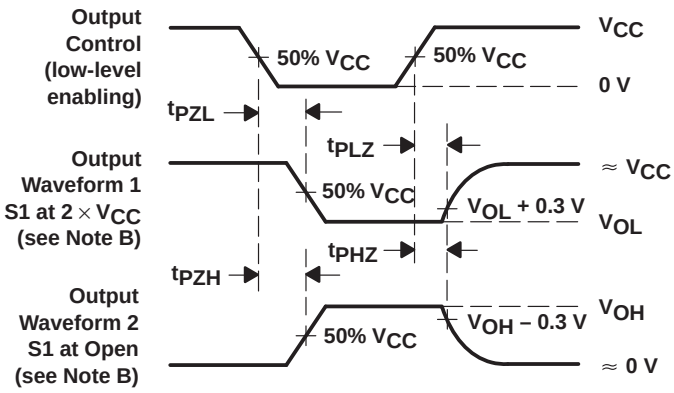


VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS

NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR ≤ 1 MHz, Z_O = 50 Ω, t_r ≤ 2.5 ns, t_f ≤ 2.5 ns.
D. The outputs are measured one at a time with one input transition per measurement.

Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

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