

# SN54ABT377, SN74ABT377A OCTAL EDGE-TRIGGERED D-TYPE FLIP-FLOPS WITH CLOCK ENABLE

SCBS156E – FEBRUARY 1991 – REVISED JANUARY 1997

- State-of-the-Art *EPIC-II B*™ BiCMOS Design Significantly Reduces Power Dissipation
- Latch-Up Performance Exceeds 500 mA Per JEDEC Standard JESD-17
- Typical  $V_{OLP}$  (Output Ground Bounce) < 1 V at  $V_{CC} = 5$  V,  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$
- High-Drive Outputs (–32-mA  $I_{OH}$ , 64-mA  $I_{OL}$ )
- ESD Protection Exceeds 2000 V Per MIL-STD-883, Method 3015; Exceeds 200 V Using Machine Model (C = 200 pF, R = 0)
- Package Options Include Plastic Small-Outline (DW), Shrink Small-Outline (DB), and Thin Shrink Small-Outline (PW) Packages, Ceramic Chip Carriers (FK), Plastic (N) and Ceramic (J) DIPs, and Ceramic Flat (W) Package

## description

These 8-bit positive-edge-triggered D-type flip-flops with a clock (CLK) input are particularly suitable for implementing buffer and storage registers, shift registers, and pattern generators.

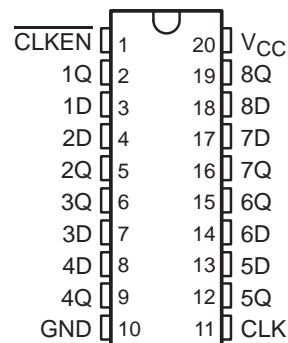
Data (D) input information that meets the setup time requirements is transferred to the Q outputs on the positive-going edge of the clock pulse if the common clock-enable (CLKEN) input is low. Clock triggering occurs at a particular voltage level and is not directly related to the transition time of the positive-going pulse. When the buffered clock (CLK) input is at either the high or low level, the D-input signal has no effect at the output. The circuits are designed to prevent false clocking by transitions at CLKEN.

The SN54ABT377 is characterized for operation over the full military temperature range of  $-55^\circ\text{C}$  to  $125^\circ\text{C}$ . The SN74ABT377A is characterized for operation from  $-40^\circ\text{C}$  to  $85^\circ\text{C}$ .

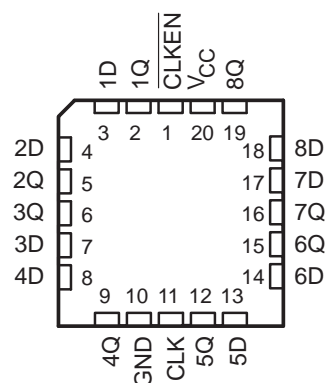
FUNCTION TABLE  
(each flip-flop)

INPUTS			OUTPUT
CLKEN	CLK	D	Q
H	X	X	$Q_0$
L	↑	H	H
L	↑	L	L
X	H or L	X	$Q_0$

SN54ABT377 . . . J OR W PACKAGE  
SN74ABT377A . . . DB, DW, N, OR PW PACKAGE  
(TOP VIEW)



SN54ABT377 . . . FK PACKAGE  
(TOP VIEW)



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PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

**TEXAS  
INSTRUMENTS**

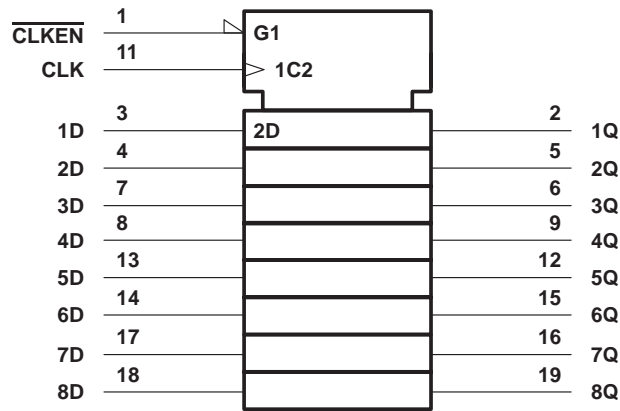
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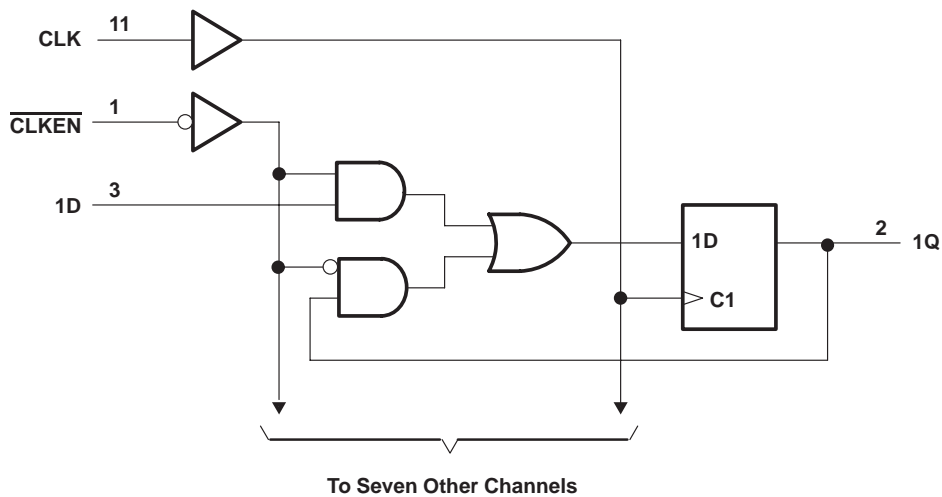
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## logic symbol†



† This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.

## logic diagram (positive logic)



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SCBS156E – FEBRUARY 1991 – REVISED JANUARY 1997

## absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)†

Supply voltage range, $V_{CC}$ .....	–0.5 V to 7 V
Input voltage range, $V_I$ (see Note 1) .....	–0.5 V to 7 V
Voltage range applied to any output in the high or power-off state, $V_O$ .....	–0.5 V to 5.5 V
Current into any output in the low state, $I_O$ : SN54ABT377 .....	96 mA
SN74ABT377A .....	128 mA
Input clamp current, $I_{IK}$ ( $V_I < 0$ ) .....	–18 mA
Output clamp current, $I_{OK}$ ( $V_O < 0$ ) .....	–50 mA
Package thermal impedance, $\theta_{JA}$ (see Note 2): DB package .....	115°C/W
DW package .....	97°C/W
N package .....	67°C/W
PW package .....	128°C/W
Storage temperature range, $T_{stg}$ .....	–65°C to 150°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- NOTES: 1. The input and output negative-voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output clamp-current ratings are observed.  
 2. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with EIA/JEDEC Std JESD51, except for through-hole packages, which use a trace length of zero.

## recommended operating conditions (see Note 3)

		SN54ABT377		SN74ABT377A		UNIT
		MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
$V_{CC}$	Supply voltage	4.5	5.5	4.5	5.5	V
$V_{IH}$	High-level input voltage	2		2		V
$V_{IL}$	Low-level input voltage		0.8		0.8	V
$V_I$	Input voltage	0	$V_{CC}$	0	$V_{CC}$	V
$I_{OH}$	High-level output current		–24		–32	mA
$I_{OL}$	Low-level output current		48		64	mA
$\Delta t/\Delta v$	Input transition rise or fall rate	Outputs enabled			5	ns/V
$T_A$	Operating free-air temperature	–55	125	–40	85	°C

NOTE 3: Unused inputs must be held high or low to prevent them from floating.



# SN54ABT377, SN74ABT377A

## OCTAL EDGE-TRIGGERED D-TYPE FLIP-FLOPS

### WITH CLOCK ENABLE

SCBS156E – FEBRUARY 1991 – REVISED JANUARY 1997

**electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)**

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$			SN54ABT377		SN74ABT377A		UNIT	
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX		
$V_{IK}$	$V_{CC} = 4.5\text{ V}$ , $I_I = -18\text{ mA}$			-1.2		-1.2		-1.2	V	
$V_{OH}$	$V_{CC} = 4.5\text{ V}$ , $I_{OH} = -3\text{ mA}$		2.5		2.5		2.5		V	
	$V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$ , $I_{OH} = -3\text{ mA}$		3		3		3			
	$V_{CC} = 4.5\text{ V}$	$I_{OH} = -24\text{ mA}$		2		2				
$I_{OH} = -32\text{ mA}$			2*				2			
$V_{OL}$	$V_{CC} = 4.5\text{ V}$	$I_{OL} = 48\text{ mA}$		0.55		0.55			V	
		$I_{OL} = 64\text{ mA}$		0.55*				0.55		
$V_{hys}$			100						mV	
$I_I$	$V_{CC} = 5.5\text{ V}$ , $V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND			$\pm 1$		$\pm 1$		$\pm 1$	$\mu\text{A}$	
$I_{off}$	$V_{CC} = 0$ , $V_I$ or $V_O \leq 4.5\text{ V}$			$\pm 100$				$\pm 100$	$\mu\text{A}$	
$I_{CEX}$	$V_{CC} = 5.5\text{ V}$ , $V_O = 5.5\text{ V}$	Outputs high		50		50		50	$\mu\text{A}$	
$I_{O\ddagger}$	$V_{CC} = 5.5\text{ V}$ , $V_O = 2.5\text{ V}$		-50	-100	-180	-50	-180	-50	-180	mA
$I_{CC}$	$V_{CC} = 5.5\text{ V}$ , $I_O = 0$ , $V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND	Outputs high		1	250		250		250	$\mu\text{A}$
		Outputs low		24	30		30		30	mA
$\Delta I_{CC}\S$	$V_{CC} = 5.5\text{ V}$ , One input at 3.4 V, Other inputs at $V_{CC}$ or GND				1.5		1.5		1.5	mA
$C_i$	$V_I = 2.5\text{ V}$ or $0.5\text{ V}$			3.5					pF	

\* On products compliant to MIL-PRF-38535, this parameter does not apply.

† All typical values are at  $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$ .

‡ Not more than one output should be tested at a time, and the duration of the test should not exceed one second.

§ This is the increase in supply current for each input that is at the specified TTL voltage level rather than  $V_{CC}$  or GND.

**timing requirements over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)**

		SN54ABT377				UNIT
		$V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$ , $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		MIN	MAX	
		MIN	MAX			
$f_{clock}$	Clock frequency	0	150	0	150	MHz
$t_w$	Pulse duration	CLK high or low		3.3	3.3	ns
$t_{su}$	Setup time before CLK↑	Data high or low		2	2.5	ns
		CLKEN high or low		3	3	
$t_h$	Hold time after CLK↑	Data high or low		1.8¶	1.8¶	ns
		CLKEN high or low		1.8¶	1.8¶	

¶ This data sheet limit may vary among suppliers.



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SCBS156E – FEBRUARY 1991 – REVISED JANUARY 1997

timing requirements over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

		SN74ABT377A				UNIT	
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 5 V, T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C			MIN		MAX
		MIN	MAX				
f <sub>clock</sub>	Clock frequency	0	150	0	150	MHz	
t <sub>w</sub>	Pulse duration	CLK high or low	3.3	3.3		ns	
t <sub>su</sub>	Setup time before CLK↑	Data high or low	2	2.5		ns	
		CLKEN high or low	3	3			
t <sub>h</sub>	Hold time after CLK↑	Data high or low	1.8†	1.8†		ns	
		CLKEN high or low	1.2†	1.2†			

† This data sheet limit may vary among suppliers.

switching characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature, C<sub>L</sub> = 50 pF (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	SN54ABT377				UNIT	
			V <sub>CC</sub> = 5 V, T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C			MIN		MAX
			MIN	TYP	MAX			
f <sub>max</sub>			150			150	MHz	
t <sub>PLH</sub>	CLK	Q	2.2	4.5	6	2.2	7	ns
t <sub>PHL</sub>			3.1	5.3	6.8	2	7.6	

switching characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature, C<sub>L</sub> = 50 pF (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	SN74ABT377A				UNIT	
			V <sub>CC</sub> = 5 V, T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C			MIN		MAX
			MIN	TYP	MAX			
f <sub>max</sub>			150			150	MHz	
t <sub>PLH</sub>	CLK	Q	2.2	4.5	6	2.2	6.5	ns
t <sub>PHL</sub>			2.6†	5.3	6.8	2.6†	7.3	

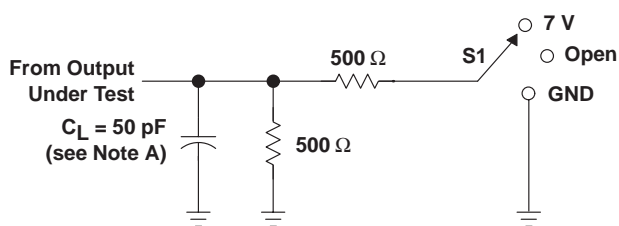
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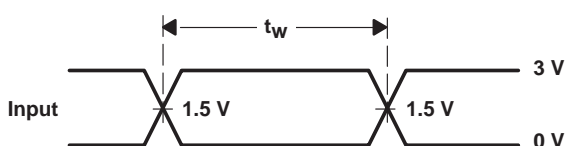
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## PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

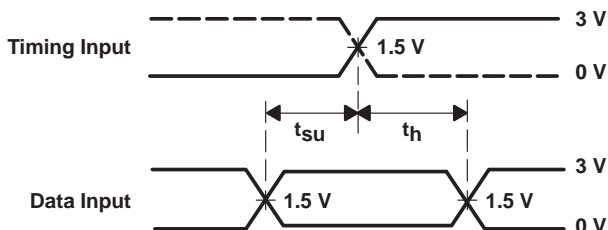


LOAD CIRCUIT

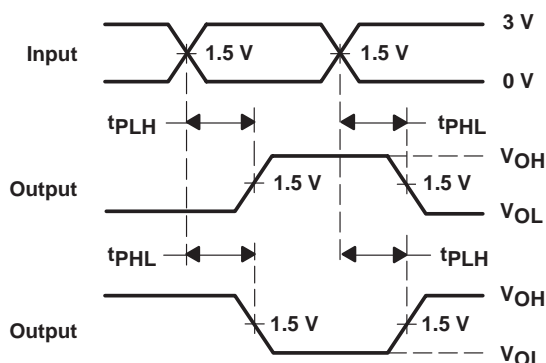
TEST	S1
$t_{PLH}/t_{PHL}$	Open
$t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}$	7 V
$t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}$	Open



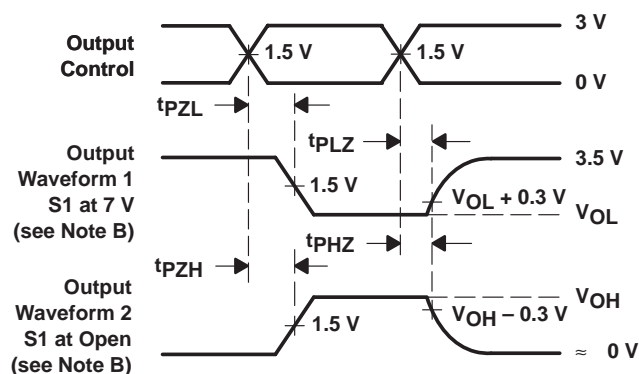
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS  
PULSE DURATION



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS  
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS  
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES  
INVERTING AND NONINVERTING OUTPUTS



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS  
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES  
LOW- AND HIGH-LEVEL ENABLING

- NOTES: A.  $C_L$  includes probe and jig capacitance.  
 B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.  
 C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics:  $PRR \leq 10 \text{ MHz}$ ,  $Z_O = 50 \Omega$ ,  $t_r \leq 2.5 \text{ ns}$ ,  $t_f \leq 2.5 \text{ ns}$ .  
 D. The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.

Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

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