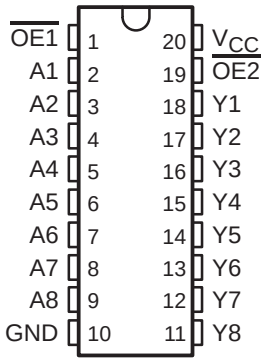
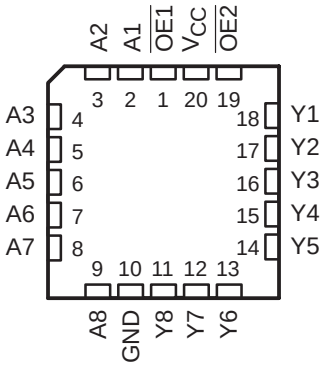
- ***EPIC***™ **(Enhanced-Performance Implanted CMOS) Process**
- **Operating Range 2-V to 5.5-V V_{CC}**
- **Latch-Up Performance Exceeds 250 mA Per JESD 17**
- **Package Options Include Plastic Small-Outline (DW), Shrink Small-Outline (DB), Thin Very Small-Outline (DGV), Thin Shrink Small-Outline (PW), and Ceramic Flat (W) Packages, Ceramic Chip Carriers (FK), and Standard Plastic (N) and Ceramic (J) DIPs**

SN54AHC540 . . . J OR W PACKAGE
SN74AHC540 . . . DB, DGV, DW, N, OR PW PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



SN54AHC540 . . . FK PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



description

The ’AHC540 octal buffers/drivers are ideal for driving bus lines or buffer memory address registers. These devices feature inputs and outputs on opposite sides of the package to facilitate printed circuit board layout.

The 3-state control gate is a two-input AND gate with active-low inputs so that if either output-enable ($\overline{OE1}$ or $\overline{OE2}$) input is high, all corresponding outputs are in the high-impedance state. The outputs provide inverted data when they are not in the high-impedance state.

To ensure the high-impedance state during power up or power down, $\overline{OE}$ should be tied to V_{CC} through a pullup resistor; the minimum value of the resistor is determined by the current-sinking capability of the driver.

The SN54AHC540 is characterized for operation over the full military temperature range of –55°C to 125°C. The SN74AHC540 is characterized for operation from –40°C to 85°C.

FUNCTION TABLE
(each buffer/driver)

INPUTS			OUTPUT
$\overline{OE1}$	$\overline{OE2}$	A	Y
L	L	L	H
L	L	H	L
H	X	X	Z
X	H	X	Z

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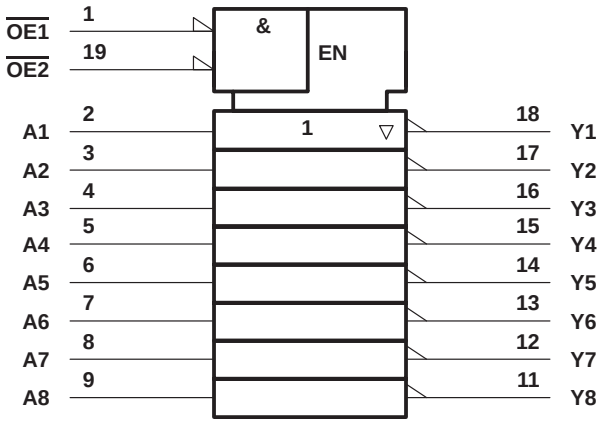
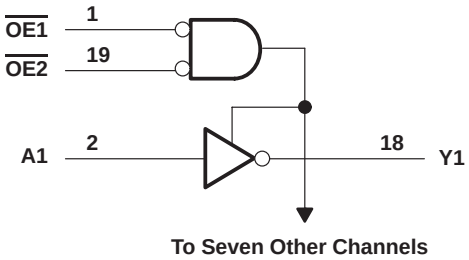
logic symbol†



† This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.

logic diagram (positive logic)



absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)‡

Supply voltage range, V_{CC} . . . . . –0.5 V to 7 V
Input voltage range, V_I (see Note 1) . . . . . –0.5 V to 7 V
Output voltage range, V_O (see Note 1) . . . . . –0.5 V to V_{CC} + 0.5 V
Input clamp current, I_{IK} (V_I < 0) . . . . . –20 mA
Output clamp current, I_{OK} (V_O < 0 or V_O > V_{CC}) . . . . . ±20 mA
Continuous output current, I_O (V_O = 0 to V_{CC}) . . . . . ±25 mA
Continuous current through V_{CC} or GND . . . . . ±75 mA
Package thermal impedance, θ_{JA} (see Note 2): DB package . . . . . 70°C/W
DGV package . . . . . 92°C/W
DW package . . . . . 58°C/W
N package . . . . . 69°C/W
PW package . . . . . 83°C/W
Storage temperature range, T_{stg} . . . . . –65°C to 150°C

‡ Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTES: 1. The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.
2. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51.

recommended operating conditions (see Note 3)

			SN54AHC540		SN74AHC540		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
V_{CC}	Supply voltage		2	5.5	2	5.5	V
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 2 V	1.5		1.5		V
		V_{CC} = 3 V	2.1		2.1		
		V_{CC} = 5.5 V	3.85		3.85		
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 2 V		0.5		0.5	V
		V_{CC} = 3 V		0.9		0.9	
		V_{CC} = 5.5 V		1.65		1.65	
V_I	Input voltage		0	5.5	0	5.5	V
V_O	Output voltage		0	V_{CC}	0	V_{CC}	V
I_{OH}	High-level output current	V_{CC} = 2 V		–50		–50	μA
		V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		–4		–4	mA
		V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V		–8		–8	
I_{OL}	Low-level output current	V_{CC} = 2 V		50		50	μA
		V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		4		4	mA
		V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V		8		8	
$\Delta t/\Delta v$	Input transition rise or fall rate	V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		100		100	ns/V
		V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V		20		20	
T_A	Operating free-air temperature		–55	125	–40	85	°C

NOTE 3: All unused inputs of the device must be held at V_{CC} or GND to ensure proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs*, literature number SCBA004.

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	V_{CC}	T_A = 25°C			SN54AHC540		SN74AHC540		UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
V_{OH}	I_{OH} = –50 μA	2 V	1.9	2		1.9		1.9		V
		3 V	2.9	3		2.9		2.9		
		4.5 V	4.4	4.5		4.4		4.4		
	I_{OH} = –4 mA	3 V	2.58			2.48		2.48		
	I_{OH} = –8 mA	4.5 V	3.94			3.8		3.8		
V_{OL}	I_{OL} = 50 μA	2 V			0.1		0.1		0.1	V
		3 V			0.1		0.1		0.1	
		4.5 V			0.1		0.1		0.1	
	I_{OL} = 4 mA	3 V			0.36		0.5		0.44	
	I_{OL} = 8 mA	4.5 V			0.36		0.5		0.44	
I_I	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND	0 V to 5.5 V			±0.1		±1*		±1	μA
I_{OZ}†	$V_O = V_{CC}$ or GND, V_I ($\overline{OE}$) = V_{IL} or V_{IH}	5.5 V			±0.25		±2.5		±2.5	μA
I_{CC}	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND, I_O = 0	5.5 V			4		40		40	μA
C_i	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND	5 V		2	10				10	pF
C_o	$V_O = V_{CC}$ or GND	5 V		4						pF

* On products compliant to MIL-PRF-38535, this parameter is not production tested at V_{CC} = 0 V.
† For I/O pins, the parameter I_{OZ} includes the input leakage current.

switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	LOAD CAPACITANCE	T_A = 25°C			SN54AHC540		SN74AHC540		UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t_{PLH}	A	Y	C_L = 15 pF		4.8*	7*	1*	8.5*	1	8.5	ns
t_{PHL}					4.8*	7*	1*	8.5*	1	8.5	
t_{PZH}	$\overline{OE}$	Y	C_L = 15 pF		6.8*	10.5*	1*	12.5*	1	12.5	ns
t_{PZL}					6.8*	10.5*	1*	12.5*	1	12.5	
t_{PHZ}	$\overline{OE}$	Y	C_L = 15 pF		6.8*	10.5*	1*	12.5*	1	12.5	ns
t_{PLZ}					6.8*	10.5*	1*	12.5*	1	12.5	
t_{PLH}	A	Y	C_L = 50 pF		7.3	10.5	1	12	1	12	ns
t_{PHL}					7.3	10.5	1	12	1	12	
t_{PZH}	$\overline{OE}$	Y	C_L = 50 pF		8	14	1	16	1	16	ns
t_{PZL}					8	14	1	16	1	16	
t_{PHZ}	$\overline{OE}$	Y	C_L = 50 pF		8	15.4	1	17.5	1	17.5	ns
t_{PLZ}					8	15.4	1	17.5	1	17.5	
$t_{sk(o)}$			C_L = 50 pF			1.5**				1.5	ns

* On products compliant to MIL-PRF-38535, this parameter is not production tested.
** On products compliant to MIL-PRF-38535, this parameter does not apply.

switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	LOAD CAPACITANCE	T_A = 25°C			SN54AHC540		SN74AHC540		UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t_{PLH}	A	Y	C_L = 15 pF		3.7*	5*	1*	6*	1	6	ns
t_{PHL}					3.7*	5*	1*	6*	1	6	
t_{PZH}	$\overline{OE}$	Y	C_L = 15 pF		4.7*	7.2*	1*	8.5*	1	8.5	ns
t_{PZL}					4.7*	7.2*	1*	8.5*	1	8.5	
t_{PHZ}	$\overline{OE}$	Y	C_L = 15 pF		4.5*	6.8*	1*	8*	1	8	ns
t_{PLZ}					4.5*	6.8*	1*	8*	1	8	
t_{PLH}	A	Y	C_L = 50 pF		5.2	7	1	8	1	8	ns
t_{PHL}					5.2	7	1	8	1	8	
t_{PZH}	$\overline{OE}$	Y	C_L = 50 pF		6.2	9.2	1	10.5	1	10.5	ns
t_{PZL}					6.2	9.2	1	10.5	1	10.5	
t_{PHZ}	$\overline{OE}$	Y	C_L = 50 pF		6	8.8	1	10	1	10	ns
t_{PLZ}					6	8.8	1	10	1	10	
$t_{sk(o)}$			C_L = 50 pF			1**				1	ns

* On products compliant to MIL-PRF-38535, this parameter is not production tested.
** On products compliant to MIL-PRF-38535, this parameter does not apply.

noise characteristics, V_{CC} = 5 V, C_L = 50 pF, T_A = 25°C (see Note 4)

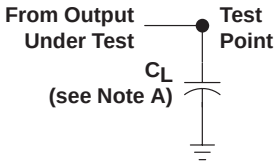
PARAMETER		SN74AHC540		UNIT
		MIN	MAX	
$V_{OL(P)}$	Quiet output, maximum dynamic V_{OL}		0.8	V
$V_{OL(V)}$	Quiet output, minimum dynamic V_{OL}		–0.8	V
$V_{OH(V)}$	Quiet output, minimum dynamic V_{OH}	4.7		V
$V_{IH(D)}$	High-level dynamic input voltage	3.5		V
$V_{IL(D)}$	Low-level dynamic input voltage		1.5	V

NOTE 4: Characteristics are for surface-mount packages only.

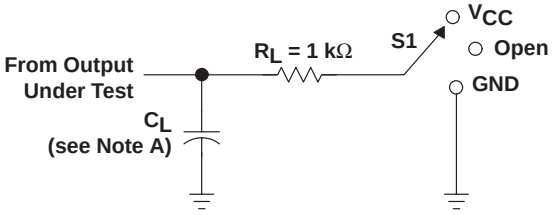
operating characteristics, V_{CC} = 5 V, T_A = 25°C

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	TYP	UNIT
C_{pd}	Power dissipation capacitance	No load, f = 1 MHz	12	pF

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

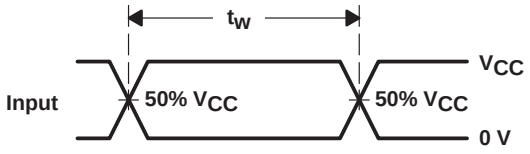


LOAD CIRCUIT FOR
TOTEM-POLE OUTPUTS

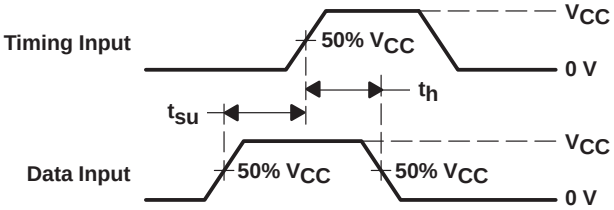


LOAD CIRCUIT FOR
3-STATE AND OPEN-DRAIN OUTPUTS

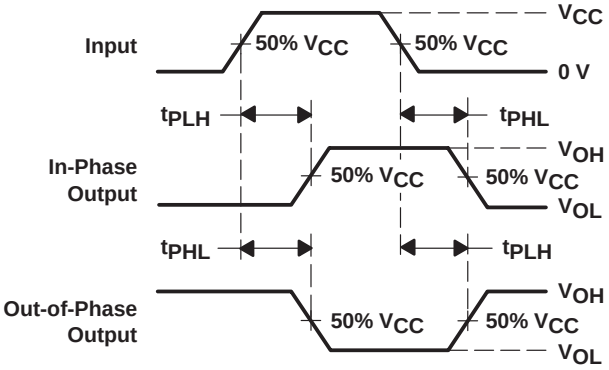
TEST	S1
t_{PLH}/t_{PHL}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	V_{CC}
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	GND
Open Drain	V_{CC}



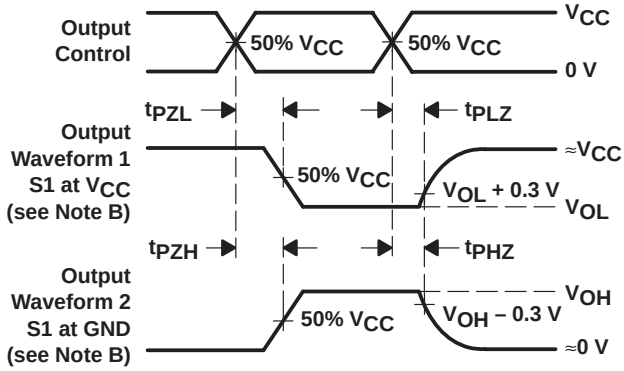
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATION



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES
INVERTING AND NONINVERTING OUTPUTS



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES
LOW- AND HIGH-LEVEL ENABLING

NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR ≤ 1 MHz, Z_O = 50 Ω, t_r ≤ 3 ns, t_f ≤ 3 ns.
D. The outputs are measured one at a time with one input transition per measurement.

Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

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