

# SN74ALVCH16270

## 12-BIT TO 24-BIT REGISTERED BUS EXCHANGER WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCES028F – JULY 1995 – REVISED FEBRUARY 1999

- Member of the Texas Instruments *Widebus™* Family
- *EPIC™* (Enhanced-Performance Implanted CMOS) Submicron Process
- Bus Hold on Data Inputs Eliminates the Need for External Pullup/Pulldown Resistors
- ESD Protection Exceeds 2000 V Per MIL-STD-883, Method 3015; Exceeds 200 V Using Machine Model (C = 200 pF, R = 0)
- Latch-Up Performance Exceeds 250 mA Per JESD 17
- Package Options Include Plastic Shrink Small-Outline (DL) and Thin Shrink Small-Outline (DGG) Packages

### description

This 12-bit to 24-bit registered bus exchanger is designed for 1.65-V to 3.6-V  $V_{CC}$  operation.

The SN74ALVCH16270 is used in applications in which data must be transferred from a narrow high-speed bus to a wide lower-frequency bus.

The device provides synchronous data exchange between the two ports. Data is stored in the internal registers on the low-to-high transition of the clock (CLK) input when the appropriate  $\overline{CLKEN}$  inputs are low. The select (SEL) line selects 1B or 2B data for the A outputs. For data transfer in the A-to-B direction, a two-stage pipeline is provided in the A-to-1B path, with a single storage register in the A-to-2B path.

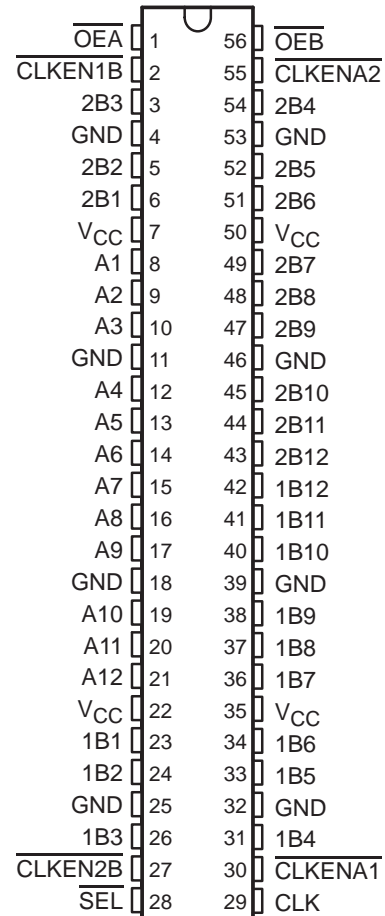
Proper control of the  $\overline{CLKENA}$  inputs allows two sequential 12-bit words to be presented synchronously as a 24-bit word on the B port. Data flow is controlled by the active-low output enables ( $\overline{OEA}$ ,  $\overline{OEB}$ ). The control terminals are registered to synchronize the bus-direction changes with CLK.

To ensure the high-impedance state during power up or power down, a clock pulse should be applied as soon as possible and  $\overline{OE}$  should be tied to  $V_{CC}$  through a pullup resistor; the minimum value of the resistor is determined by the current-sinking capability of the driver. Due to  $\overline{OE}$  being routed through a register, the active state of the outputs cannot be determined prior to the arrival of the first clock pulse.

Active bus-hold circuitry is provided to hold unused or floating data inputs at a valid logic level.

The SN74ALVCH16270 is characterized for operation from  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $85^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

DGG OR DL PACKAGE  
(TOP VIEW)



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SCES028F – JULY 1995 – REVISED FEBRUARY 1999

**Function Tables**

**OUTPUT ENABLE**

INPUTS			OUTPUTS	
CLK	$\overline{OEA}$	$\overline{OEB}$	A	1B, 2B
↑	H	H	Z	Z
↑	H	L	Z	Active
↑	L	H	Active	Z
↑	L	L	Active	Active

**A-TO-B STORAGE ( $\overline{OEB} = L$ )**

INPUTS				OUTPUTS	
$\overline{CLKENA1}$	$\overline{CLKENA2}$	CLK	A	1B	2B
L	H	X	X	1B <sub>0</sub> <sup>†</sup>	2B <sub>0</sub> <sup>†</sup>
L	H	X	X	1B <sub>0</sub> <sup>†</sup>	2B <sub>0</sub> <sup>†</sup>
L	L	↑	L	L <sup>‡</sup>	L
L	L	↑	H	H <sup>‡</sup>	H
H	L	↑	L	1B <sub>0</sub> <sup>†</sup>	L
H	L	↑	H	1B <sub>0</sub> <sup>†</sup>	H
H	H	X	X	1B <sub>0</sub> <sup>†</sup>	2B <sub>0</sub> <sup>†</sup>

<sup>†</sup> Output level before the indicated steady-state input conditions were established

<sup>‡</sup> Two CLK edges are needed to propagate data.

**B-TO-A STORAGE ( $\overline{OEA} = L$ )**

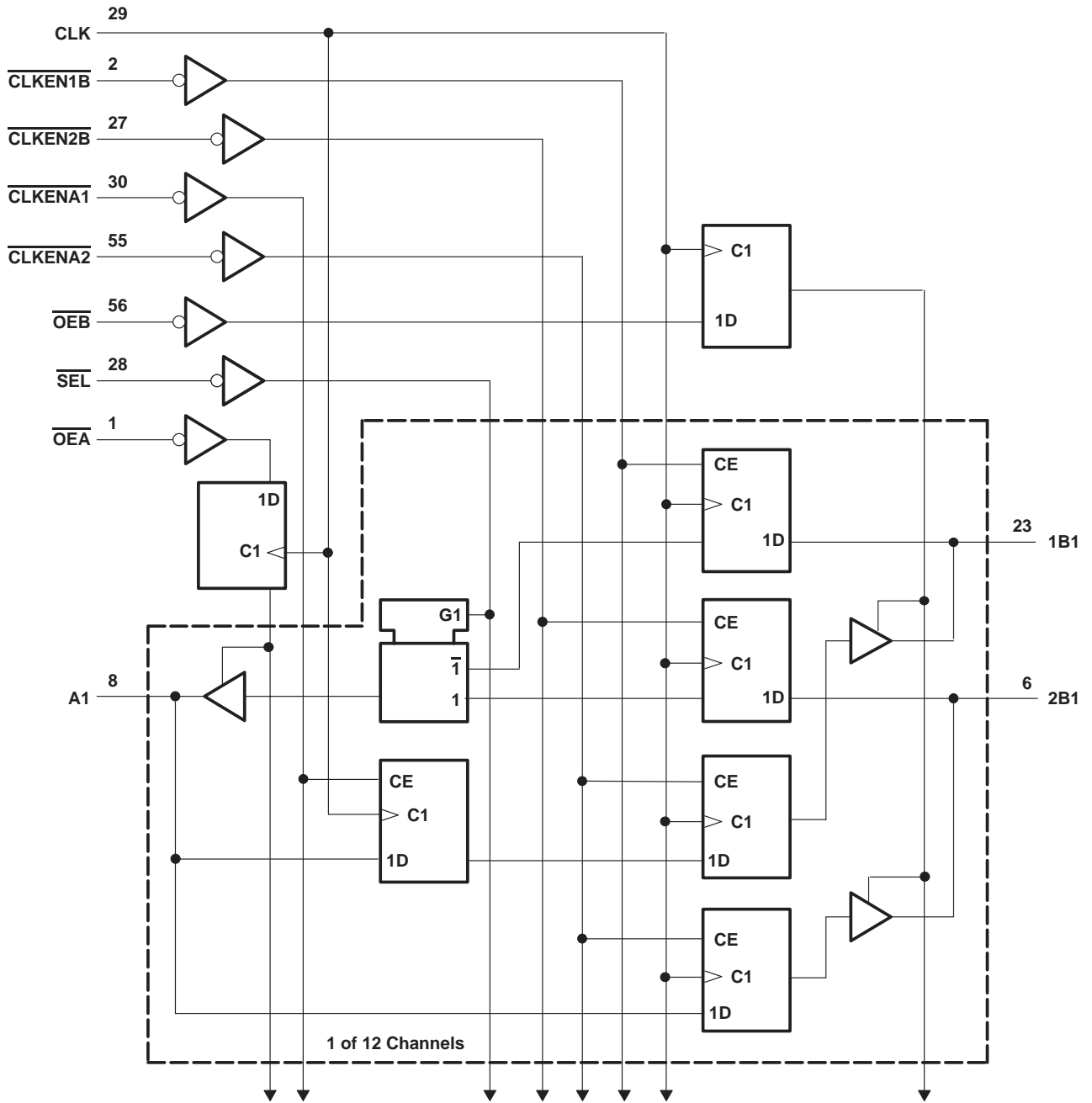
INPUTS						OUTPUT
$\overline{CLKEN1B}$	$\overline{CLKEN2B}$	CLK	$\overline{SEL}$	1B	2B	A
H	X	X	H	X	X	A <sub>0</sub> <sup>†</sup>
X	H	X	L	X	X	A <sub>0</sub> <sup>†</sup>
L	X	↑	H	L	X	L
L	X	↑	H	H	X	H
X	L	↑	L	X	L	L
X	L	↑	L	X	H	H

<sup>†</sup> Output level before the indicated steady-state input conditions were established

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SCES028F – JULY 1995 – REVISED FEBRUARY 1999

## logic diagram (positive logic)



# SN74ALVCH16270

## 12-BIT TO 24-BIT REGISTERED BUS EXCHANGER

### WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCES028F – JULY 1995 – REVISED FEBRUARY 1999

#### absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)†

Supply voltage range, $V_{CC}$	–0.5 V to 4.6 V
Input voltage range, $V_I$ : Except I/O ports (see Note 1)	–0.5 V to 4.6 V
I/O ports (see Notes 1 and 2)	–0.5 V to $V_{CC} + 0.5$ V
Output voltage range, $V_O$ (see Notes 1 and 2)	–0.5 V to $V_{CC} + 0.5$ V
Input clamp current, $I_{IK}$ ( $V_I < 0$ )	–50 mA
Output clamp current, $I_{OK}$ ( $V_O < 0$ )	–50 mA
Continuous output current, $I_O$	±50 mA
Continuous current through each $V_{CC}$ or GND	±100 mA
Package thermal impedance, $\theta_{JA}$ (see Note 3): DGG package	81°C/W
DL package	74°C/W
Storage temperature range, $T_{stg}$	–65°C to 150°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- NOTES: 1. The input negative-voltage and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.  
 2. This value is limited to 4.6 V maximum.  
 3. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51.

#### recommended operating conditions (see Note 4)

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
$V_{CC}$	Supply voltage	1.65	3.6	V
$V_{IH}$	High-level input voltage	$V_{CC} = 1.65$ V to 1.95 V	$0.65 \times V_{CC}$	V
		$V_{CC} = 2.3$ V to 2.7 V	1.7	
		$V_{CC} = 2.7$ V to 3.6 V	2	
$V_{IL}$	Low-level input voltage	$V_{CC} = 1.65$ V to 1.95 V	$0.35 \times V_{CC}$	V
		$V_{CC} = 2.3$ V to 2.7 V	0.7	
		$V_{CC} = 2.7$ V to 3.6 V	0.8	
$V_I$	Input voltage	0	$V_{CC}$	V
$V_O$	Output voltage	0	$V_{CC}$	V
$I_{OH}$	High-level output current	$V_{CC} = 1.65$ V	–4	mA
		$V_{CC} = 2.3$ V	–12	
		$V_{CC} = 2.7$ V	–12	
		$V_{CC} = 3$ V	–24	
$I_{OL}$	Low-level output current	$V_{CC} = 1.65$ V	4	mA
		$V_{CC} = 2.3$ V	12	
		$V_{CC} = 2.7$ V	12	
		$V_{CC} = 3$ V	24	
$\Delta t/\Delta v$	Input transition rise or fall rate		10	ns/V
$T_A$	Operating free-air temperature	–40	85	°C

NOTE 4: All unused control inputs of the device must be held at  $V_{CC}$  or GND to ensure proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs*, literature number SCBA004.



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**WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS**

SCES028F – JULY 1995 – REVISED FEBRUARY 1999

**electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)**

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	V <sub>CC</sub>	MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
V <sub>OH</sub>	I <sub>OH</sub> = -100 μA	1.65 V to 3.6 V	V <sub>CC</sub> -0.2			V
	I <sub>OH</sub> = -4 mA	1.65 V	1.2			
	I <sub>OH</sub> = -6 mA	2.3 V	2			
	I <sub>OH</sub> = -12 mA	2.3 V	1.7			
		2.7 V	2.2			
		3 V	2.4			
I <sub>OH</sub> = -24 mA	3 V	2				
V <sub>OL</sub>	I <sub>OL</sub> = 100 μA	1.65 V to 3.6 V			0.2	V
	I <sub>OL</sub> = 4 mA	1.65 V			0.45	
	I <sub>OL</sub> = 6 mA	2.3 V			0.4	
	I <sub>OL</sub> = 12 mA	2.3 V			0.7	
		2.7 V			0.4	
	I <sub>OL</sub> = 24 mA	3 V			0.55	
I <sub>I</sub>	V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND	3.6 V			±5	μA
I <sub>I</sub> (hold)	V <sub>I</sub> = 0.58 V	1.65 V	25			μA
	V <sub>I</sub> = 1.07 V	1.65 V	-25			
	V <sub>I</sub> = 0.7 V	2.3 V	45			
	V <sub>I</sub> = 1.7 V	2.3 V	-45			
	V <sub>I</sub> = 0.8 V	3 V	75			
	V <sub>I</sub> = 2 V	3 V	-75			
	V <sub>I</sub> = 0 to 3.6 V‡	3.6 V			±500	
I <sub>OZ</sub> §	V <sub>O</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND	3.6 V			±10	μA
I <sub>CC</sub>	V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND, I <sub>O</sub> = 0	3.6 V			40	μA
ΔI <sub>CC</sub>	One input at V <sub>CC</sub> - 0.6 V, Other inputs at V <sub>CC</sub> or GND	3 V to 3.6 V			750	μA
C <sub>i</sub>	Control inputs	V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND	3.3 V	3.5		pF
C <sub>io</sub>	A or B ports	V <sub>O</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND	3.3 V	9		pF

† All typical values are at V<sub>CC</sub> = 3.3 V, T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C.

‡ This is the bus-hold maximum dynamic current. It is the minimum overdrive current required to switch the input from one state to another.

§ For I/O ports, the parameter I<sub>OZ</sub> includes the input leakage current.



# SN74ALVCH16270

## 12-BIT TO 24-BIT REGISTERED BUS EXCHANGER

### WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCES028F – JULY 1995 – REVISED FEBRUARY 1999

**timing requirements over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (see Figures 1 through 3)**

		V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.8 V		V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.5 V ± 0.2 V		V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.7 V		V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		UNIT	
		MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX		
f <sub>clock</sub>	Clock frequency	†		150		150		150		MHz	
t <sub>w</sub>	Pulse duration, CLK high or low	†		3.3		3.3		3.3		ns	
t <sub>su</sub>	Setup time	A data before CLK↑		†		4.1		3.8		ns	
		B data before CLK↑		†		0.9		1.2			
		CLKENA1 or CLKENA2 before CLK↑		†		3.5		3.2			
		CLKEN1B or CLKEN2B before CLK↑		†		3.4		3			
		OE data before CLK↑		†		4.4		3.9			
t <sub>h</sub>	Hold time	A data after CLK↑		†		0		0		ns	
		B data after CLK↑		†		1.4		1			
		CLKENA1 or CLKENA2 after CLK↑		†		0		0.1			
		CLKEN1B or CLKEN2B after CLK↑		†		0		0			
		OE after CLK↑		†		0		0			

† This information was not available at the time of publication.

**switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (see Figures 1 through 3)**

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.8 V		V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.5 V ± 0.2 V		V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.7 V		V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
f <sub>max</sub>			†		150		150		150		MHz
t <sub>pd</sub>	CLK	B	†		1.5	5.9	5.8		1.1	5.1	ns
		A	†		1.2	5.4	5.4		1	4.7	
	SEL	A	†		1.4	6.2	6.4		1	5.5	
t <sub>en</sub>	CLK	A or B	†		1.5	7	6.8		1	6	ns
t <sub>dis</sub>	CLK	A or B	†		1.9	7.2	6.5		1.1	5.8	ns

† This information was not available at the time of publication.

**operating characteristics, T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C**

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.8 V	V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.5 V	V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.3 V	UNIT
			TYP	TYP	TYP	
C <sub>pd</sub>	Power dissipation capacitance	C <sub>L</sub> = 50 pF, f = 10 MHz	†	87	120	pF
	Outputs disabled		†	80.5	118	

† This information was not available at the time of publication.



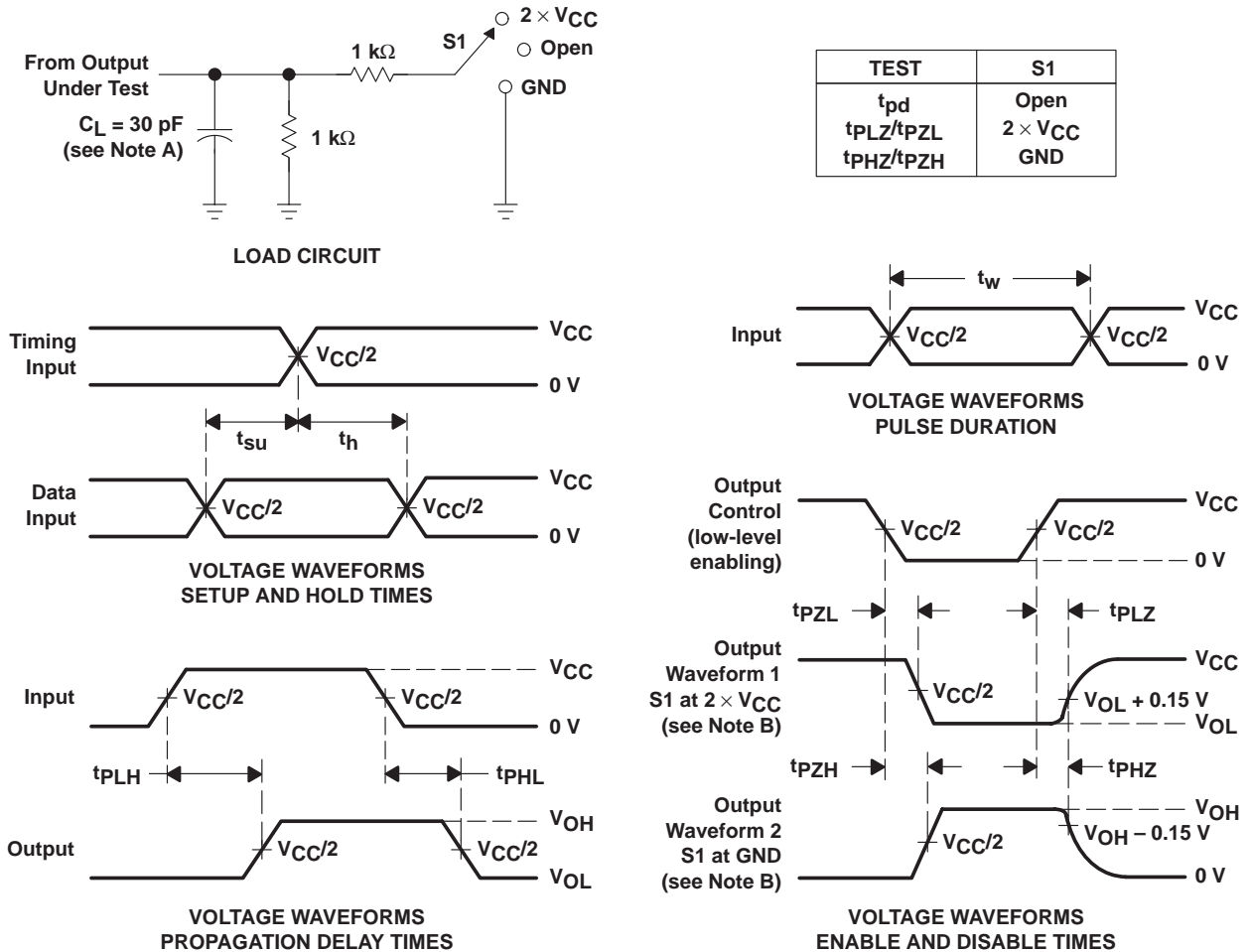
# SN74ALVCH16270

## 12-BIT TO 24-BIT REGISTERED BUS EXCHANGER WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCES028F – JULY 1995 – REVISED FEBRUARY 1999

### PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

$V_{CC} = 1.8\text{ V}$



- NOTES:
- A.  $C_L$  includes probe and jig capacitance.
  - B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
  - C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics:  $PRR \leq 10\text{ MHz}$ ,  $Z_O = 50\ \Omega$ ,  $t_r \leq 2\text{ ns}$ ,  $t_f \leq 2\text{ ns}$ .
  - D. The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.
  - E.  $t_{PLZ}$  and  $t_{PHZ}$  are the same as  $t_{dis}$ .
  - F.  $t_{PZL}$  and  $t_{PZH}$  are the same as  $t_{en}$ .
  - G.  $t_{PLH}$  and  $t_{PHL}$  are the same as  $t_{pd}$ .

**Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms**

# SN74ALVCH16270

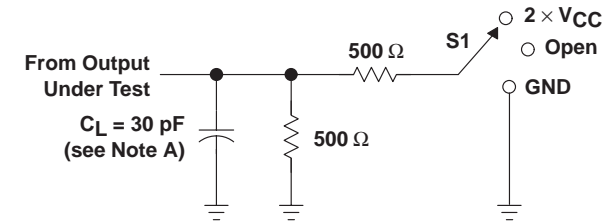
## 12-BIT TO 24-BIT REGISTERED BUS EXCHANGER

### WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCES028F – JULY 1995 – REVISED FEBRUARY 1999

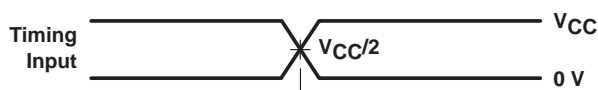
#### PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

$$V_{CC} = 2.5 \text{ V} \pm 0.2 \text{ V}$$

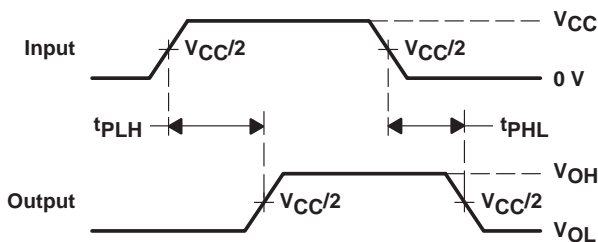


LOAD CIRCUIT

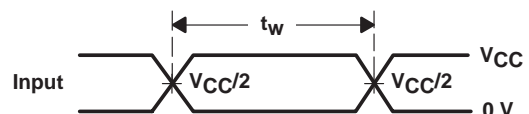
TEST	S1
$t_{pd}$	Open
$t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}$	2 $\times$ $V_{CC}$
$t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}$	GND



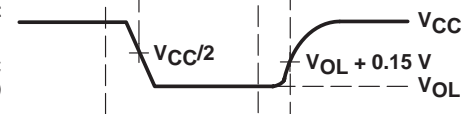
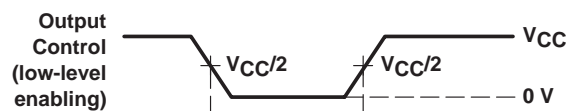
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS  
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS  
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS  
PULSE DURATION



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS  
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES

- NOTES:
- $C_L$  includes probe and jig capacitance.
  - Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
  - All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics:  $PRR \leq 10 \text{ MHz}$ ,  $Z_O = 50 \Omega$ ,  $t_r \leq 2 \text{ ns}$ ,  $t_f \leq 2 \text{ ns}$ .
  - The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.
  - $t_{PLZ}$  and  $t_{PHZ}$  are the same as  $t_{dis}$ .
  - $t_{PZL}$  and  $t_{PZH}$  are the same as  $t_{en}$ .
  - $t_{PLH}$  and  $t_{PHL}$  are the same as  $t_{pd}$ .

Figure 2. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms



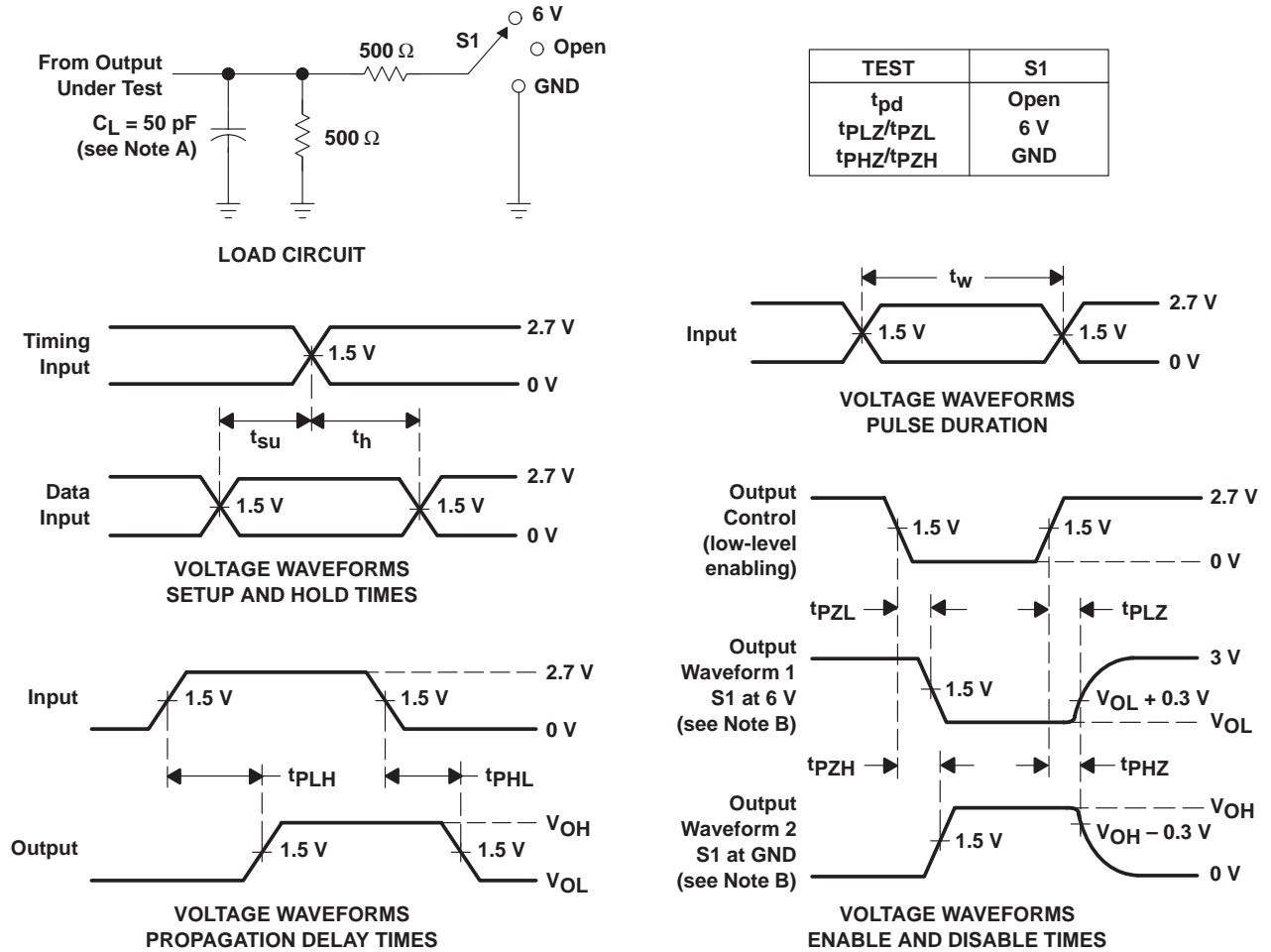
# SN74ALVCH16270

## 12-BIT TO 24-BIT REGISTERED BUS EXCHANGER WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCES028F – JULY 1995 – REVISED FEBRUARY 1999

### PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

$V_{CC} = 2.7\text{ V AND } 3.3\text{ V} \pm 0.3\text{ V}$



- NOTES:
- A.  $C_L$  includes probe and jig capacitance.
  - B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
  - C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics:  $PRR \leq 10\text{ MHz}$ ,  $Z_O = 50\ \Omega$ ,  $t_r \leq 2.5\text{ ns}$ ,  $t_f \leq 2.5\text{ ns}$ .
  - D. The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.
  - E.  $t_{PLZ}$  and  $t_{PHZ}$  are the same as  $t_{dis}$ .
  - F.  $t_{PZL}$  and  $t_{PZH}$  are the same as  $t_{en}$ .
  - G.  $t_{PLH}$  and  $t_{PHL}$  are the same as  $t_{pd}$ .

**Figure 3. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms**

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