

# SN74ALVCH16825 18-BIT BUFFER/DRIVER WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCES039C – JULY 1995 – REVISED FEBRUARY 1999

- Member of the Texas Instruments *Widebus™* Family
- *EPIC™* (Enhanced-Performance Implanted CMOS) Submicron Process
- ESD Protection Exceeds 2000 V Per MIL-STD-883, Method 3015; Exceeds 200 V Using Machine Model (C = 200 pF, R = 0)
- Latch-Up Performance Exceeds 250 mA Per JESD 17
- Bus Hold on Data Inputs Eliminates the Need for External Pullup/Pulldown Resistors
- Package Options Include Plastic 300-mil Shrink Small-Outline (DL) and Thin Shrink Small-Outline (DGG) Packages

## description

This 18-bit buffer and line driver is designed for 1.65-V to 3.6-V  $V_{CC}$  operation.

This SN74ALVCH16825 improves the performance and density of 3-state memory address drivers, clock drivers, and bus-oriented receivers and transmitters.

The device can be used as two 9-bit buffers or one 18-bit buffer. It provides true data.

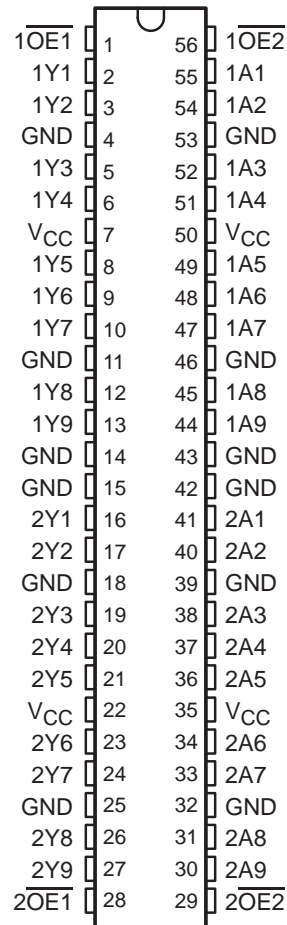
The 3-state control gate is a 2-input AND gate with active-low inputs so that if either output-enable ( $\overline{OE1}$  or  $\overline{OE2}$ ) input is high, all nine affected outputs are in the high-impedance state.

To ensure the high-impedance state during power up or power down,  $\overline{OE}$  should be tied to  $V_{CC}$  through a pullup resistor; the minimum value of the resistor is determined by the current-sinking capability of the driver.

Active bus-hold circuitry is provided to hold unused or floating inputs at a valid logic level.

The SN74ALVCH16825 is characterized for operation from  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $85^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

DGG OR DL PACKAGE  
(TOP VIEW)



FUNCTION TABLE  
(each 9-bit section)

INPUTS			OUTPUT
$\overline{OE1}$	$\overline{OE2}$	A	Y
L	L	L	L
L	L	H	H
H	X	X	Z
X	H	X	Z



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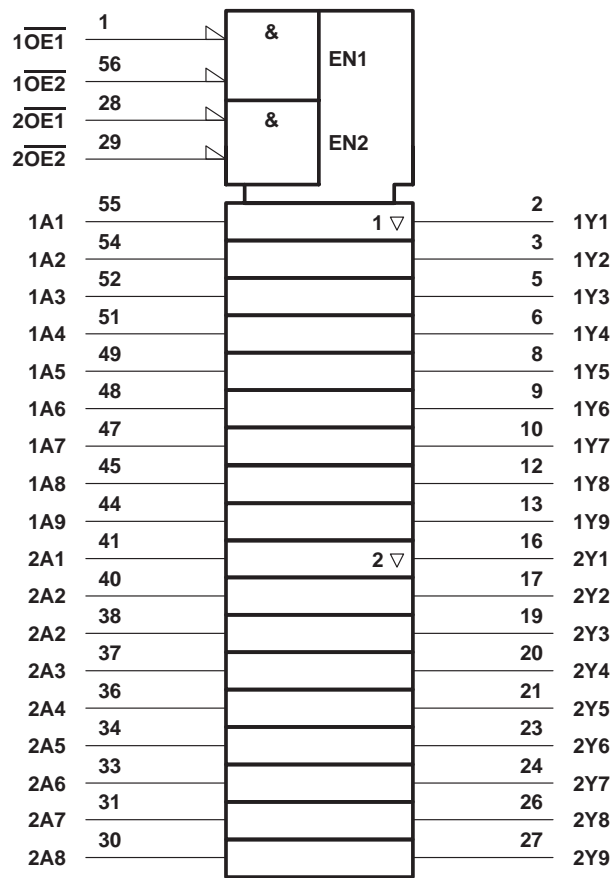
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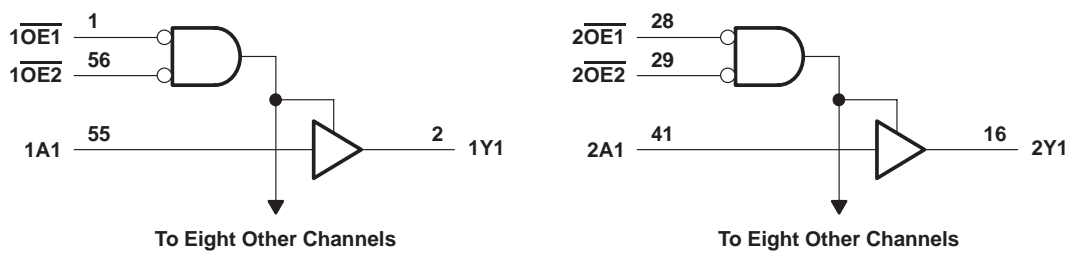
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**logic symbol†**



† This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.

**logic diagram (positive logic)**



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**absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)<sup>†</sup>**

Supply voltage range, $V_{CC}$ .....	–0.5 V to 4.6 V
Input voltage range, $V_I$ (see Note 1) .....	–0.5 V to 4.6 V
Output voltage range, $V_O$ (see Notes 1 and 2) .....	–0.5 V to $V_{CC} + 0.5$ V
Input clamp current, $I_{IK}$ ( $V_I < 0$ ) .....	–50 mA
Output clamp current, $I_{OK}$ ( $V_O < 0$ ) .....	–50 mA
Continuous output current, $I_O$ .....	±50 mA
Continuous current through each $V_{CC}$ or GND .....	±100 mA
Package thermal impedance, $\theta_{JA}$ (see Note 3): DGG package .....	81°C/W
DL package .....	74°C/W
Storage temperature range, $T_{stg}$ .....	–65°C to 150°C

<sup>†</sup> Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- NOTES: 1. The input negative-voltage and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.  
 2. This value is limited to 4.6 V maximum.  
 3. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51.

**recommended operating conditions (see Note 4)**

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
$V_{CC}$	Supply voltage	1.65	3.6	V
$V_{IH}$	High-level input voltage	$V_{CC} = 1.65$ V to 1.95 V	$0.65 \times V_{CC}$	V
		$V_{CC} = 2.3$ V to 2.7 V	1.7	
		$V_{CC} = 2.7$ V to 3.6 V	2	
$V_{IL}$	Low-level input voltage	$V_{CC} = 1.65$ V to 1.95 V	$0.35 \times V_{CC}$	V
		$V_{CC} = 2.3$ V to 2.7 V	0.7	
		$V_{CC} = 2.7$ V to 3.6 V	0.8	
$V_I$	Input voltage	0	$V_{CC}$	V
$V_O$	Output voltage	0	$V_{CC}$	V
$I_{OH}$	High-level output current	$V_{CC} = 1.65$ V	–4	mA
		$V_{CC} = 2.3$ V	–12	
		$V_{CC} = 2.7$ V	–12	
		$V_{CC} = 3$ V	–24	
$I_{OL}$	Low-level output current	$V_{CC} = 1.65$ V	4	mA
		$V_{CC} = 2.3$ V	12	
		$V_{CC} = 2.7$ V	12	
		$V_{CC} = 3$ V	24	
$\Delta t/\Delta v$	Input transition rise or fall rate		10	ns/V
$T_A$	Operating free-air temperature	–40	85	°C

NOTE 4: All unused control inputs of the device must be held at  $V_{CC}$  or GND to ensure proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs*, literature number SCBA004.



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**electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)**

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	V <sub>CC</sub>	MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT	
V <sub>OH</sub>	I <sub>OH</sub> = -100 μA	1.65 V to 3.6 V	V <sub>CC</sub> -0.2			V	
	I <sub>OH</sub> = -4 mA	1.65 V	1.2				
	I <sub>OH</sub> = -6 mA	2.3 V	2				
	I <sub>OH</sub> = -12 mA		2.3 V	1.7			
			2.7 V	2.2			
			3 V	2.4			
	I <sub>OH</sub> = -24 mA	3 V	2				
V <sub>OL</sub>	I <sub>OL</sub> = 100 μA	1.65 V to 3.6 V			0.2	V	
	I <sub>OL</sub> = 4 mA	1.65 V			0.45		
	I <sub>OL</sub> = 6 mA	2.3 V			0.4		
	I <sub>OL</sub> = 12 mA		2.3 V				0.7
			2.7 V				0.4
		I <sub>OL</sub> = 24 mA	3 V				0.55
I <sub>I</sub>	V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND	3.6 V			±5	μA	
I <sub>I</sub> (hold)	V <sub>I</sub> = 0.58 V	1.65 V	25			μA	
	V <sub>I</sub> = 1.07 V	1.65 V	-25				
	V <sub>I</sub> = 0.7 V	2.3 V	45				
	V <sub>I</sub> = 1.7 V	2.3 V	-45				
	V <sub>I</sub> = 0.8 V	3 V	75				
	V <sub>I</sub> = 2 V	3 V	-75				
	V <sub>I</sub> = 0 to 3.6 V‡	3.6 V			±500		
I <sub>OZ</sub>	V <sub>O</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND	3.6 V			±10	μA	
I <sub>CC</sub>	V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND, I <sub>O</sub> = 0	3.6 V			40	μA	
ΔI <sub>CC</sub>	One input at V <sub>CC</sub> - 0.6 V, Other inputs at V <sub>CC</sub> or GND	3 V to 3.6 V			750	μA	
C <sub>i</sub>	Control inputs	V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND	3.3 V		3.5		pF
	Data inputs				6		
C <sub>o</sub>	Outputs	V <sub>O</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND	3.3 V		7.5		pF

† All typical values are at V<sub>CC</sub> = 3.3 V, T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C.

‡ This is the bus-hold maximum dynamic current. It is the minimum overdrive current required to switch the input from one state to another.

**switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (see Figures 1 through 3)**

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.8 V	V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.5 V ± 0.2 V		V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.7 V		V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		UNIT
			TYP	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t <sub>pd</sub>	A	Y	§	1	4.1	3.9		1	3.4	ns
t <sub>en</sub>	$\overline{OE}$	Y	§	1	6	5.7		1	4.7	ns
t <sub>dis</sub>	$\overline{OE}$	Y	§	1.2	5.6	4.9		1.3	4.5	ns

§ This information was not available at the time of publication.



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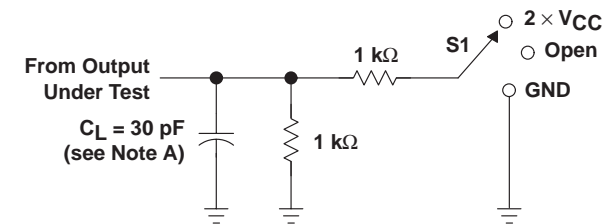
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operating characteristics,  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	$V_{CC} = 1.8\text{ V}$	$V_{CC} = 2.5\text{ V}$	$V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$	UNIT
			TYP	TYP	TYP	
$C_{pd}$ Power dissipation capacitance	Outputs enabled	$C_L = 50\text{ pF}, f = 10\text{ MHz}$	†	16	18	pF
	Outputs disabled		†	4	6	

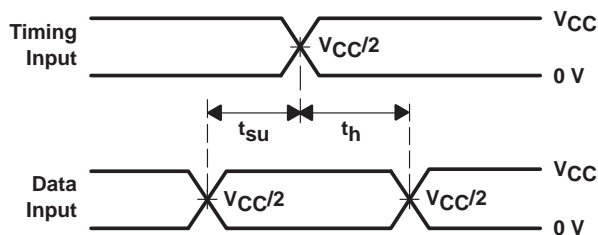
† This information was not available at the time of publication.

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION  
 $V_{CC} = 1.8\text{ V}$

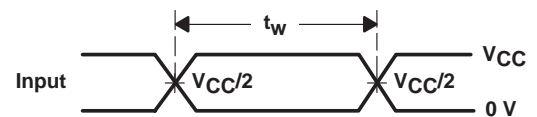


LOAD CIRCUIT

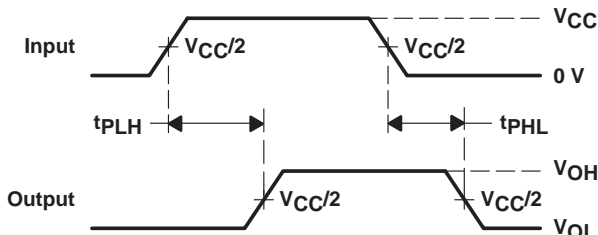
TEST	S1
$t_{pd}$	Open
$t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}$	2 $\times$ $V_{CC}$
$t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}$	GND



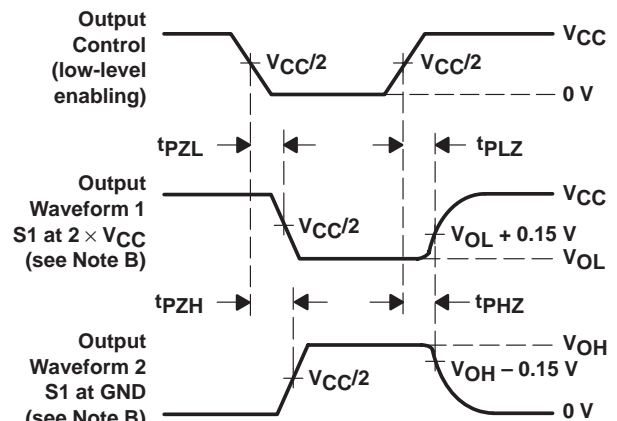
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS  
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS  
PULSE DURATION



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS  
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS  
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES

- NOTES:
- $C_L$  includes probe and jig capacitance.
  - Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
  - All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics:  $PRR \leq 10\text{ MHz}$ ,  $Z_O = 50\ \Omega$ ,  $t_r \leq 2\text{ ns}$ ,  $t_f \leq 2\text{ ns}$ .
  - The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.
  - $t_{PLZ}$  and  $t_{PHZ}$  are the same as  $t_{dis}$ .
  - $t_{PZL}$  and  $t_{PZH}$  are the same as  $t_{en}$ .
  - $t_{PLH}$  and  $t_{PHL}$  are the same as  $t_{pd}$ .

Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

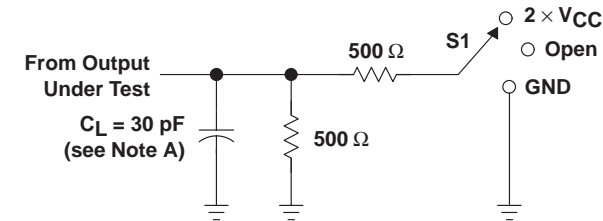


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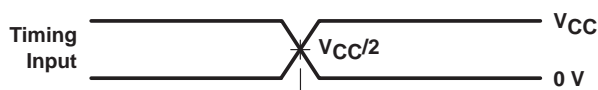
**PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION**

$V_{CC} = 2.5 V \pm 0.2 V$

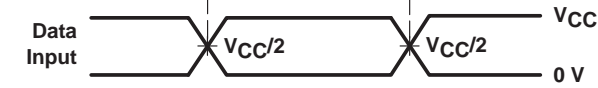


**LOAD CIRCUIT**

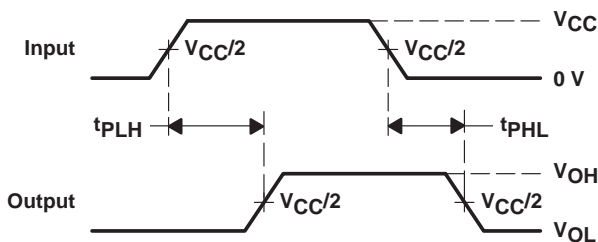
TEST	S1
$t_{pd}$	Open
$t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}$	$2 \times V_{CC}$
$t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}$	GND



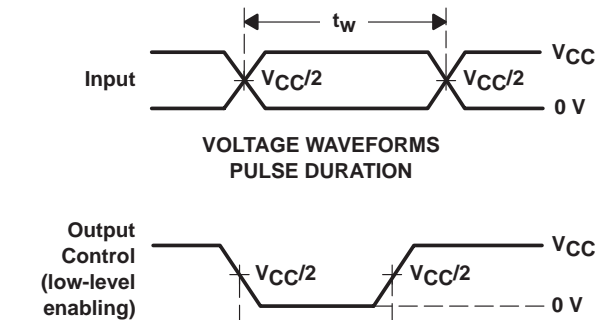
**VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS PULSE DURATION**



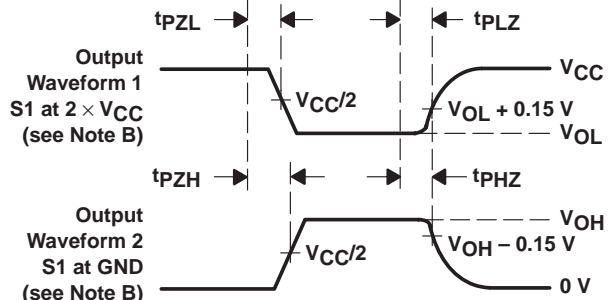
**VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS SETUP AND HOLD TIMES**



**VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES**



**VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES**



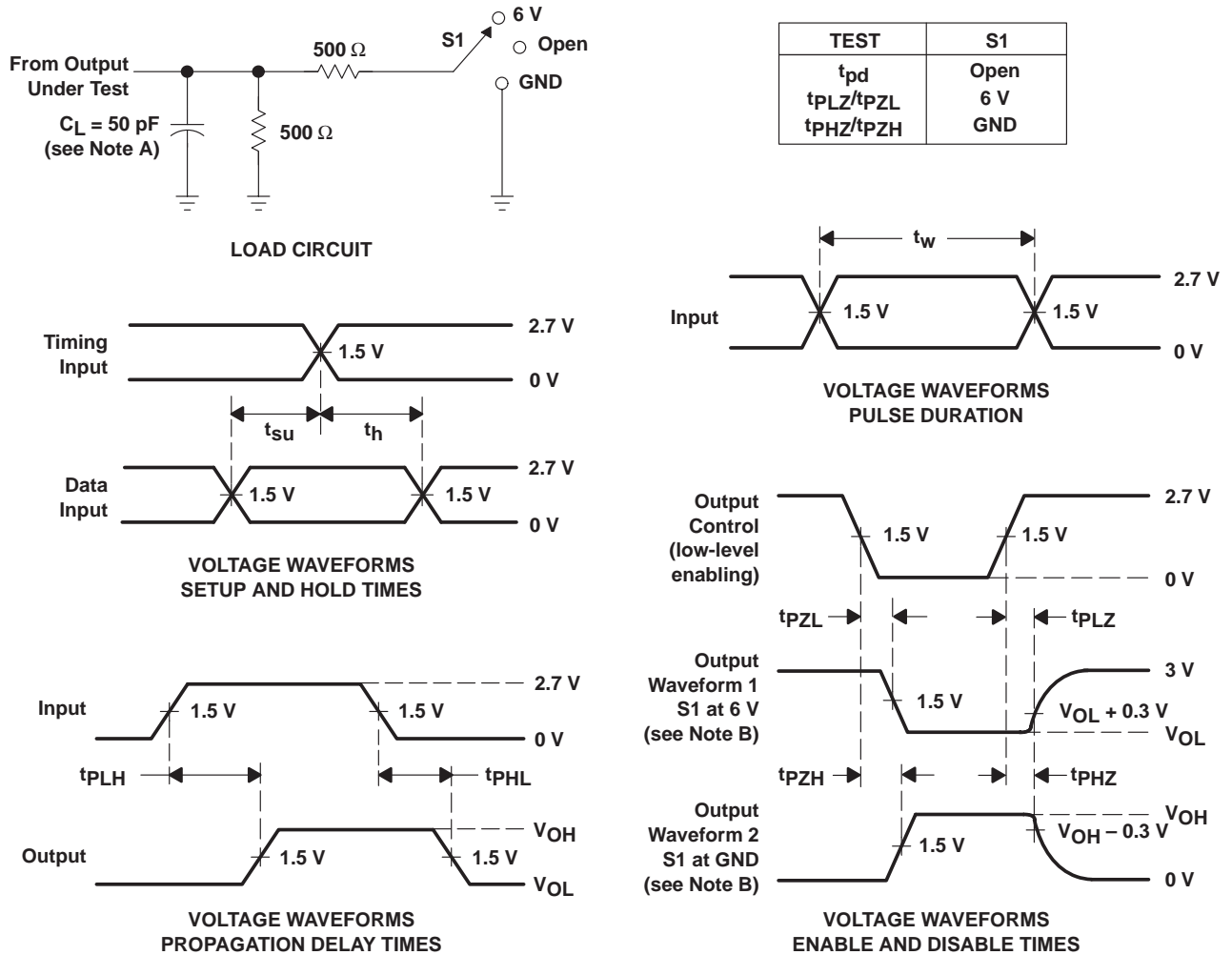
- NOTES: A.  $C_L$  includes probe and jig capacitance.  
 B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.  
 C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics:  $PRR \leq 10 \text{ MHz}$ ,  $Z_O = 50 \Omega$ ,  $t_r \leq 2 \text{ ns}$ ,  $t_f \leq 2 \text{ ns}$ .  
 D. The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.  
 E.  $t_{PLZ}$  and  $t_{PHZ}$  are the same as  $t_{dis}$ .  
 F.  $t_{PZL}$  and  $t_{PZH}$  are the same as  $t_{en}$ .  
 G.  $t_{PLH}$  and  $t_{PHL}$  are the same as  $t_{pd}$ .

**Figure 2. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms**



PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

$V_{CC} = 2.7\text{ V AND } 3.3\text{ V} \pm 0.3\text{ V}$



- NOTES:
- A.  $C_L$  includes probe and jig capacitance.
  - B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
  - C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics:  $PRR \leq 10\text{ MHz}$ ,  $Z_O = 50\ \Omega$ ,  $t_r \leq 2.5\text{ ns}$ ,  $t_f \leq 2.5\text{ ns}$ .
  - D. The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.
  - E.  $t_{PLZ}$  and  $t_{PHZ}$  are the same as  $t_{dis}$ .
  - F.  $t_{PZL}$  and  $t_{PZH}$  are the same as  $t_{en}$ .
  - G.  $t_{PLH}$  and  $t_{PHL}$  are the same as  $t_{pd}$ .

Figure 3. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

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