

# LM148, LM248, LM348 QUADRUPLE OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS

SLOS058B – OCTOBER 1979 – REVISED AUGUST 1996

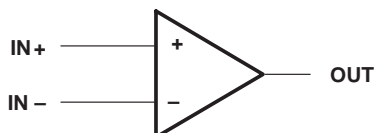
- $\mu$ A741 Operating Characteristics
- Low Supply Current Drain . . . 0.6 mA Typ (per amplifier)
- Low Input Offset Voltage
- Low Input Offset Current
- Class AB Output Stage
- Input/Output Overload Protection
- Designed to Be Interchangeable With National LM148, LM248, and LM348

## description

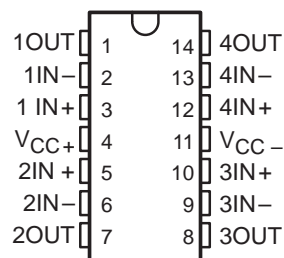
The LM148, LM248, and LM348 are quadruple, independent, high-gain, internally compensated operational amplifiers designed to have operating characteristics similar to the  $\mu$ A741. These amplifiers exhibit low supply current drain, and input bias and offset currents that are much less than those of the  $\mu$ A741.

The LM148 is characterized for operation over the full military temperature range of  $-55^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $125^{\circ}\text{C}$ , the LM248 is characterized for operation from  $-25^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $85^{\circ}\text{C}$ , and the LM348 is characterized for operation from  $0^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $70^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

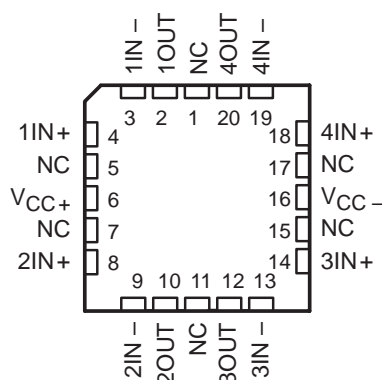
## symbol (each amplifier)



LM148 . . . J PACKAGE  
LM248, LM348 . . . D, N, OR PW PACKAGE  
(TOP VIEW)



LM148 . . . FK PACKAGE  
(TOP VIEW)



NC – No internal connection

## AVAILABLE OPTIONS

T <sub>A</sub>	V <sub>IO</sub> max AT 25°C	PACKAGE				
		SMALL OUTLINE (D)	CHIP CARRIER (FK)	CERAMIC DIP (J)	PLASTIC DIP (N)	TSSOP (PW)
0°C to 70°C	6 mV	LM348D	—	—	LM348N	LM348PW
-25°C to 85°C	6 mV	LM248D	—	—	LM248N	—
-55°C to 125°C	5 mV	—	LM148FK	LM148J	—	—

The D package is available taped and reeled. Add the suffix R to the device type (e.g., LM348DR).



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PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

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## absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

	LM148	LM248	LM348	UNIT	
Supply voltage, $V_{CC+}$ (see Note 1)	22	18	18	V	
Supply voltage, $V_{CC-}$ (see Note 1)	-22	-18	-18	V	
Differential input voltage, $V_{ID}$ (see Note 2)	44	36	36	V	
Input voltage, $V_I$ (either input, see Notes 1 and 3)	$\pm 22$	$\pm 18$	$\pm 18$	V	
Duration of output short circuit (see Note 4)	unlimited	unlimited	unlimited		
Continuous total power dissipation	See Dissipation Rating Table				
Operating free-air temperature range, $T_A$	-55 to 125	-25 to 85	0 to 70	$^{\circ}\text{C}$	
Storage temperature range	-65 to 150	-65 to 150	-65 to 150	$^{\circ}\text{C}$	
Case temperature for 60 seconds	FK package	260		$^{\circ}\text{C}$	
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 60 seconds	J package	300		$^{\circ}\text{C}$	
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds	D, N, or PW package		260	260	$^{\circ}\text{C}$

- NOTES: 1. All voltage values, except differential voltages, are with respect to the midpoint between  $V_{CC+}$  and  $V_{CC-}$ .  
 2. Differential voltages are at  $IN+$  with respect to  $IN-$ .  
 3. The magnitude of the input voltage must never exceed the magnitude of the supply voltage or the value specified in the table, whichever is less.  
 4. The output may be shorted to ground or either power supply. Temperature and/or supply voltages must be limited to ensure that the dissipation rating is not exceeded.

DISSIPATION RATING TABLE

PACKAGE	$T_A \leq 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ POWER RATING	DERATING FACTOR	DERATE ABOVE $T_A$	$T_A = 70^{\circ}\text{C}$ POWER RATING	$T_A = 85^{\circ}\text{C}$ POWER RATING	$T_A = 125^{\circ}\text{C}$ POWER RATING
D	900 mW	7.6 mW/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$	32 $^{\circ}\text{C}$	611 mW	497 mW	N/A
FK	900 mW	11.0 mW/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$	68 $^{\circ}\text{C}$	878 mW	713 mW	273 mW
J	900 mW	11.0 mW/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$	68 $^{\circ}\text{C}$	878 mW	713 mW	273 mW
N	900 mW	9.2 mW/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$	52 $^{\circ}\text{C}$	734 mW	596 mW	N/A
PW	700 mW	5.6 mW/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$	N/A	448 mW	N/A	N/A

## recommended operating conditions

	MIN	MAX	UNIT
Supply voltage, $V_{CC+}$	4	18	V
Supply voltage, $V_{CC-}$	-4	-18	V



**electrical characteristics at specified free-air temperature,  $V_{CC\pm} = \pm 15$  V (unless otherwise noted)**

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION <sup>†</sup>	LM148			LM248			LM348			UNIT
		MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
$V_{IO}$ Input offset voltage	$V_O = 0$	25°C	1	5	1	6	1	6	mV		
		Full range	6	7.5	7.5						
$I_{IO}$ Input offset current	$V_O = 0$	25°C	4	25	4	50	4	50	nA		
		Full range	75	125	100						
$I_{IB}$ Input bias current	$V_O = 0$	25°C	30	100	30	200	30	200	nA		
		Full range	325	500	400						
$V_{ICR}$ Common-mode input voltage range		Full range	$\pm 12$	$\pm 12$	$\pm 12$	$\pm 13$	$\pm 12$	$\pm 13$	V		
$V_{OM}$ Maximum peak output voltage swing	$R_L = 10$ k $\Omega$	25°C	$\pm 12$	$\pm 13$	$\pm 12$	$\pm 13$	$\pm 12$	$\pm 13$	V		
	$R_L \geq 10$ k $\Omega$	Full range	$\pm 12$		$\pm 12$		$\pm 12$				
	$R_L = 2$ k $\Omega$	25°C	$\pm 10$	$\pm 12$	$\pm 10$	$\pm 12$	$\pm 10$	$\pm 12$			
	$R_L \geq 2$ k $\Omega$	Full range	$\pm 10$		$\pm 10$		$\pm 10$				
$A_{VD}$ Large-signal differential voltage amplification	$V_O = \pm 10$ V, $R_L \geq 2$ k $\Omega$	25°C	50	160	25	160	25	160	V/mV		
		Full range	25		15		15				
$r_i$ Input resistance <sup>‡</sup>		25°C	0.8	2.5	0.8	2.5	0.8	2.5	M $\Omega$		
$B_1$ Unity-gain bandwidth	$A_{VD} = 1$	25°C	1		1		1		MHz		
$\phi_m$ Phase margin	$A_{VD} = 1$	25°C	60°		60°		60°				
		Full range	70	90	70	90	70	90			
CMRR Common-mode rejection ratio	$V_{IC} = V_{ICRmin}$ , $V_O = 0$	25°C	77	96	77	96	77	96	dB		
		Full range	77		77		77				
$k_{SVR}$ Supply-voltage rejection ratio ( $\Delta V_{CC\pm}/\Delta V_{IO}$ )	$V_{CC\pm} = \pm 9$ V to $\pm 15$ V, $V_O = 0$	25°C	77	96	77	96	77	96	dB		
		Full range	77		77		77				
$I_{OS}$ Short-circuit output current		25°C	$\pm 25$		$\pm 25$		$\pm 25$	mA			
$I_{CC}$ Supply current (four amplifiers)	No load	25°C	$V_O = 0$			2.4	4.5	2.4	4.5	mA	
			$V_O = V_{OM}$	2.4	3.6						
$V_{O1}/V_{O2}$ Crosstalk attenuation	$f = 1$ Hz to 20 kHz	25°C	120		120		120		dB		

<sup>†</sup> All characteristics are measured under open-loop conditions with zero common-mode input voltage unless otherwise specified. Full range for  $T_A$  is  $-55^\circ\text{C}$  to  $125^\circ\text{C}$  for LM148,  $-25^\circ\text{C}$  to  $85^\circ\text{C}$  for LM248, and  $0^\circ\text{C}$  to  $70^\circ\text{C}$  for LM348.

<sup>‡</sup> This parameter is not production tested.

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operating characteristics,  $V_{CC\pm} = \pm 15\text{ V}$ ,  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
SR Slew rate at unity gain	$R_L = 2\text{ k}\Omega$ , $C_L = 100\text{ pF}$ , See Figure 1		0.5		V/ $\mu\text{s}$

## PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

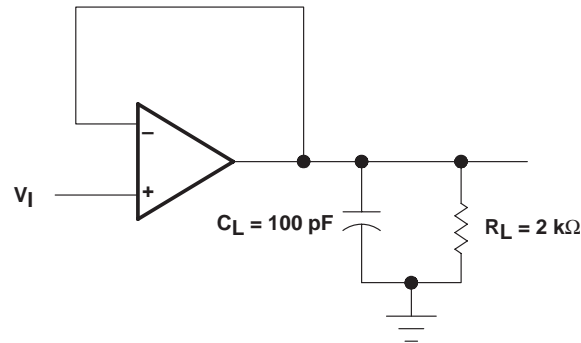


Figure 1. Unity-Gain Amplifier

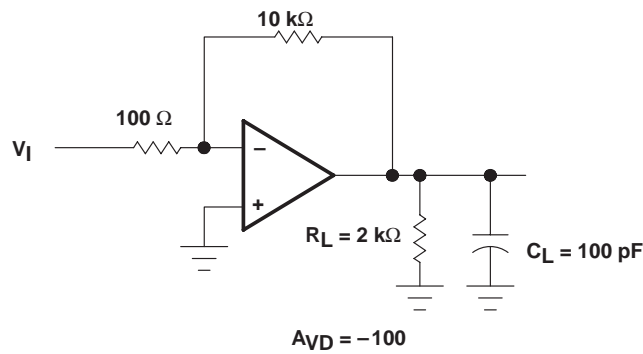


Figure 2. Inverting Amplifier

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