

13-MEMORY TONE/PULSE DIALER WITH HANDFREE, LOCK AND HOLD FUNCTIONS

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The W91820N is a series of tone/pulse switchable telephone dialers with 13 memory, keytone, hold, lock, and handfree dialing control features. These chips are fabricated using Winbond's high-performance CMOS technology and thus offer good performance in low-voltage, low-power operations.

FEATURES

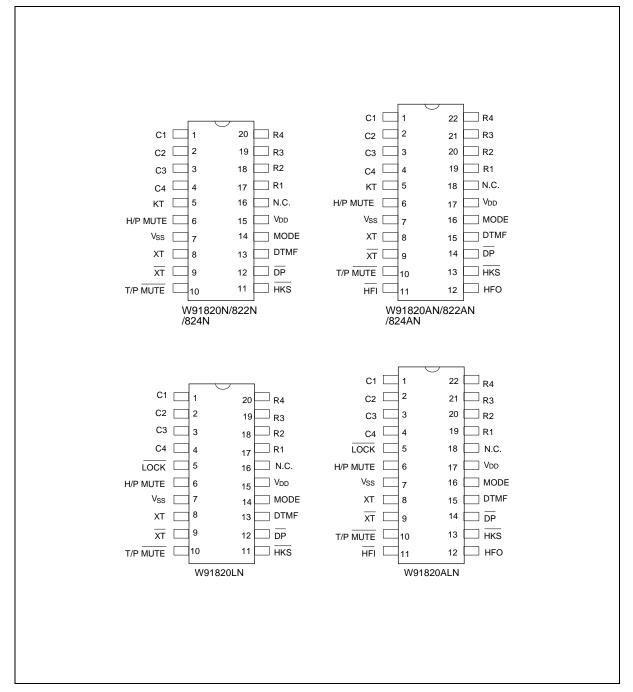
- Tone/pulse switchable dialer
- Two by 32 digits redial and save memory
- Three by 32 digits one-touch direct repertory memory
- Ten by 32 digits two-touch indirect repertory memory
- Pulse-to-tone (*/T) keypad for long distance call operation
- Chain dialing
- Uses 5 × 5 keyboard
- Easy operation with redial, flash, pause, and */T keypads
- Pause, $P \rightarrow T$ (pulse-to-tone) can be stored as a digit in memory
- Dialing rate:10 ppS or 20 ppS by mask option
- Minimum tone output duration: 93 mS (unless W91824N/AN is 87 mS)
- Minimum intertone pause: 93 mS (unless W91824N/AN is 87mS)
- Pause time: 3.6 sec. (unless W91824N/AN is 2.0 sec.)
- Flash break time (73 mS, 100 mS, 300 mS, or 600 mS) selectable by keypad; pause time is 1.0 S
- Make/break ratio (2:3 or 1:2) selectable by MODE pin
- Mute key for speech network mute
- · No key will be accepted except the "HOLD" key when in the Hold mode
- · Key tone output for valid keypad entry recognition
- On-chip power-on reset
- Uses 3.579545 MHz crystal or ceramic resonator
- 20, or 22-pin dual-in-line plastic package
- The different dialers in the W91820N series are shown in the following table:

TYPE NO.	PULSE (ppS)	LOCK	KEY TONE	HANDFREE DIALING	PACKAGE (PINS)
W91820N/824N	10	-	\checkmark	-	20
W91820AN/824AN	10	-	\checkmark		22
W91820LN	10	\checkmark	-	-	20
W91820ALN	10	\checkmark	-		22
W91822N	20	-	\checkmark	-	20
W91822AN	20	-	\checkmark	\checkmark	22

Note: W91824N/824AN for French only.



PIN CONFIGURATIONS







PIN DESCRIPTION

SYMBOL	20-PIN	22-PIN	I/O	FUNCTION	
Column- Row Inputs	1–4 & 17–20	1–4 & 19–22	I	The keyboard input is compatible with a standard 5×5 keyboard, an inexpensive single contact (Form A) keyboard, and electronic input.	
				In normal operation, any single button can be pushed to produce dual tone, pulses, or functions. Activation of two or more buttons will result in no response except for a single tone.	
ХТ	8	8	Ι	A built-in inverter together with an inexpensive 3.579545 MHz crystal supplies the oscillator. The oscillator stops when there is no keypad input. The crystal frequency deviation is 0.02%.	
ΧT	9	9	0	Crystal oscillator output pin.	
T/P MUTE	10	10	0	The T/P MUTE is a conventional CMOS N-channel open drain output.	
				The output transistor turns on with a low level during a dialing sequence (both pulse and tone mode). Otherwise, it is off.	
N.C.	16	18	-	No connect	
MODE	14	16	Ι	Connecting the mode pin to Vss places the dialer in tone mode.	
				Connecting the mode pin to VDD places the dialer in pulse mode with an M/B ratio of 40:60.	
				Leaving the mode pin floating places the dialer in pulse mode with an M/B ratio of 33.3:66.7.	
HKS	11	13	Ι	The $\overline{\text{HKS}}$ (hook switch) input is used to sense whether the handset is on-hook or off-hook.	
				In on-hook state, \overline{HKS} = 1: chip is in sleeping mode, no operation.	
				In off-hook state, $\overline{HKS} = 0$: chip is enabled for normal operation.	
				HKS pin is pulled to VDD by internal resistor.	
KT (W91820N/8 20AN/822N/ 824N/822AN /824AN only)	5	5	0	The key tone output is a conventional CMOS inverter. The key tone is generated when any valid key is pressed; the KT pin generates a 1.2 KHz square wave at 35 mS. When no key is pressed, the KT pin remains in low state.	



Pin Description, continued

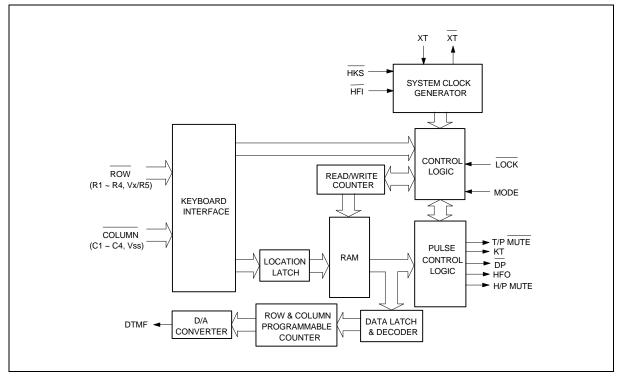
SYMBOL	20-PIN	22-PIN	I/O	FUNCTION					
LOCK (W91820LN/ 820ALN only)	5	5	Ι	The function of this terminal is to prevent "0" dialing and "9" dialing under PABX system long distance call control. When the first key input after reset is 0 or 9, all key inputs, including the 0 or 9 key, become invalid and the chip generates no output. The telephone is reinitialized by a reset.					
				The function of the \overline{LOCK} pin is shown below:					
				LOCK PIN FUNCTION					
				V _{DD} "0", "9" dialing inhibited					
				Floating Normal dialing Mode					
				V _{SS} "0" dialing inhibited					
H/P MUTE	6	6	I	The H/P MUTE is a conventional inverter output. During pulse dialing, flash break or hold period, this output is active high; otherwise, it remains in low state.					
DP	12	14	0	N-channel open drain dialing pulse output. Flash key will cause DP to be active in either tone mode or pulse mode.					
				In lock mode, the $\overline{\text{DP}}$ remains low for 300 mS durint off-hook delay time.					
				The timing diagram for pulse mode is shown in Figure 1(a, b).					
DTMF	13	15	0	During pulse dialing, this pin remains in a low state regardless of the keypad input. In tone mode, it will output a dual or single tone.					
				A detailed timing diagram for tone mode is shown in Figure 2(a, b).					
				OUTPUT FREQUENCY					
				Specified Actual Error %					
				R1 697 699 +0.28					
				R2 770 766 -0.52					
				R3 852 848 -0.47 R4 941 948 +0.74					
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				C3 1477 1472 -0.34					
Vdd, Vss	15, 7	17, 7	I	Power input pins for the dialer chip. VDD is the power and VSS is the ground.					



Pin Description, continued

SYMBOL	20-PIN	22-PIN	I/O		FUNCTION						
HFI, HFO	-	11, 12	I, O	Handfree control pins.							
				A low pulse on the \overline{HFI} input pin toggles the handfree control state. The status of the handfree control state is listed in the following table:							
				CURRENT S	TATE	NE	EXT ST/	ATE			
				HOOK SW.	HFO	INPUT	HFO	DIALING			
				- Low HFI ↓ High Yes							
				On Hook High HFI ↓ Low No							
				Off Hook High HFI ↓ Low Yes							
				On Hook - Off Hook Low Yes							
				Off Hook Low On Hook Low No							
				Off Hook High On Hook High Yes							
				The HFI pin is pulled to VDD by an internal resistor. A detailed timing diagram is shown in Figure 3.							

BLOCK DIAGRAM





FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

Keyboard Operation

C1	C2	C3	C4	Vss	
1	2	3	S	EM1	R1
4	5	6	F4	EM2	R2
7	8	9	А	EM3	R3
*/T	0	#	R/P	SAVE	R4
F1	F2	F3	Н		Vx/R5

- S: Store function key
- A: Indirect repertory memory dialing function key
- H: Hold function key
- R/P: Redial and pause function key
- */T: * in tone mode and $P \rightarrow T$ key in pulse mode
- SAVE: Save function key for one-touch 32-digit memory
- EM1, ..., EM3: Emergency one-touch memory key
- F1, ..., F4: Flash function keys: F1 = 600 mS, F2 = 300 mS, F3 = 73 mS, F4 = 100 mS; all flash pause time is 1.0 mS

Note: D1, ..., Dn, D1`, ..., Dn`, */T, #, Mn: EM1, ..., EM3, Ln: 0-9

Normal Dialing



1. D1, D2, ..., Dn will be dialed out.

2. Dialing length is unlimited, but redial is inhibited if length oversteps 32 digits in normal dialing.

Redialing Dialing



The R/P key can execute redial function only as first key-in after off-hook. Otherwise, it will invoke the pause function.

 The below cases are selected by mask option for W91824N/AN (French version) only. In tone mode:

D1, D2, D3,*(or #), D4, D5, D6

The chip will only output D1, D2, D3 and ignore *(or #), D4, D5, D6.

In pulse mode:

D1, D2, D3, */T, D4, D5, D6



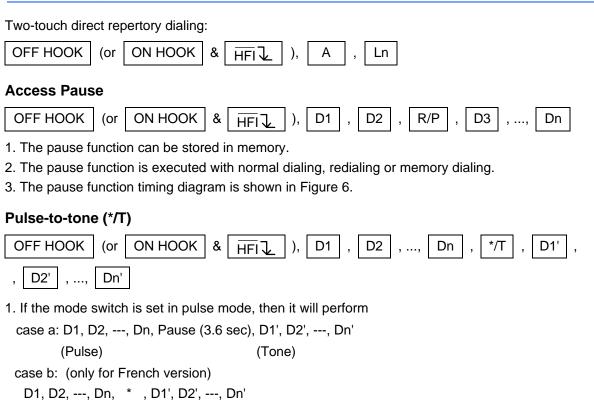
The chip will only output D1,D2,D3 and do not transfer to tone mode. In pulse mode, the # sign does not effect.

Number Store

1. OFF HOOK (or ON HOOK & HFIL), D1 , D2 ,, Dn , S , S ,
EMn (or A , Ln or SAVE)
a. The dialing out of D1 to Dn must first be finished before the S key is pressed.
b. D1, D2,, Dn will be stored in memory location Mn or saved and then dialed out.
2. OFF HOOK (or ON HOOK & HFIL), S , D1 , D2 ,, Dn , S ,
EMn (or A , Ln or SAVE)
a. D1, D2,, Dn will be stored in memory location, Mn (or saved), but will not be dialed out.
b. R/P and $*/T$ keys can be stored as a digit in memory, but the R/P key cannot be the
first digit. In store mode, R/P is the pause function key.
c. The store mode is released after the store function is executed or when the state of the hook switch changes or the flash function is executed.
Save
OFF HOOK (or ON HOOK & HFI,), D1 , D2 ,, Dn , Save
a. D1, D2,, Dn will be dialed out.
b. If the dialing of D1 to Dn is finished, pressing SAVE will duplicate D1 to Dn to the save memory.
OFF HOOK (or ON HOOK & HFIL),
come on OFF HOOK (or ON HOOK & HFI,), SAVE
c. D1 to Dn will be dialed out after the SAVE key is pressed.
Repertory Dialing Procedure
One-touch direct repertory dialing:







(Pulse) (Tone)

2. If the mode switch is set in tone mode, then the output signal will be:

D1, D2, ---, Dn, * , D1', D2', ---, Dn' (Tone)

- 3. It can be reset to pulse mode only if ON HOOK is active. This is because it remains in tone mode when the digits have been dialed out.
- 4. The function timing diagram is shown in Figure 7.

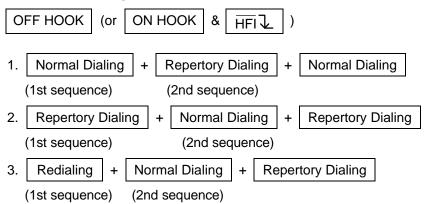
Flash



- 1. Fn = F1–F4. If Fn is pressed, the dialer will execute a flash break time of 600 mS (F1), 300 mS (F2), 73 mS (F3) or 100 mS (F4) and a pause time of 1.0 second, after which the next digit is dialed out.
- 2. The flash key has the first priority of the keyboard function only one flash key will be released to the user.
- 3. When the flash key is key in, the system will return to the initial state after the flash pause time is finished.
- 4. The flash function timing diagram is shown in Figure 8.



Cascaded Dialing



Redialing is valid only for the first key-in.

The second sequence should not be operated until the first sequence is dialed out completely.

PARAMETER SYMBOL RATING UNIT V **DC Supply Voltage** VDD-VSS -0.3 to +7.0 VIL Vss -0.3 V Input/Output Voltage Vін VDD +0.3 V V Vol Vss -0.3 Vон VDD +0.3 V PD 120 mW **Power Dissipation** -20 to +70 °C **Operation Temperature** TOPR °C Storage Temperature TSTG -55 to +150

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATING

Note: Exposure to conditions beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may adversely affect the life and reliability of the device.



DC CHARACTERISTICS

(VDD-VSS = 2.5V, Fosc. = 3.58 MHz,	$T_A = 25^\circ C$. all outputs unloaded)
(122 100 201) 0000 0000 0000	

PARAMETER	SYM.	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Operating Voltage	Vdd	-	2.0	-	5.5	V
Operating Current	IOP	Tone	-	0.4	0.6	mA
		Pulse	-	0.2	0.4	mA
Standby Current	ISB	HKS = 0, No load & No key entry	-	-	15	μΑ
Memory Retention Current	IMR	$\overline{\text{HKS}}$ = 1, VDD = 1.0V	-	-	1	μΑ
Tone Output Voltage	νто	Row group, RL = 5 K Ω	130	150	170	mVrms
Pre-emphasis		Col/Row, VDD = 2.0–5.5V	1	2	3	dB
DTMF Distortion	THD	$RL = 5 K\Omega$, VDD = 2.0–5.5V	-	-30	-23	dB
DTMF Output DC Level	VTDC	$RL = 5 K\Omega$, VDD = 2.0–5.5V	1.0	-	3.0	V
DTMF Output Sink Current	Itl	VTO = 0.5V	0.2	-	-	mA
DP Output Sink Current	IPL	VPO = 0.5V	0.5	-	-	mA
T/P MUTE Output Sink Current	IML	VMO = 0.5V	0.5	-	-	mA
KT Drive/Sink Current	Іктн	VKTH = 2.0V	0.5	-	-	mA
	IKTL	VKTL = 0.5V	0.5	-	-	mA
HFO Drive/Sink Current	Інғн	VHFH = 2.0V	0.5	-	-	mA
	IHFL	VHFL = 0.5V	0.5	-	-	mA
H/P MUTE	Інрн	VHPH = 2.0V	0.5	-	-	mA
Drive/Sink Current	IHPL	VHPL = 0.5V	0.5	-	-	mA
Keypad Input Drive Current	Ikd	VI = 0V	4	-	-	μA
HKS Pull High Resister	RHKS		300	500	-	KΩ
Keypad Input Sink Current	lks	VI = 2.5V	200	400	-	μΑ
Keypad Resistance			-	-	5.0	KΩ



AC CHARACTERISTICS

PARAMETER	SYM.	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Key-in Debounce	TKID	-	-	20	-	mS
Key Release Debounce	Tkrd	-	-	20	-	mS
On-hook Debounce	Тонр	Lock Mode	-	20	-	mS
		Unlock Mode	-	150	-	mS
Pre-digit Pause1	TPDP1	Mode Pin = VDD	-	40	-	mS
	10 ppS	Mode Pin = Floating	-	33.3	-	mS
Pre-digit Pause2	TPDP2	Mode Pin = VDD	-	20	-	mS
	20 ppS	Mode Pin = Floating	-	16.7	-	mS
Inter Digit Pause (Auto Dialing)	TIDP	10 ppS (W91820N/W91820AN/820LN /820ALN/824N/824AN only)	-	800	-	mS
		20 ppS (W91822N/822AN only)	-	500	-	mS
Interdigit Pause	TIDP	10 ppS	-	800	-	mS
(Auto dialing)		20 ppS	-	500	-	mS
Make/Break Ratio	M:B	Mode Pin = VDD	-	40:60	-	%
		Mode Pin = Floating	-	33.3:66.7	-	%
Tone Output Duration	Ttd	-	-	93	-	mS
Intertone Pause	TITP	-	-	93	-	mS
Flash Break Time	Tfb	F1	-	600	-	mS
		F2	-	300	-	
		F3	-	73	-	
		F4	-	100	-	
Flash Pause Time	TFP	-	-	1.0	-	S
Pause Time	Τр	-	-	3.6	-	S
		(W91824N/AN only)	-	2.0	-	S
Key Tone Frequency	Fкт	-	-	1.2	-	KHz
Key Tone Duration	Тктр	-	-	35	-	mS
One-key Redialing Pause Time	Trp	-	-	600	-	mS
One-key Redialing Break Time	Trb	-	-	2.2	-	S
First Key-in Delay	TFKD	Lock only	-	300	-	mS

Notes:

1. Crystal parameters suggested for proper operation are Rs < 100 Ω , Lm = 96 mH, Cm = 0.02 pF, Cn = 5 pF, Cl = 18 pF,

Fosc. = 3.579545 MHz ±0.02%.

2. Crystal oscillator accuracy directly affects these times.



TIMING WAVEFORMS

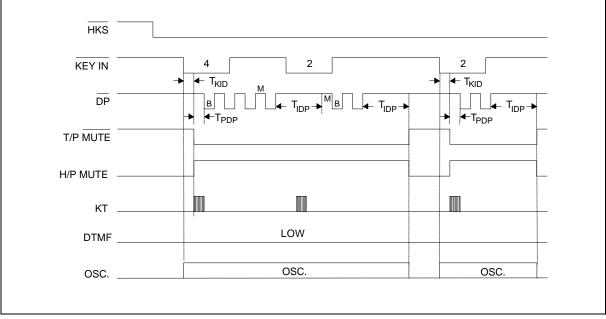


Figure 1(a). Pulse Mode Tming Diagram (Normal dialing without lock function)

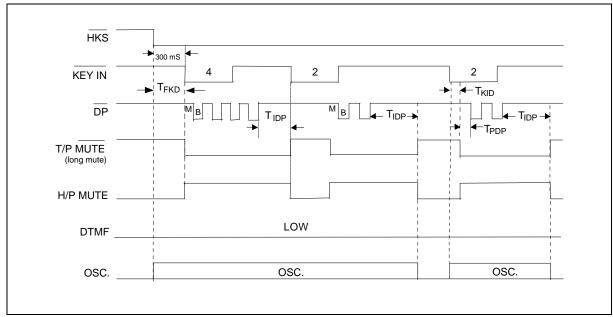


Figure 1(b). Pulse Mode Timing Diagram (Normal dialing with lock function)



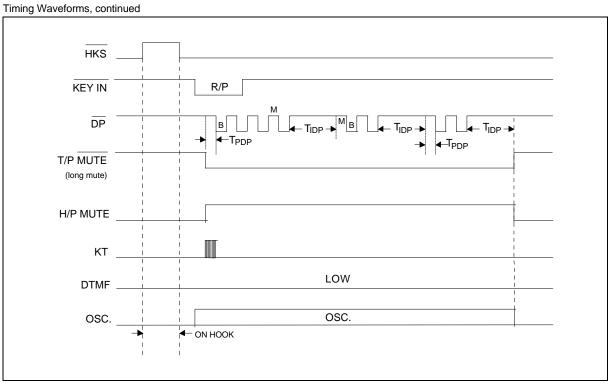


Figure 1(c). Pulse Mode Timing Diagram (Auto dialing without lock)

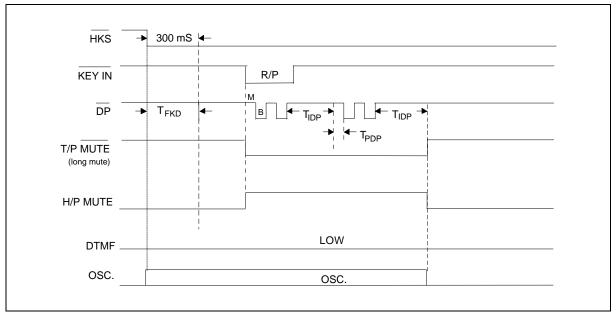


Figure 1(d).Pulse Mode Timing Diagram (Auto dialing with lock function)



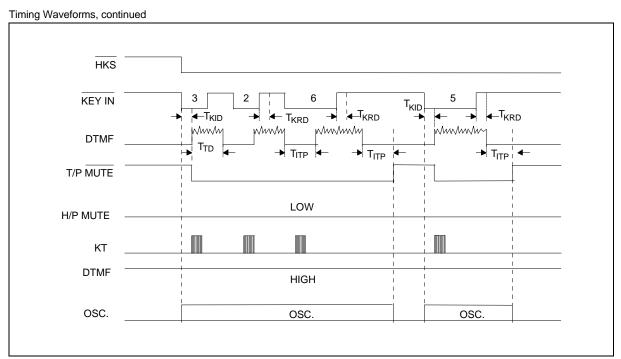


Figure 2(a). Tone Mode Timing Diagram

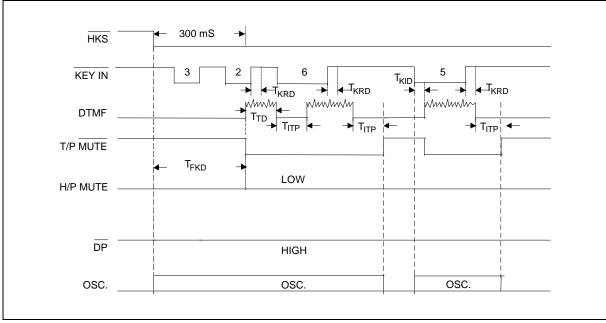


Figure 2(b). Tone Mode Timing Diagram (Normal dialing with lock function)



Timing Waveforms, continued HKS • T < TOHD</p> Т R/P KEY IN MMM MM MMM Mm DTMF TTD + ⊢► $\mathsf{T}_{\mathsf{ITP}}$ ┥ **** T_{ITP} T/P MUTE LOW H/P MUTE KΤ DP HIGH OSC. OSC. ON HOOK 4

Figure 2(c). Tone Mode Timing Diagram (Auto dialing without lock function)

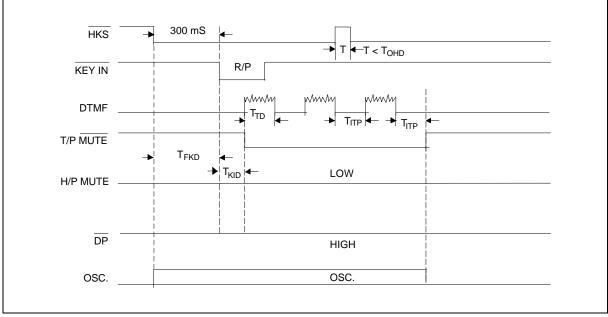


Figure 2(d). Tone Mode Timing Diagram (Auto dialing with lock function)



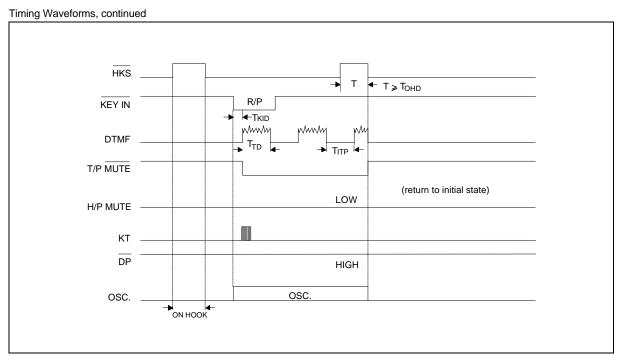


Figure 2(c). Tone Mode Timing Diagram with On-hook Debounce (Auto dialing)

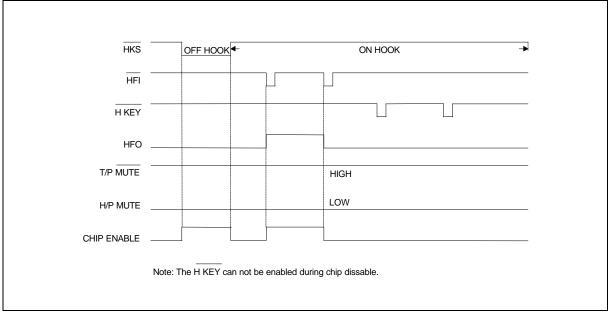


Figure 3(a)



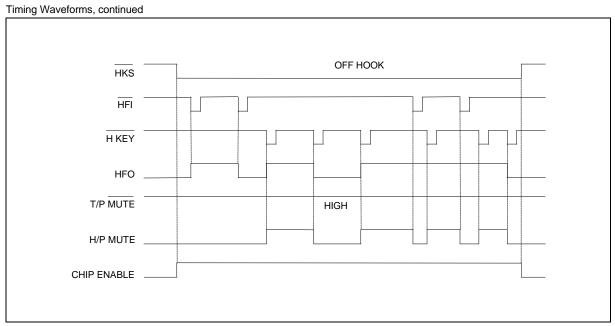


Figure 3(b)

Note: The H KEY and HFI inputs will toggle the HFO signal. The first time HFI or H KEY are activated, the HFO signal will go high and the previous active input will be neglected.

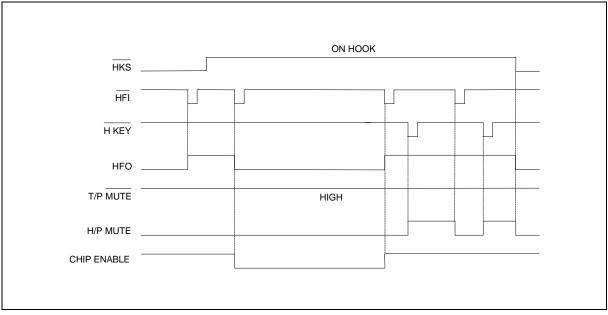


Figure 3(c)

Note: The HKS signal change of state from high to low will initialize both the HFO and H/P MUTE signals.



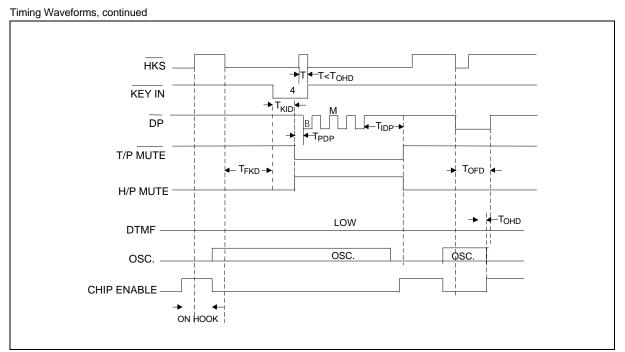


Figure 4. Lock Function Timing Diagram

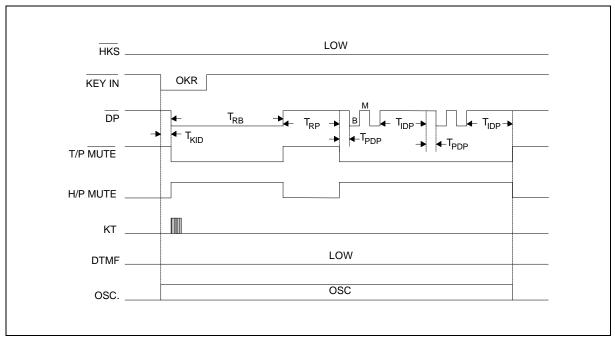


Figure 5. Pulse Mode One-key Redialing Timing Diagram



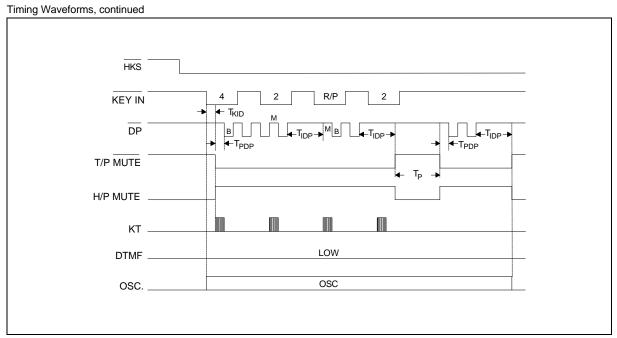


Figure 6. Pause Function Timing Diagram

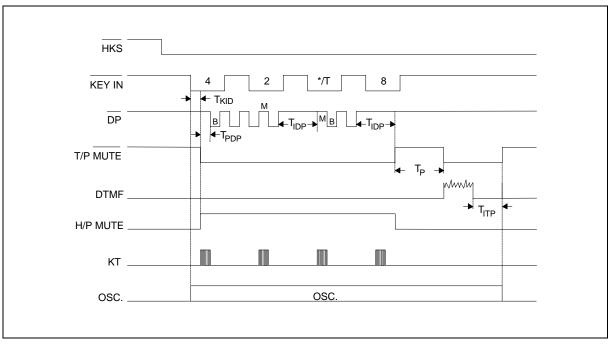


Figure 7(a). Pulse to Tone Function Timing Diagram



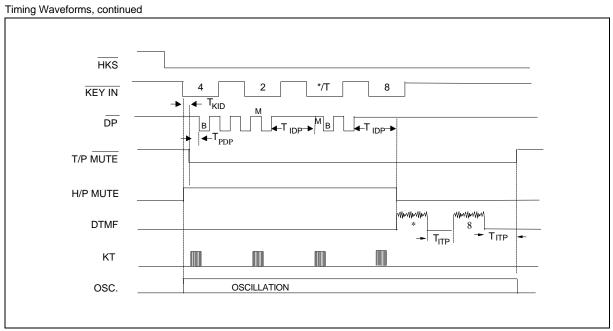


Figure 7(b). Pulse to tone function timing diagram (only for French version)

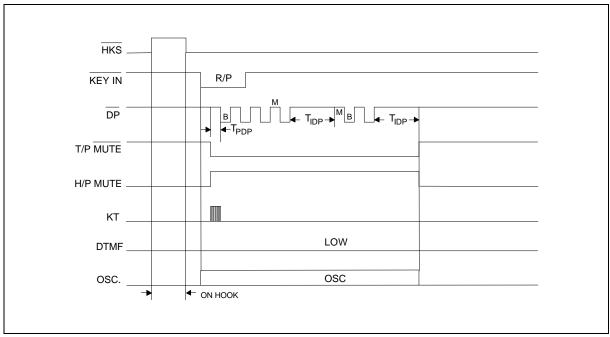


Figure 7(c). Pulse mode auto-redialing timing diagram continue Figure 6(b). (only for French version)



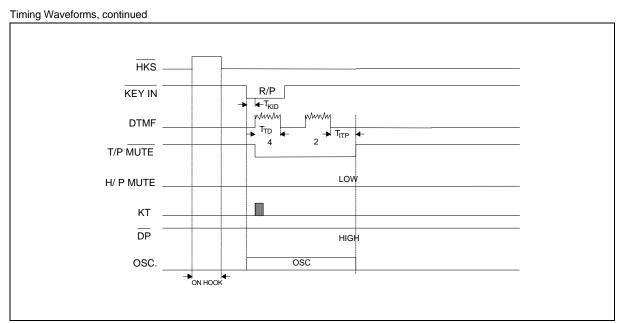


Figure 7(d). Tone mode auto-redialing timing diagram continue Figure 6(b). (only for French version)

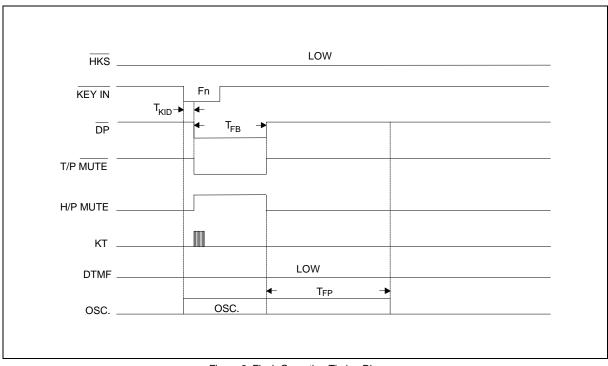


Figure 8. Flash Operation Timing Diagram





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Note: All data and specifications are subject to change without notice.